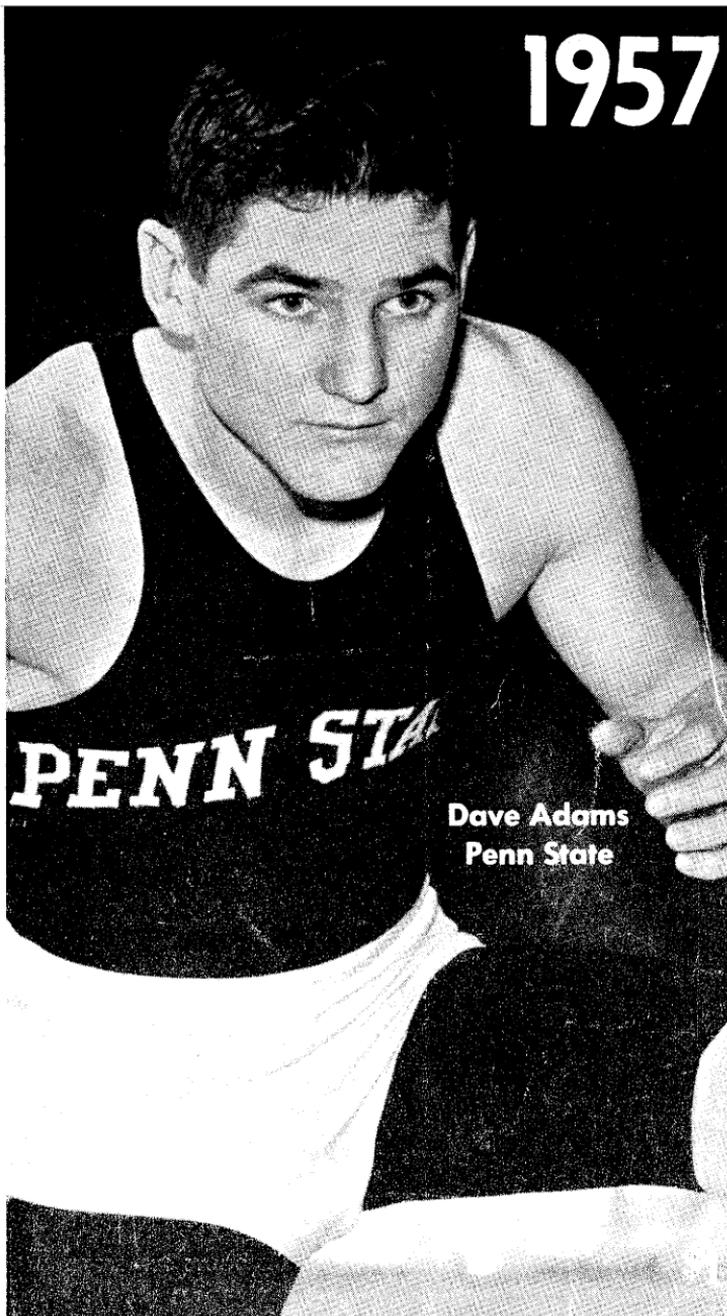


Official NCAA

WRESTLING Guide

1957



Dave Adams
Penn State

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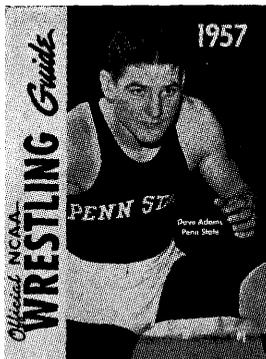
The Official Rules Book
AND RECORD BOOK
of College Wrestling

1957

B. R. Patterson, Editor

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THE NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC BUREAU
NEW YORK



ON THE COVER: David H. Adams, Penn State's co-captain, has hopes of winning the National Collegiate and the Eastern Intercollegiate 147 pound titles in his senior year. He was runner-up in both tournaments in 1956. Adams is 21, married and the father of two girls. A physical education student, he plans to teach and coach after graduation.

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National Collegiate Championships

By OTIS WILE

Director of Sports Publicity, Oklahoma A&M College

Collegiate wrestling's 26th annual National Collegiate Wrestling Championships held at Oklahoma A&M College's Gallagher Hall were one of the greatest in the history of the meet as the host Aggies narrowly retained the national title for the third consecutive year.

Certainly from the standpoint of exceptional performance and rugged competition in every weight bracket the meet must be ranked among the best. There were seven defending champions and seven runner-ups from the previous year's meet at Cornell University, plus an unusual number of proven stars.

Five returning 1955 champions successfully defended their titles but most were seriously pressed by the excellent field of contenders. Fred Davis, defending Oklahoma A&M champion at 167 pounds, was beaten by Ed DeWitt of Pittsburgh and William Oberly, defending heavyweight champion from Penn State, was dethroned by the eager sophomore from Oklahoma, Gordon Roesler.

Myron Roderick, Oklahoma A&M's 130-pound champion, became the 16th man in the history of the tournament to become a three-time champion when he retained his crown at 130. Terrance McCann of Iowa, was perhaps least pressed of the smaller men as he swept to the 115-pound crown again.

Ed Peery, Pittsburgh, encountered tough opposition in quarter-final, semi-final and final bouts but outlasted the field to take his second championship at 123 pounds. Three early falls and two wide decisions marked Edward Eichelberger's march to the championship again at 147 pounds, the Lehigh star winning his final bout, 6-2.

Fifth of the successful defending champions was Oklahoma's Dan Hodge who swept through the 177-pound bracket with four quick falls to win acclaim as the tournament's outstanding individual performer. No rival stayed more than 4:35 with the Sooner strong boy.

Michigan State's Jim Sinadinos, 137; Larry TenPas, the 157-pound star of Illinois, and Iowa's Kenneth Leuer at 191 pounds, were the three new champions along with DeWitt and Roesler. Sinadinos found Colorado A&M's Ron Day most difficult in a 4-3 final; TenPas similarly had his most grueling test in the finals where he beat Douglas Blubaugh, of Oklahoma A&M, 4-3; Leuer encountered no major trouble until his win over Jim Gregson, Oklahoma A&M, in a 5-3 final. Gregson was 1949 champion at 175 pounds.

Coach Art Griffith's Oklahoma Aggies very nearly duplicated their 1954 feat at Norman when they clinched the team championship on Saturday afternoon ahead of the final round. This time, however, the Aggies were not quite secure at the close of the semi-finals although they advanced five men to the championship round.

The Saturday afternoon situation found the Aggies in position to sew up the team championship if they could win one of the five championship matches, and if Oklahoma lost one of three championship tests in which the Sooners had a contender. As it developed, the Aggies' Roderick put it away when he defeated Oklahoma's Bobby Lyons, 9-4, for the championship in the third match of the championship finals. All other Aggies lost in the finals to leave the final score: Oklahoma A&M 65, Oklahoma 62, with Pittsburgh in third place at 51.

It marked the 19th championship scored by Oklahoma A&M in the 26-year history of the tournament, including A&M's co-championship with Iowa State in 1933, and Roderick's triumph was the 64th individual championship won by an Oklahoma Aggie. He became the 10th Aggie to win three titles.

When the 1957 meet opens at Pittsburgh, only three defending champions will be available since seven of this year's individual kings are seniors. Peery and Hodge, both hopeful of acquiring the honor of three-time champions, and Roesler, who is a junior this year.

INDIVIDUAL CHAMPIONS AND PLACE WINNERS

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	McCann (Iowa)	Hulings (Pittsburgh)	Delgado (Oklahoma)	Bowlin (Okla. A&M)
123-lb.	Peery (Pittsburgh)	Leslie (Okla. A&M)	Whitney (Purdue)	Stroud (Mich. State)
130-lb.	Roderick (Okla. A&M)	Lyons (Oklahoma)	DeFelice (Pittsburgh)	Hirt (Michigan)
137-lb.	Sinadinos (Mich. State)	Day (Colo. A&M)	Pepe (Penn State)	Gratto (Lehigh)
147-lb.	Eichelberger (Lehigh)	Adams (Penn State)	Heaton (Iowa Tchr.)	Weinhold (Colo. A&M)
157-lb.	TenPas (Illinois)	Blubaugh (Okla. A&M)	Bross (Oklahoma)	Dillon (Lafayette)
167-lb.	DeWitt (Pittsburgh)	Davis (Okla. A&M)	Jenkinson (Iowa)	Ellis (Indiana)
177-lb.	Hodge (Oklahoma)	Minter (Mankato St.)	Kurdelmeier (Iowa)	Zabrycki (Navy)
191-lb.	Leuer (Iowa)	Gregson (Okla. A&M)	Schirf (Pittsburgh)	Senol (Purdue)
Hvywt.	Roesler (Oklahoma)	Konovsky (Wisconsin)	Oberly (Penn State)	Holland (Colo. A&M)

TEAM SCORING

Oklahoma A&M 65, Oklahoma 62, Pittsburgh 51, Iowa 43, Penn State 27, Lehigh 25, Colorado A&M 24, Michigan State 20, Illinois 20, Purdue 13, Wisconsin 12, Michigan 11, Mankato State 10, Iowa Teachers 10, Indiana 8, Wyoming 7, Lafayette 6, Maryland 6, Virginia Tech 5, Kansas State 5, Navy 4, Minnesota 4, Iowa State 4, Franklin & Marshall 4, Springfield 3, Ohio U. 3, Lock Haven 3, Colorado 3, Kent State 2, Oregon 2, Cornell College 2, Coast Guard 2, VMI 1, San Diego State 1, Toledo 1 and Ohio State 1.

National Collegiate Tournament Results

115-Pound Class

FIRST ROUND—Amerantes (Springfield) pinned Martinez (Colo. State) in 2:30; Delgado (Okla.) d. Bergfeld (Southern Ill.) 8-1; McCann (Iowa) d. Schlessler (Oregon) 6-0; Prunty (Minnesota) pinned Clachar (Texas A&M) in 5:24; Bowlin (Okla. A&M) d. Lanning (Cornell Col.) 8-4; McHugh (Maryland) d. Downey (Mankato State) 4-0; Moore (Illinois) pinned Pihakis (Indiana) in 1:51; Hulings (Pittsburgh) pinned Wall (No. Carolina) in 1:30.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Delgado pinned Amerantes in 4:45; McCann d. Prunty 6-0; Bowlin d. McHugh 2-1; Hulings d. Moore 4-1.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—McCann d. Delgado 6-1; Hulings d. Bowlin 4-3.

FINAL ROUND—McCann d. Hulings 6-0. Consolation—Delgado d. Bowlin 7-2.

123-Pound Class

FIRST ROUND—Stroud (Mich. State) bye; Govig (Iowa) d. Corr (Okla.) 5-3; Anderson (Minnesota) d. Mandel (Lock Haven) 11-9; Peery (Pittsburgh) d. Kennedy (Oregon State) 9-0; Nodland (Penn State) d. Hayden (Colorado) 5-4; Royce (Wyoming) d. Deppe (Michigan) 7-5; Whitney (Purdue) pinned Thornton (No. Carolina) in 2:07; Leslie (Okla. A&M) bye.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Stroud d. Govig 2-0; Peery d. Anderson 3-2; Royce d. Nodland 6-1; Leslie d. Whitney 7-4.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Peery d. Stroud 2-0; Leslie d. Royce 10-4.

FINAL ROUND—Peery d. Leslie 7-5. Consolation—Whitney d. Stroud 1-0.

130-Pound Class

PRELIMINARY—Carson (Va. Tech.) d. Turner (Lock Haven) RD; Lyons (Okla.) d. Bodenhamer (San Diego St.) 10-4.

FIRST ROUND—Alissi (Springfield) d. Napoli (Ohio U.) 7-0; DeFelice (Pittsburgh) d. Weatherly (Maryland) 8-4; Roderick (Okla. A&M) d. Edwards (Wisconsin) 11-2; Carson pinned Burchard (Texas A&M) in 4:35; Lyons d. Taylor (CCNY) 9-4; Hirt (Michigan) d. Townley (Iowa State) 5-0; Hoke (Mich. State) d. Johnston (Penn State)



MAT CHAMPS THIRD CONSECUTIVE YEAR—OKLAHOMA A&M: Left to right, front row—Davey Bowlin, Harmon Leslie, Myron Roderick, David Simmons, Claude Wright; back row—Jerome Budzik, Jim Gregson, Art Griffith (coach), Bill Smoot, Fred Davis, Doug Blubaugh.

5-3; Mancuso (Kansas State) pinned Vovos (Iowa Tchrs.) in 2:59.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—DeFelice d. Alissi 10-6; Roderick pinned Carson in 2:44; Lyons d. Hirt 3-2; Hoke d. Mancuso 1-1 RD.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Roderick d. DeFelice 6-1; Lyons d. Hoke 3-2.

FINAL ROUND—Roderick d. Lyons 9-4. Consolation—DeFelice d. Hirt 3-2.

137-Pound Class

PRELIMINARY—Pepe (Penn State) bye; Roberts (Iowa) d. Majors (Cornell Col.) 2-1; Nevits (Ohio U.) bye; Muther (Illinois) d. Corner (Iowa State) 8-6; Newland (Oregon) bye; Hart (Okla.) d. Bubb (Pittsburgh) 7-4; Sinadinos (Mich. State) bye; McIntyre (Lock Haven) pinned Everest (Kansas State) in 2:26; Taylor (Va. Tech) pinned Schoenfeld (Texas A&M) in 5:30; Day (Colo. A&M) bye; Ogurkis (Maryland) d. Kroeger (Colo. State) 7-2; Gratto (Lehigh) bye; Wintermote (Wyoming) d. Simmons (Okla. A&M) 8-2; Stevens (New Mexico) bye; Keith (Oregon State) bye; Langton (Navy) bye.

FIRST ROUND—Pepe d. Roberts 2-2 RD; Muther d. Nevits 8-1; Hart d. Newland 5-2; Sinadinos d. McIntyre 7-5; Day d. Taylor 8-5; Gratto won by default from Ogurkis, 4:15; Wintermote d. Stevens 5-0; Keith d. Langton 9-5.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Pepe d. Muther 7-1; Sinadinos d. Hart 19-15; Day d. Gratto 7-4; Wintermote d. Keith 20-13.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Sinadinos d. Pepe 8-4; Day d. Wintermote 3-2.

FINAL ROUND—Sinadinos d. Day 4-3. Consolation—Pepe d. Gratto 6-3.

147-Pound Class

PRELIMINARY—Vandeverter (Va. Tech) bye; Derby (Colorado) d. Hutchinson (Lafayette) 7-1; Ketelsen (Iowa State) bye; Alexander (Kansas State) d. Bormuth (Wyoming) 6-2; Richardson (Pittsburgh) bye; Eichelberger (Lehigh) pinned Jones (VMI); Heaton (Iowa Tchrs.) bye; DeFelice (Ohio State) d. Anderson (San Diego St.) 9-2; Studebaker (Okla.) d. Anderson (Mankato State) 11-8; Winhold (Colo. A&M) bye; Corwin (Cornell Col.) d. Gunner (Mich. State) 7-1; Marr (Navy) bye; Wright (Okla. A&M) pinned Hansley (Texas A&M) in 1:35; Tapis (New Mexico) bye; Sforzo (Ohio U.) d. Mayer (Iowa) 8-2; Adams (Penn State) bye.

FIRST ROUND—Derby d. Vandeverter 7-4; Alexander d. Ketelson 3-1; Eichelberger

pinned Richardson in 7:56; Heaton d. DeFelice 7-4; Winhold d. Studebaker 6-4; Corwin d. Marr 6-3; Wright d. Tapis 9-5; Adams d. Sforzo 7-4.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Derby d. Alexander 9-5; Eichelberger pinned Heaton in 2:29; Weinhold d. Corwin 7-4; Adams d. Wright 5-2.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Eichelberger d. Derby 9-5; Adams pinned Weinhold in 5:30.

FINAL ROUND—Eichelberger d. Adams 6-2. Consolation—Heaton d. Weinhold 9-4.

157-Pound Class

FIRST ROUND—Blubaugh (Okla. A&M) d. Dillon (Lafayette) 6-0; Formanek (Iowa State) d. Humphrey (Penn State) 5-2; Rodriguez (Michigan) pinned Castiglione (San Diego St.) in 8:05; Bose (Indiana) d. Teubner (Colorado) 8-3; Winder (Iowa) d. Johnson (Pittsburgh) 2-2 RD; Bross (Oklahoma) d. Praed (Purdue) 3-0; TenPas (Illinois) pinned Rudo (Ohio U.) in 4:30; Ericson (Colo. A&M) d. Blume (Kansas State) 5-1.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Blubaugh d. Formanek 6-1; Rodriguez pinned Bose in 4:09; Bross d. Winder 5-2; TenPas d. Ericson 4-1.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Blubaugh won by forfeit from Rodriguez (knee injury in quarter finals); TenPas d. Bross 5-2.

FINAL ROUND—TenPas d. Blubaugh 4-3. Consolation—Bross d. Dillon 2-0.

167-Pound Class

PRELIMINARY—Ellis (Indiana) d. Powell (Iowa State) 7-1.

FIRST ROUND—Gaskill (Colo. A&M) d. White (Syracuse) 3-2; Marchello (Michigan) d. Tranakos (Sewanee) 10-4; Davis (Okla. A&M) d. Anderson (Cornell Col.) 9-2; Ellis d. Wright (Va. Tech) 8-2; DeWitt (Pittsburgh) d. Salyer (Iowa Tchrs.) 11-5; Stokes (Wyoming) pinned Lee (Cortland St.) in 7:44; Jenkinson (Iowa) d. Skattum (Luther) 3-0; Edgar (Okla.) d. Damone (Hoistra) 6-3.

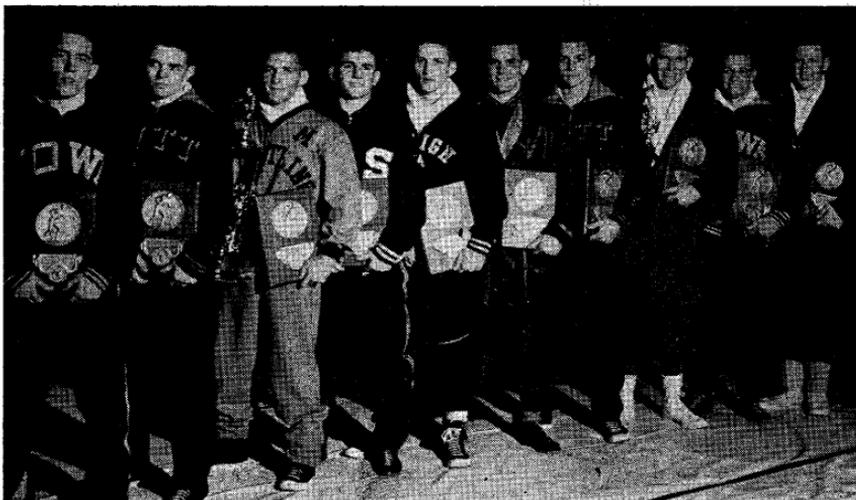
QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Marchello d. Gaskill 2-0; Davis d. Ellis 9-6; DeWitt d. Stokes 13-2; Jenkinson d. Edgar 8-4.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Davis d. Marchello 8-5; DeWitt d. Jenkinson 5-0.

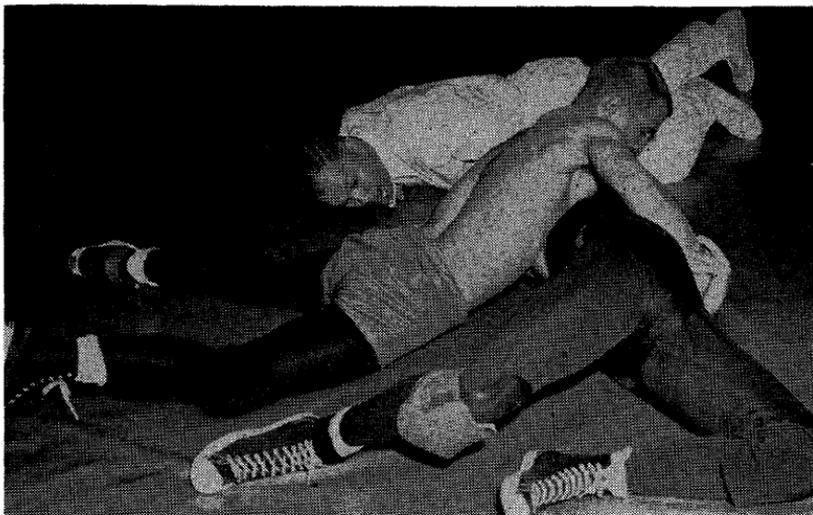
FINAL ROUND—DeWitt d. Davis 5-4. Consolation—Jenkinson d. Ellis 5-0.

177-Pound Class

PRELIMINARY—Flemming (Frank. & Marsh.) d. Brownstein (Illinois) 3-2.



1956 NATIONAL COLLEGIATE INDIVIDUAL CHAMPIONS: Left to right: Terrance McCann (Iowa), Ed Peery (Pittsburgh), Myron Roderick (Oklahoma A&M), Jim Sinadinos (Michigan State), Ed Eichelberger (Lehigh), Larry TenPas (Illinois), Ed DeWitt (Pittsburgh), Dan Hodge (Oklahoma), Ken Leuer (Iowa), Gordon Roesler (Oklahoma).



AGGIE THREE-TIME CHAMPION PINS FOE—Myron Roderick, Oklahoma A&M's 130 pound mighty mite, pins Alfred Carson of Virginia Tech in quarter-finals of National Collegiate Championships. Roderick won third consecutive title in 1956.

FIRST ROUND—Bonacci (Toledo) d. Formanek (Iowa Tchrs.) 7-5; Kurdelmeier (Iowa) d. Frank (Iowa State) 6-1; Hodge (Okla.) pinned Onan (Cornell Col.) in 1:15; Fleming pinned Jones (Texas A&M) in 2:31; Mesec (Purdue) d. Staley (Lewis & Clark) 9-8; Minter (Mankato St.) d. Zabrycki (Navy) 9-4; Haller d. Krufka (Penn State) 4-4 RD; Smoot (Okla. A&M) d. Huff (Pittsburgh) 8-5.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Kurdelmeier d. Bonacci 6-1; Hode pinned Flemming in 4:05; Minter d. Mesec 6-2; Smoot d. Haller 3-2.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Hodge pinned Kurdelmeier in 4:35; Minter d. Smoot 6-3.

FINAL ROUND—Hodge pinned Minter in 1:37. Consolation—Kurdelmeier d. Zabrycki 6-1.

191-Pound Class

FIRST ROUND—Gallagher (Lehigh) d. Steingrubby (Southern Ill.) 13-5; Senol (Purdue) d. Clock (Lewis & Clark) 4-3; Jensen (Iowa State) pinned Watson (Texas A&M) in 2:52; Leuer (Iowa) d. Marshall (Colo. A&M) 5-0; Reese (Lock Haven) d. Cassidy (Grinnell) 6-1; Gregson (Okla. A&M) d. Maidlow (Mich. State) 10-7; Schirf (Pittsburgh) d. Coln (Okla.) 5-2; Anthony (Indiana) bye.

QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Senol d. Gallagher 10-9; Leuer d. Jensen 8-2; Gregson d. Reese 6-0; Schirf d. Anthony 4-3.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Leuer d. Senol 5-0; Gregson d. Schirf 3-1.

FINAL ROUND—Leuer d. Gregson 5-3. Consolation—Schirf d. Senol 4-3.

Heavyweight Class

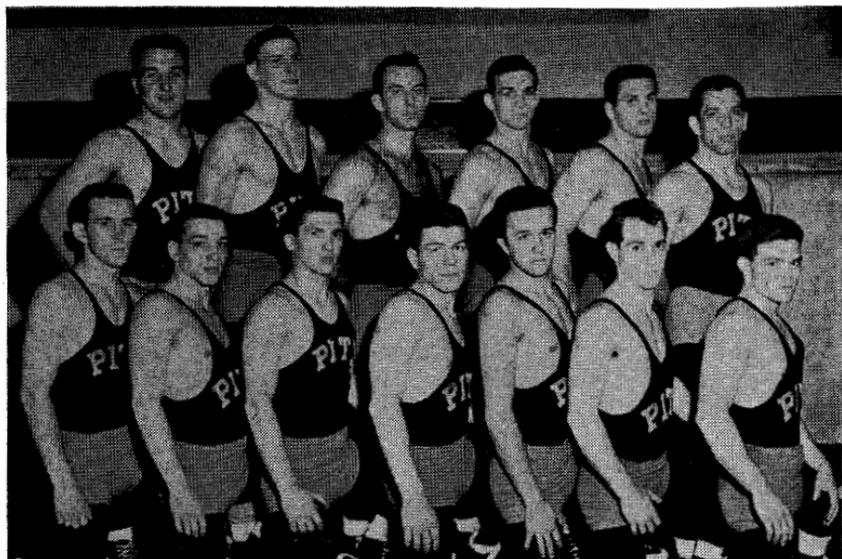
PRELIMINARY—Roesler (Okla.) d. Bremmer (Iowa) 9-3.

FIRST ROUND—Sandusky (Maryland) pinned Wisniewski (Pittsburgh) in 7:46; Durham (Coast Guard) pinned Hayes (Southern Ill.) in 8:56; Krick (Indiana) d. Sayanga (Lafayette) 8-2; Roesler d. Oberly (Penn State) 8-6; Konovsky (Wisconsin) d. Walden (Iowa State) 4-0; Nader (Kent State) d. Lasse (Syracuse) 2-1; Budzik (Okla. A&M) d. Meyers (Oregon State) 5-4; Holland (Colo. A&M) pinned Hazlewood (Texas A&M).

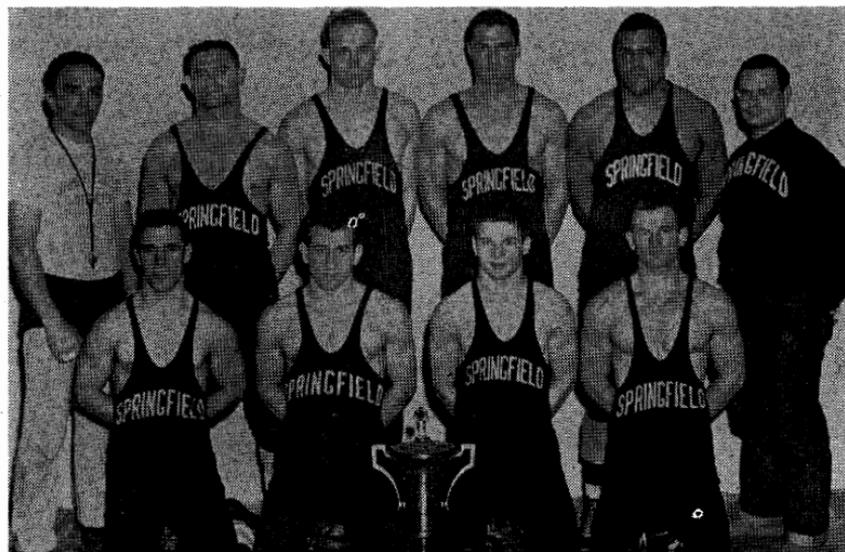
QUARTER-FINAL ROUND—Sandusky pinned Durham in :52; Roesler d. Krick 14-11; Konovsky pinned Nader in 8:31; Holland d. Budzik 3-1.

SEMI-FINAL ROUND—Roesler d. Sandusky 1-1 RD; Konovsky d. Holland 3-1.

FINAL ROUND—Roesler d. Konovsky 4-4 RD. Consolation—Oberly d. Holland 2-0.



EIWL RULERS AGAIN—PITTSBURGH: Left to right, front row—Richardson, Bubb, Swentosky, DeFelice, Ssekley, Hulings, Peery; back row—Wisniewski, Schirf, Huff, DeWitt, Johnson, Ulassin.



NEW ENGLAND BOSSES—SPRINGFIELD: Left to right, front row—Amerantes, Alissi, Olson, Anowicz; back row—Parker (coach), Soobitsky, Manly, Benedict, Rivers, Aussiker (Mgr.).

COLLEGIATE REVIEWS

Eastern Intercollegiate Wrestling Association

By **GEORGE L. SHIEBLER**, *Eastern College Athletic Conference*

For the third consecutive year the University of Pittsburgh's stellar wrestling aggregation captured premier laurels in the Eastern Intercollegiate Wrestling Association's annual tournament. Also, for the third straight year, the Panthers beat out Penn State for the EIWA championship.

Oddly enough in the past two tournaments the margin in the title triumph was by a single point; 74-73 this past March 9-10 at Lehigh University, and 51-50 in 1955. Pittsburgh was a newcomer to the EIWA membership roll in 1954 when the Panthers captured their inaugural team award, downing the Nittany Lions by a 37-25 tally.

Coach Rex Peery's charges won three individual titles, took one runner-up award and three third-place medals. Penn State garnered a trio of gold medals, a pair of second place awards and a fourth spot bronze award.

Lehigh's Ed Eichelberger won the tournament's most valuable wrestler trophy for the second straight year. He was the second man to take this award twice, the other being Midshipman John A. Fletcher of Navy. In addition, Eichelberger was voted the John A. Fletcher Memorial Trophy for contributing the most to the success of his team in EIWA tournament competition.

In a bout of two undefeated rivals, Joe Gratto of Lehigh beat John Pepe of Penn State in the 137-pound division. Prior to this match, sophomore Gratto had rung up a string of 14 victories and Pepe had taken 11 in a row.

Other individual champions were Sidney Nodland, Penn State, 123-pounds; John Johnston, Penn State, 130; Dave Johnson, Pittsburgh, 157; Don Huff, Pittsburgh, 167; Ed DeWitt, Pittsburgh, 177 and Bill Oberly, Penn State, heavyweight.

The 1957 EIWA tournament is scheduled for Penn State's campus and the 1958 event has been awarded to Pittsburgh.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
123-lb.	Nodland (Penn State)	Hulings (Pittsburgh)	D'Allesandro (Rutgers)	Creason (Syracuse)
130-lb.	Johnson (Penn State)	Alissi (Springfield)	Peery (Pittsburgh)	Oliver (Rutgers)
137-lb.	J. Gratto (Lehigh)	Pepe (Penn State)	DeFelice (Pittsburgh)	Simmons (Temple)
147-lb.	Eichelberger (Lehigh)	Adams (Penn State)	R. Simmons (Temple)	Fortenbush (Princeton)
157-lb.	Johnson (Pittsburgh)	Marr (Navy)	Freidberg (Penn)	Scanlan (Temple)
167-lb.	Huff (Pittsburgh)	White (Syracuse)	Leshner (Rutgers)	Brainerd (Navy)
177-lb.	DeWitt (Pittsburgh)	Zabryci (Navy)	Flemming (F&M)	Krufka (Penn State)
Hvywt.	Oberly (Penn State)	Morrison (Harvard)	Schirf (Pittsburgh)	Lasse (Syracuse)

TEAM SCORING

Pittsburgh 74, Penn State 73, Lehigh 33, Navy 30, Syracuse 23, Rutgers 19, Temple 18, F&M 13, Harvard 13, Springfield 10, Army 7, Pennsylvania 7, Cornell 6, Princeton 5, Columbia 2, Brown 2, Yale 1, Colgate 3.

New England I.W.A.

By **RAY SPARKS, Coach, Springfield College**

Springfield College won the New England Intercollegiate Wrestling Association tournament for the sixth consecutive year, taking half of the individual crowns and scoring 72 points to 49 for runner-up Wesleyan.

Coast Guard Academy scored 36 to take third place and close behind came Amherst College with 33. Tufts scored 24, Williams 22, MIT 16, Boston University 10 and Massachusetts—30.

Joe Alissi of Springfield, won his fourth consecutive New England championship and was named the tournament's outstanding wrestler.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
123-lb.	Amerantes (Springfield)	W. Danielson (Amherst)	Moorehead (Coast Guard)	Evans (Williams)
130-lb.	Alissi (Springfield)	McKee (Williams)	Fricke (Wesleyan)	D. Danielson (Amherst)
137-lb.	Gramentine (Wesleyan)	Hutchinson (Williams)	Smith (Coast Guard)	Olson (Springfield)
147-lb.	Bianowicz (Springfield)	Jelleme (Boston U.)	Imbrie (Coast Guard)	Hyman (MIT)
157-lb.	K. Davies (Wesleyan)	Soobitsky (Springfield)	Noel (Tufts)	Morris (Coast Guard)
167-lb.	G. Davies (Wesleyan)	Manly (Springfield)	Higgs (Tufts)	Brenner (MIT)
177-lb.	Felton (Amherst)	Oliveria (Tufts)	Roland (Coast Guard)	Fuhrman (Wesleyan)
Hvywt.	Derham (Coast Guard)	Patten (Amherst)	Rivers (Springfield)	Kean (Tufts)

Middle Atlantic Tournament

By **FRANK S. EISENHAUER, Coach, Lafayette College**

Lafayette captured team laurels in the 18th Middle Atlantic Tournament held at Muhlenberg College.

Co-Captains Ralph Hutchinson and Don Sayenga, were repeat champions for the Leopards and Frank Gutirez, Muhlenberg's 1955 winner at 147 pounds won the 157 pound title in '56.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
123-lb.	Boyd (Delaware)	Leeser (Haverford)	Purdy (Gettysburg)	Heivly (Lafayette)
130-lb.	Walmsley (Gettysburg)	Grande (Bucknell)	Bauer (Delaware)	Hawley (Swarthmore)
137-lb.	Padula (Ursinus)	Zarbatany (Lafayette)	Kunkel (Gettysburg)	White (Delaware)
147-lb.	Hutchinson (Lafayette)	Miller (Haverford)	Lewis (Gettysburg)	Simpson (Muhlenberg)
157-lb.	Dillon (Lafayette)	Prutzman (Ursinus)	Tyson (Swarthmore)	Anderson (Bucknell)
167-lb.	Gutierrez (Muhlenberg)	Stern (Lafayette)	Harrell (Gettysburg)	Heydt (Ursinus)
177-lb.	Billy (Muhlenberg)	Sells (Gettysburg)	Eilson (Bucknell)	Sinabaldi (Lafayette)
Hvywt.	Sayenga (Lafayette)	Benton (Bucknell)	Oves (Delaware)	Fretz (Muhlenberg)

TEAM SCORING

Lafayette 34, Gettysburg 19, Muhlenberg 16, Bucknell 14, Ursinus 13, Haverford 11, Swarthmore 3.

Wilkes College Open Tournament

By JOHN D. CURTIS, Director of Public Relations, Wilkes College

The nation's only major holiday wrestling tourney, the 25th running of the Open Championships at Wilkes College, was won by Pittsburgh.

Though they could only win one individual championship, the strong team effort of the Panthers won over Michigan, last year's winner.

Some 293 wrestlers from 51 colleges, universities and amateur athletic organizations participated in the meet.

Larry Fornicola, Penn State, wrestling unattached, was judged the tournament's outstanding performer.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
115-lb.	Clark (Syracuse)	Amerantes (Springfield)	Bock (Lock Haven)	Cramp (Penn State)
123-lb.	Nodland (Penn State)	Hulings (Pitt)	Deppe (Lehigh)	Krishart (Pitt)
130-lb.	Harbold (Unatt.)	Creason (Syracuse)	Molino (Cornell)	Porter (Michigan)
137-lb.	Fornicola (Penn State)	Hirt (Michigan)	Defelice (Pitt)	Leman (Mercer)
147-lb.	Bettucci (Ith. Grap.)	Daughenbaugh (Navy)	Hammaker (Lock Haven)	Waples (Syracuse)
157-lb.	Rodriguez (Michigan)	Johnson (Pitt)	Marr (Unatt.)	Friedman (Cornell)
167-lb.	DeWitt (Pitt)	Damone (Hofstra)	McMahon (Michigan)	Smith (Syracuse)
177-lb.	Krufka (Penn State)	Dean (Maryland)	Manchello (Michigan)	Blume (Colgate)
191-lb.	Will Oberly (Penn State)	Woodin (Ith. Grap.)	Schure (Pitt)	Pantely (Waynesburg)
Hvywt.	Wilbur Oberly (Unatt.)	Murray (Cornell)	Cohen (Chatt.)	O'Brien (Michigan)

TEAM SCORING

Pittsburgh 69, Michigan 59, Syracuse 45, Cornell 29, Lock Haven 22, Lehigh 19, Hofstra 14, Maryland 12, Springfield 11, Waynesburg 9, Chattanooga 9, Wilkes-Barre YMCA 8, New York AC 8, Hill School 7, Mercersburg 6, Wilkes 4, Baltimore YMCA 4, Princeton 4, Pennsylvania 4, Girard 3, Rutgers 3, Oswego St. 3, Harvard 2, Yale 2, West Virginia 2, Bowling Green 2, CCNY 2.



CROWD-PLEASING METHOD of introducing wrestlers at intercollegiate meets is standard operating procedure at Lehigh. Prior to start of competition, the two opponents in each class line up on opposite sides and walk toward each other to shake hands as their names are announced on the public address system.



MARYLAND, ATLANTIC COAST TITLISTS: Left to right, front row—McHugh, Kerler, Weatherley, Ogurkis; back row—Carroll, Amato, Kennedy, Wozunk, Dougherty, Sandusky, Krause (coach).



VIRGINIA TECH—SOUTHERN CONFERENCE CHAMPS: Left to right, front row—Piercy, Carson, Heller, Taylor; back row—Teske (coach), Vandpender, Wright, Vaughan, Seal.

Southeastern Tournament

By HORACE MOORE, JR.

Auburn successfully defended its Southeastern wrestling championship by winning the first tournament held at The University of The South. The meet was run off in three sessions using two mats.

It was the fifth straight crown for coach Swede Umbach's team and for the first time in several years, the Tigers were pushed to win by a strong Emory team. Chattanooga took third place for the fourth straight year. Tusculum entered tournament competition for the first time.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	Sams (Emory)	Williams (Vanderbilt)	Eckelhover (Tusculum)	Thom (Maryville)
123-lb.	Waters (Maryville)	Farr (Chattanooga)	Keller (Auburn)	Holmes (Sewanee)
130-lb.	Miller (Maryville)	Clements (Vanderbilt)	Allison (Auburn)	Scruggs (Chattanooga)
137-lb.	Hailey (Emory)	Cummings (Maryville)	Keller (Auburn)	Stack (Chattanooga)
147-lb.	Maldonado (Auburn)	Nabors (Maryville)	Goldstein (Emory)	Craig (Sewanee)
157-lb.	Emby (Auburn)	Gilliland (Vanderbilt)	Culler (Emory)	Green (Sewanee)
167-lb.	Tranakos (Sewanee)	Downey (Auburn)	Miles (Emory)	Graves (Chattanooga)
177-lb.	Dyer (Chattanooga)	Knight (Emory)	Lamberson (Vanderbilt)	Girault (Sewanee)
191-lb.	Davie (Vanderbilt)	Rankin (Auburn)	Matkowsky (Chattanooga)	Stallings (Sewanee)
Hvywt.	Cohen (Chattanooga)	Cromwell (Emory)	Chew (Sewanee)	

TEAM SCORING

Auburn 60, Emory 56, Chattanooga 48, Maryville 44, Vanderbilt 42, Sewanee 33
Tusculum 5.

Southern Conference Tournament

By DICK MILLER, *Washington & Lee University*

The 19th Southern Conference Tournament followed all pre-tournament predictions with Virginia Tech capturing its second conference crown, making it two in a row. The question was never in doubt with VPI comfortably out in front at all points and going on to set an all-time high for tournament competition with 82 team points and five individual champions.

The big race in the tournament was between VMI and Washington and Lee for the runner-up spot. It was close all the way with the story being told in the consolations for third and fourth place where VMI picked up an edge.

The outstanding wrestlers' award went to Louis Guidi, West Virginia's 130-pound champion, who was runner-up in the National Collegiate 123-pound finals in 1955.

The officials for the tournament were Dick Harrison (Duke) and Johnny Guiton (Davidson), both Conference wrestlers themselves.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
123-lb.	Piercy (VPI)	Neunreiter (W&L)	Mackay (VMI)	Coleman (Davidson)
130-lb.	Guidi (West Va.)	Carson (VPI)	Barnes (Citadel)	Walker (VMI)

137-lb.	Heller (VPI)	Ellis (W&L)	O'Dell (West Va.)	Hubbard (VMI)
147-lb.	Taylor (VPI)	Hunt (VMI)	Wright (Davidson)	Pinarchick (Citadel)
157-lb.	Vandevender (VPI)	Woodman (VMI)	Fowler (W&L)	Hopkins (Citadel)
167-lb.	Wright (VPI)	Miller (W&L)	Massie (VMI)	Dzanis (Citadel)
177-lb.	McSpadden (W&L)	Vaughn (VPI)	Rentko (Citadel)	Taylor (VMI)
Hvywt.	Vaughn (VMI)	Barile (West Va.)	Regen (Davidson)	Seal (VPI)

TEAM SCORING

Virginia Tech 82, VMI 47, Washington and Lee 43, West Virginia 27, Citadel 16, Davidson 15.

Atlantic Coast Conference

By **JOE F. BLAIR**, *Athletic Publicity Director, University of Maryland*

Maryland's strong wrestling team won its third consecutive Conference title by a wide margin over runnerup Virginia, 98 points to 63.

The host Terps took seven of the nine individual titles. Virginia won the other two as Colin Steele repeated his 1955 victory in the 123-pound class and Ben Petrilli took the 167-pound title.

Duke's Harold McElhanney was voted the outstanding wrestler award. He pinned Glenn Daughtry, North Carolina, in 4:05 to win the 191-pound title.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	McHugh (Maryland)	McGee (N.C. State)	Wall (No. Carolina)	
123-lb.	Steele (Virginia)	Kerier (Maryland)	Jung (No. Carolina)	
130-lb.	Weatherly (Maryland)	Thomas (Maryland)	Wagner (No. Carolina)	
137-lb.	Ogourkis (Maryland)	Brown (Virginia)	Dail (N.C. State)	Toland (No. Carolina)
147-lb.	Carroll (Maryland)	Meffert (Duke)	Boyette (No. Carolina)	Gaston (N.C. State)
157-lb.	Amato (Maryland)	Menefee (Duke)	Kaplan (N.C. State)	McWilliams (Virginia)
167-lb.	Petrilli (Virginia)	Chadwick (Duke)	Kennedy (Maryland)	Gray (Virginia)
177-lb.	Wozunk (Maryland)	Schwab (Virginia)	Nardone (N.C. State)	Forrest (No. Carolina)
191-lb.	McElhanney (Duke)	Daughtry (No. Carolina)	St. Clair (Virginia)	Dougherty (Maryland)
Hvywt.	Sandusky (Maryland)	Jordan (Virginia)	Leone (N.C. State)	Leftwich (No. Carolina)

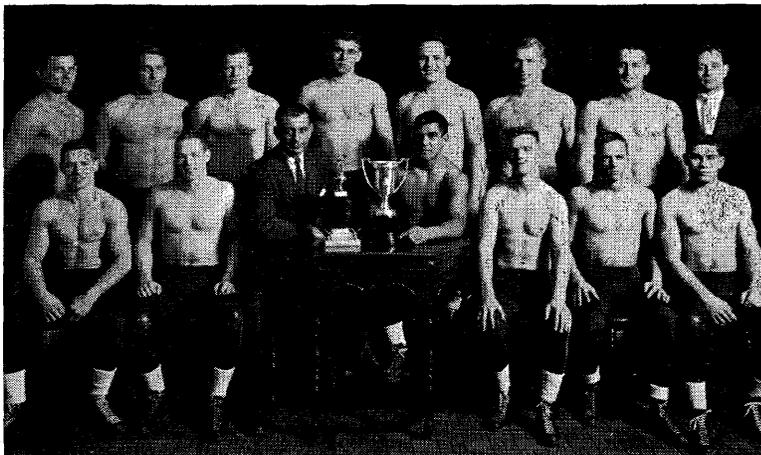
TEAM SCORING

Maryland 98, Virginia 63, Duke 39, North Carolina 33, N.C. State 30.

Big Ten Championships

By **CLIFFORD KEEN**, *Wrestling Coach, University of Michigan*

Michigan successfully defended its wrestling title at the Conference championships held at Northwestern on March 2 and 3. The championship, which was considered up for grabs with Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Purdue, Michigan State, Illinois and Indiana all rating good chances, soon developed into a two-team



PERENNIAL BIG TEN WINNERS—MICHIGAN: Left to right, front row—Hirt, Anderson, Keen (coach), Rodriguez, Porter, Deppe, Hamady; back row—Marchello, Zervas, McMahon, Wrona, O'Brien, Krause, Attwood, Betzig (asst. coach).

battle between Iowa and Michigan. Not until the 177-pound match was completed did Michigan emerge as the winner.

Repeaters from last year were Terry McCann of Iowa, who moved from 123-pounds down to 115; Mike Rodriguez, Michigan, 157-pounds and heavyweight Bob Konovsky of Wisconsin.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	McCann (Iowa)	Pihakis (Indiana)	Prunty (Minnesota)	Moore (Illinois)
123-lb.	Stroud (Mich. State)	Anderson (Minnesota)	Deppe (Michigan)	Cole (Wisconsin)
130-lb.	Whitney (Purdue)	Edwards (Wisconsin)	Hoke (Mich. State)	Anderson (Anderson)
137-lb.	Sinadinos (Mich. State)	Hirt (Michigan)	Roberts (Iowa)	Muther (Illinois)
147-lb.	Praed (Purdue)	DeFelice (Ohio State)	Meyers (Minnesota)	Haney (Michigan)
157-lb.	Rodriguez (Michigan)	TenPas (Illinois)	Bose (Indiana)	Winder (Iowa)
167-lb.	Jenkinson (Iowa)	McMahon (Michigan)	Kraft (Northwestern)	Ellis (Indiana)
177-lb.	Marchello (Michigan)	Kurdlemer (Iowa)	Senol (Purdue)	Brownstein (Illinois)
191-lb.	Leur (Iowa)	Anthony (Indiana)	Mesec (Purdue)	Maidlow (Mich. State)
Hvywt.	Konovsky (Wisconsin)	Herbold (Minnesota)	Kricks (Indiana)	Suminski (Purdue)

TEAM SCORING

Michigan 63, Iowa 59, Purdue 40, Michigan State 39, Indiana 33, Minnesota 33, Wisconsin 26, Illinois 22, Northwestern 10, Ohio State 10.



BEST IN MID-AMERICAN—OHIO UNIVERSITY: Left to right, front row—Schleicher (coach), Bormann (mgr.), Baratta, Napoli, Clovis; back row—Sforzo, Nevits, Karban, Zeman, Rudo, Hertel, Weins, Nash.



INTERSTATE LEADERS—SOUTHERN ILLINOIS: Left to right, front row—Wilkinson (coach), Caynak, Sadich, Steingrubby, Grubbs, Bergfeld; back row—Orlando, Müller, Dunkel, Hayes, Franz (asst. coach).

Mid-American Conference Wrestling Tournament

By J. W. BEGALA, Wrestling Coach, Kent State

Ohio University repeated as champion in the fifth annual Mid-American Conference tournament held at Kent State on March 2 and 3. The Bobcats had four individual champions in totaling 78 points.

Miami, with two titlists, finished second with 46 points. Next were Bowling Green 32, Toledo 28 and Marshall and Kent State with 26 apiece.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
123-lb.	Napoli (Ohio U.)	Smith (Marshall)	Longuil (Bowling Gr.)	Pfautz (Kent State)
130-lb.	Hertel (Ohio U.)	Leffler (Toledo)	Turk (Miami)	Mikush (Bowling Gr.)
137-lb.	Nevits (Ohio U.)	Krupa (Bowling Gr.)	Harris (Miami)	Halliwill (Kent State)
147-lb.	Nellis (Miami)	Sforza (Ohio U.)	McVickers (Toledo)	Adkins (Marshall)
157-lb.	Rudo (Ohio U.)	Garner (Kent State)	Tanner (Marshall)	Rychlik (Miami)
167-lb.	Stanton (Miami)	Barratta (Ohio U.)	Korotky (Toledo)	Scopes (Bowling Gr.)
177-lb.	Bonacci (Toledo)	Zemen (Ohio U.)	Knight (Miami)	Ford (Bowling Gr.)
Hvywt.	Nader (Kent State)	Koepfer (Bowling Gr.)	Harris (Marshall)	Nash (Ohio U.)

Interstate Intercollegiate Athletic Conference

By BILL HOLLADA, Athletic Publicity Director, Southern Ill. U.

Winning five firsts and two seconds, Southern Illinois University ran away with the Interstate Conference meet held at Charleston, Ill. on March 3.

Although there were several returning 1955 champions, only one—Jay Meitzler of Illinois Normal—successfully defended his title.

SIU's team captain, Paul Steingrubby, won the 177-pound title and was named the meet's outstanding wrestler.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
123-lb.	Bergfield (Southern)	Lester (Western)	Boward (Normal)	Daniell (Eastern)
130-lb.	Grubbs (Southern)	Blalock (Normal)	Brooks (Western)	Shadow (Eastern)
137-lb.	Meredith (Northern)	Lopez (Western)	Larson (Normal)	Sadich (Southern)
147-lb.	Bohlander (Normal)	Caynak (Southern)	Schaeffer (Northern)	McKinley (Western)
157-lb.	Meitzler (Normal)	Orlando (Southern)	Falk (Northern)	DeTaeye (Western)
167-lb.	Hatfield (Eastern)	Young (Northern)	Moore (Normal)	Miller (Southern)
177-lb.	Steingrubby (Southern)	Thompson (Central)	McBeth (Western)	Walker (Northern)
191-lb.	Dunkel (Southern)	Olson (Northern)	Campbell (Western)	Nabors (Eastern)
Hvywt.	Hayes (Southern)	Triumph (Northern)	Fisher (Eastern)	

TEAM SCORING

Southern Illinois 73, Northern Illinois 42, Illinois Normal 40, Western Illinois 32, Eastern Illinois 23, Central Michigan 7.

Midwest Conference Tournament

By **CHUCK BRYANT, Coach, Cornell College**

For the 15th consecutive year, Cornell College of Iowa won the Midwest Conference wrestling title.

Lloyd Corwin of Cornell, 147 pound runner-up in the National Championships in 1955, scored three successive pins in defending his conference title.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Runner-up</i>
123-lb.	Lanning (Cornell)	Yonan (Knox)
130-lb.	Pauk (Coe)	Grattem (Knox)
137-lb.	Majors (Cornell)	Husemiller (St. Olaf)
147-lb.	Corwin (Cornell)	Larson (St. Olaf)
157-lb.	Kling (Carleton)	Replogle (Cornell)
167-lb.	Anderson (Cornell)	Schneider (Coe)
177-lb.	Onan (Cornell)	White (Ripon)
191-lb.	Hitchcock (Knox)	Rosenberg (Coe)
Hvywt.	Cassidy (Grinnell)	Machacek (Carleton)

TEAM SCORING

Cornell 89, Grinnell 41, Coe 39, Knox 39, Carleton 38, St. Olaf 22, Ripon 16, Lawrence 12, Monmouth 4.

Four-I Tournament

By **CHUCK HEMANN, Athletic Publicity Director, Case Tech**

Impressive records meant little in the upset-studded 19th annual 4-I (Inter-state-Intercollegiate-Individual-Invitation) Tournament held at Case Tech.

Of the dozen entrants who carried undefeated season marks into the tourney only Tom Nevits of Ohio University came through unscathed in capturing the 137-pound crown. Three former 4-I titleholders failed to make even the championship round.

George Abraham of Waynesburg picked up 14 points on his way to the 157-pound championship to walk off with individual scoring honors.

Ninety-three wrestlers from 24 Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin and Canadian colleges and universities entered the meet.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
117-lb.	Bock (Lock Haven)	Palmiere (Roch. Tech.)	Cunningham (Case Tech)	Clovis (Ohio U.)
123-lb.	Vistocco (Ithaca)	Johnson (Roch. Tech.)	Juliano (Buffalo)	Haba (Findlay)
130-lb.	Turner (Lock Haven)	LeBlanc (Alfred)	Croft (Indiana St.)	Domingos (Clarkson)
137-lb.	Nevits (Ohio U.)	McIntyre (Lock Haven)	Piyonka (Notre Dame)	Krupa (Bowling Gr.)
147-lb.	Sforzo (Ohio U.)	Kowalski (Waynesburg)	Modrak (Roch. Tech)	Wright (B.-Wallace)
157-lb.	Abraham (Waynesburg)	Cargnoni (Roch. Tech.)	Damone (Hofstra)	Rusko (Lock Haven)
167-lb.	Notine (Hofstra)	Errico (Alfred)	Lee (Cortland St.)	Elwood (Lock Haven)
177-lb.	Williams (Waynesburg)	Zeman (Ohio U.)	Knight (Miami U.)	Jackowski (Cortland St.)
191-lb.	Reese (Lock Haven)	Chadwick (B.-Wallace)	Karban (Ohio U.)	MacDonald (Bowling Gr.)
Hvywt.	Nadar (Kent State)	Nash (Ohio U.)	Woidzik (Buffalo)	Wallman (Case Tech)

Ohio Athletic Conference

By **AL HALL**, *Athletic Publicity Director, University of Akron*

The third annual Ohio Athletic Conference team title went to Oberlin College by a one point margin. The championship was decided in the last match.

A record number of schools and participants was posted when 65 athletes from ten schools engaged in the tournament. This was an increase of three schools and 15 individuals over the previous year. The 1957 season should see two more schools, Capital and Heidelberg, added to the wrestling list.

Mario Russo, Akron, won his third straight title by copping the 157-pound division. Russo had won the 167-pound title in 1954 and 1955.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>
123-lb.	Giron (Oberlin)	157-lb.	Russo (Akron)
130-lb.	Yoder (Ohio Wesleyan)	167-lb.	Kohler (Hiram)
137-lb.	Danaceau (Oberlin)	177-lb.	Miller (Akron)
147-lb.	Andrews (Oberlin)	Hvywt.	Fitzgerald (Oberlin)

TEAM SCORING

Oberlin 26, Akron 25, Hiram 12, Kenyon 7, Ohio Wesleyan 6, Denison 3, Muskingum 1, Wittenberg 1, Mount Union 1, Wooster 0.

Minnesota State Teachers Conference

By **R. MACIAS**, *Wrestling Coach, Mankato State Teachers College*

Mankato State dominated the Conference tournament by winning five individual titles and two second places.

Roy Minter, Mankato's 177-pound champion, won all three of his matches in a total of 12 minutes.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
123-lb.	Ernst (St. Cloud)	Downey (Mankato)	Barger (Bemidji)	
130-lb.	Lande (Mankato)	Ernst (St. Cloud)	Olson (Winona)	Ziska (Bemidji)
137-lb.	Laven (Mankato)	Williamson (Winona)	Sanderson (St. Cloud)	Lingle (Bemidji)
147-lb.	Strommer (Winona)	Backes (St. Cloud)	Malcolm (Mankato)	Dyre (Moorhead)
157-lb.	Anderson (Mankato)	Green (Bemidji)	Anderson (St. Cloud)	Morand (Moorhead)
167-lb.	Schroeder (Mankato)	Gjernes (Bemidji)	Jeziarski (St. Cloud)	Schleder (Winona)
177-lb.	Minter (Mankato)	Ziebell (Winona)	White (St. Cloud)	Hettwer (Moorhead)
Hvywt.	Habeck (Winona)	Means (Mankato)	Melrose (St. Cloud)	Keogh (Moorhead)

TEAM SCORING

Mankato State 82, St. Cloud State 51, Winona State 47, Bemidji State 26, Moorhead State 8.

Wheaton College Invitational Tournament

By **RAY H. SMITH**, *Athletic Publicity Director, Wheaton College*

Southern Illinois captured its first Wheaton Invitational wrestling tournament championship with four first places and 34 points.

Nine new champions were crowned and Southern's 240-pound heavyweight, Ed Hayes, was named outstanding wrestler.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
123-lb.	Bergfield (Southern)	Lester (Western)	Stuber (Western)	Bock (Northern)
130-lb.	Grubbs (Southern)	Lopez (Western)	Kinsler (Wheaton)	Boudreaux (Beloit)
137-lb.	Meredith (Northern)	Tatum (Navy Pier)	Reik (Normal)	Hill (Augustana)
147-lb.	Nuss (Wheaton)	Bohlander (Normal)	Caynak (Southern)	Endsley (Beloit)
157-lb.	Meitzler (Normal)	Orlando (Southern)	Schaeffer (Northern)	DeTaeye (Western)
167-lb.	Young (Northern)	Dunkel (Southern)	Mucher (Wheaton)	Campbell (Western)
177-lb.	S'eingruby (Southern)	Black (Navy Pier)	Henson (Normal)	B. Hurlburt (Wheaton)
191-lb.	W. Hurlburt (Wheaton)	Miller (Southern)	Larson (Normal)	Quinlan (Navy Pier)
Hvywt.	Hayes (Southern)	Triumph (Northern)	O'Rourke (Wheaton)	Kirnbauer (Navy Pier)

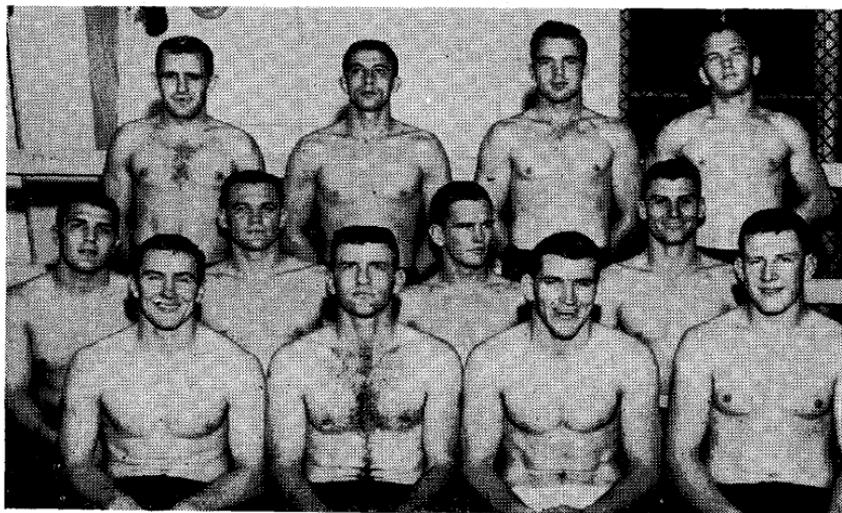
TEAM SCORING

Southern Illinois 34, Wheaton 17, Northern Illinois 16, Illinois Normal 12, Western Illinois 9, Navy Pier 7, Beloit 0, Augustana 0.

Big Seven Conference Tournament

By **PORT ROBERTSON**, *Coach, University of Oklahoma*

Oklahoma, taking five individual titles, won the Big Seven Conference championships for the seventh straight year.



OKLAHOMA'S SOONERS—BIG SEVEN KINGPINS: Left to right, front row—Edgar, Kale, Hodge, Roesler; second row—Studebaker, Sullivan, E. Corr, Brass; back row—Lyons, Delgado, Hart, J. Corr.

Bobby Lyons and Dan Hodge were repeat champions for the Sooners and Bob Formanek repeated for Iowa State. Three 1955 champions were dethroned by sophomores.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Runner-up</i>
123-lb.	Delgado (Oklahoma)	Townley (Iowa State)
130-lb.	Lyons (Oklahoma)	Mancuso (Kansas State)
137-lb.	Corner (Iowa State)	Hart (Oklahoma)
147-lb.	Studebaker (Oklahoma)	Alexander (Kansas State)
157-lb.	Formanek (Iowa State)	Bross (Oklahoma)
167-lb.	Powell (Iowa State)	Kale (Oklahoma)
177-lb.	Hodge (Oklahoma)	Frank (Iowa State)
Hvywt.	Roesler (Oklahoma)	Jensen (Iowa State)

TEAM SCORING

Oklahoma 88, Iowa State 67, Kansas State 31, Colorado 27, Nebraska 8.

Rocky Mountain Conference Tournament

By JOHN HANCOCK, *Coach, Colorado State*

The 1956 Rocky Mountain Conference Tournament, held at Greeley, Colo., was again dominated by Colorado State. The Bears took six of the ten individual titles in winning their 20th consecutive championship.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	Williams (Western St.)	Kiser (Colo. St.)	Esquible (Adams St.)	Winn (Montana St.)
123-lb.	Martinez (Colo. St.)	Mahaffey (Mines)	Romero (Western St.)	Pasha (Montana St.)
130-lb.	Odle (Colo. St.)	Barber (Mines)	Cassiatore (Montana St.)	Stewart (Adams St.)
137-lb.	Kroeger (Colo. St.)	Ratliff (Mines)	Bahr (Adams St.)	Schmidt (Western St.)
147-lb.	Polette (Montana St.)	Douglas (Colo. St.)	Anderson (Mines)	Warner (Western St.)
157-lb.	Goodwin (Colo. St.)	Pepper (Adams St.)	McGlothlin (Montana St.)	King (Western St.)
167-lb.	McGuire (Colo. St.)	Rehac (Western St.)	Snyder (Mines)	Lynch (Montana St.)
177-lb.	Anderson (Colo. St.)	Boyd (Western St.)	Rice (Montana St.)	Sluga (Mines)
191-lb.	Houston (Western St.)	Green (Colo. St.)	Zinnecker (Montana St.)	Brown (Mines)
Hvywt.	Ritt (Montana St.)	Sherwood (Colo. St.)	Wunsch (Mines)	Chilson (Adams St.)

TEAM SCORING

Colorado State 107, Colorado Western 51, Montana State 50, Colorado Mines 45, Adams State 27.

Skyline Conference Tournament

By EVERETT D. LANTZ, *Coach, University of Wyoming*

Fine competition in each weight class was the trade mark of the Skyline Conference Championships held at Logan, Utah.

The two schools that shared the title in 1955 were again far ahead in the final team scoring. Wyoming became the new champion after many close battles throughout the tournament. The usually well balanced Colorado A&M team was runner-up.



ROCKY MOUNTAIN MASTERS—WYOMING: Left to right, front row—Royce, Bor-muth, Lantz (coach); back row—Thayer, Wintermote, Brownlee, Stokes, Fetter, Chisholm.



BEST IN THE WEST—OREGON STATE: Left to right, front row—Kennedy, Keith, Swindler, Hicks; back row—Petersen (coach), Gienger, Harsey, Meyers, Schuster, Taucher, Bumula (mgr.).

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
123-lb.	Royce (Wyoming)	Uyematsu (Utah State)	Lucero (Colo. A&M)	Jack (BYU)
130-lb.	Dechemin (Denver)	Thayer (Wyoming)	Nakaya (Colo. A&M)	Stevens (New Mexico)
137-lb.	Wintermote (Wyoming)	Gaskill (Colo. A&M)	Weight (BYU)	Tapia (New Mexico)
147-lb.	Weinhold (Colo. A&M)	Brownlee (Wyoming)	Wagner (Denver)	Dillard (Utah State)
157-lb.	Bormuth (Wyoming)	Day (Colo. A&M)	Weaver (Utah State)	Yeo (Denver)
167-lb.	Stokes (Wyoming)	Erickson (Colo. A&M)	Thalman (Utah State)	Francis (Utah)
177-lb.	Marshall (Colo. A&M)	Fetter (Wyoming)	Lee (Utah)	Prince (Utah State)
Hvywt.	Meyer (Denver)	Holland (Colo. A&M)	Ramage (Utah State)	Tanner (Utah)

TEAM SCORING

Wyoming 73, Colorado A&M 66, Denver 33, Utah State 30, Utah 11, Brigham Young 8, New Mexico 6.

Pacific Coast Intercollegiate Tournament

By **JOHN H. EGGERS**, *Publicity Director, Oregon State College*

Oregon State gained its second consecutive Pacific Coast Intercollegiate wrestling championship in March at San Luis Obispo, Calif., rolling up 72 points and placing three individual champions.

Winning a coast title for the third straight year was Art Keith of Oregon State. Keith took the 147-pound crown as a sophomore, then moved down to the 137-pound class in his final two campaigns.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	Schlesser (Oregon)	Skilling (UCLA)	Thayer (Wash. St.)	Isasi (San Jose)
123-lb.	Kennedy (Oregon St.)	Eshpeter (Wash. St.)	Smith (Portland St.)	Peters (Wash.)
130-lb.	Bodenhamer (San Diego)	Swindler (Oregon St.)	Kicuchi (Calif.)	Funkunaga (San Jose)
137-lb.	Keith (Oregon St.)	Pilkey (Wash. St.)	Barmakin (UCLA)	Karnes (Oregon)
147-lb.	Anderson (San Diego)	Newland (Oregon)	Taucher (Oregon St.)	Cooper (Portland St.)
157-lb.	Krupicka (Oregon)	Hicks (Oregon St.)	Castiglione (San Diego)	Weger (San Jose)
167-lb.	Billington (UCLA)	Kesey (Oregon)	Stagnola (San Jose)	Gienger (Oregon St.)
177-lb.	Staley (Lewis-Clark)	Levin (San Jose)	Stevens (Wash. St.)	Eddelson (Stanford)
191-lb.	Clock (Lewis-Clark)	Camilleri (San Jose)	Schuster (Oregon St.)	David (Santa Clara)
Hvywt.	Meyers (Oregon St.)	Whitfield (UCLA)	Wheeler (Oregon)	Austin (Cal. Poly)

TEAM SCORING

Oregon State 72, Oregon 55, San Jose State 42, UCLA 38, San Diego State 33, Washington State 32, Lewis & Clark 24, Portland State 13, California 9, California Poly 4, Stanford 4, Washington 3, Santa Clara 2, San Francisco State 0.

Canadian Intercollegiate Championships

By **MICHAEL S. YUHASZ**

The Western Mustangs, picking up four championships in the 137 through 167 pound classes, strongly outclassed Toronto, Ontario Agricultural, McGill and Queens to win the 1956 Canadian title. Western scored a total of 88 points, Toronto was second with 68 and Ontario third with 67 points.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
123-lb.	Roth (Toronto)	Staples (Western)	Chang (McGill)	Ferris (OAC)
130-lb.	Waern (OAC)	Kidnew (Western)	Gertin (McGill)	Kamitakahara (Toronto)
137-lb.	Leyshon (Western)	Kraemer (OAC)	McOuat (Toronto)	Courtneage (Queens)
147-lb.	Stuart (Western)	Smith (Toronto)	Underwood (Queens)	Rogers (McGill)
157-lb.	Neale (Western)	Craven (Toronto)	Stephens (McGill)	Nowlan (Queens)
167-lb.	Preston (Western)	Brown (OAC)	Hooyer (Toronto)	Plummer (Queens)
177-lb.	Marra (OAC)	Johnson (Western)	Rowney (Toronto)	Coulter (McGill)
191-lb.	Brightwell (OAC)	Chykaliuk (Toronto)	Chantler (Western)	Gerster (Queens)
Hvywt.	Sibthorp (Toronto)	Stephen (OAC)	Habros (Western)	Moss (Queens)

CIAA Tournament

By **ROBERT N. GARDNER, Wrestling Coach, Lincoln University**

Virginia State successfully defended its team title for the second consecutive year in the 21st annual Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association tournament.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
115-lb.	Calfee (Va. State)	Sweeting (Hampton)	Hardman (Howard)	Hasan (Lincoln)
123-lb.	Turner (Lincoln)	Scott (Hampton)	Rogers (Howard)	Davis (Va. State)
130-lb.	Brickhouse (Va. State)	Archer (Lincoln)	Brown (Howard)	Horne (Hampton)
137-lb.	Rice (Lincoln)	Hawkins (Morgan)	Griffin (Howard)	Perry (Hampton)
147-lb.	Raymond (Morgan)	Norton (Va. State)	Humphrey (Howard)	Saulsbury (Hampton)
157-lb.	Poe (Va. State)	Riley (Hampton)	Rowe (Morgan)	Kendricks (Lincoln)
167-lb.	Powell (Hampton)	Buffaloe (Morgan)	Gardner (Lincoln)	Mosby (Va. State)
177-lb.	Price (Va. State)	Jones (Morgan)	Smith (Howard)	Brooks (Lincoln)
191-lb.	Smith (Va. State)	Rush (Lincoln)	White (Morgan)	Harmon (Howard)
Hvywt.	Loman (Howard)	Barnes (Lincoln)	Carey (Morgan)	Atkins (Va. State)

TEAM SCORING

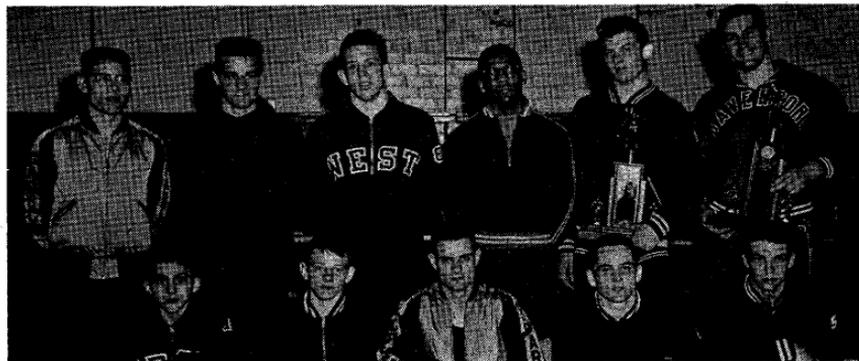
Virginia State 75, Lincoln U. 58, Morgan State 56, Hampton Institute 42, Howard U. 42.

1956 Dual Meet Records

School	Coach	Record	School	Coach	Record
Akron	Andy Maluke	7-1-0	Luther	John Knispel	4-5-0
Alfred U.	Alex Yunevich	1-5-0	Mankato State	R. Macias	6-2-0
Amherst	Ben McCabe	5-1-1	Maryland	Wm. Krouse	6-2-0
Army	Leroy Alitz	3-3-2	Mass. Inst. of Tech	James Maloney	4-2-1
Auburn	Arnold Umbach	6-1-0	Miami (O.)	Jay Fry	0-8-0
Augustana (Ill.)	Jack Engleby	2-8-0	Michigan State	Fendley Collins	4-4-1
Baldwin-Wallace	John Summa	1-7-1	Michigan	Clifford Keen	6-3-0
Beloit	Carl Nelson	4-4-0	Millersville State	T. H. Rupp	6-1-0
Bowling Green	Bruce Bellard	5-4-0	Minnesota	Wallace Johnson	10-4-0
Brigham Young	Ray Thomas	3-5-0	Montana State	Max Davidson	3-4-0
Brooklyn Poly	Edward Collins	2-9-0	Muhlenberg	F. E. Fellows	1-9-0
Brown	Ralph Anderson	4-5-0	Navy	Raymond Swartz	6-1-0
Bucknell	William Wrabley	2-5-0	Navy Pier	Bill Menn	4-6-0
Buffalo	George King	6-5-1	Nebraska	Don Strasheim	2-6-0
Calif. Poly	F. S. Harden	2-7-0	New York U.	Morton David	1-6-0
California	Dean Ryan	1-6-0	N. C. State	Al Crawford	2-5-0
Carleton	E. L. Hendrickson	3-7-0	Northern Ill.	Robert Kahler	3-5-1
Chattanooga	A. J. Nardo	3-3-2	Northwestern	Jack Riley	1-10-0
Ciadel	Harold Springer	1-3-0	Ohio State	Casey Fredericks	5-6-0
C.C.N.Y.	Joseph Sapora	4-4-0	Ohio U.	Fred Schleicher	9-1-0
Clarkson Tech	John Hantz	2-4-0	Oklahoma A&M	Art Griffith	4-0-2
Coast Guard	Darrell Starr	3-6-0	Oklahoma	Port Robertson	6-0-2
Colorado A&M	D. W. Mullison	5-2-1	Oregon State	Hal Petersen	9-1-0
Colorado Mines	Jack Hanock	7-4-0	Penn State	Charles Speidel	7-1-0
Colorado	Ray Jenkins	6-5-0	Pennsylvania	C. Ridenour	1-9-0
Columbia	Richard Waite	3-8-0	Pittsburgh	Rex Peery	10-0-0
Cornell Col.	Charles Bryant	4-5-0	Princeton	James Reed	5-2-1
Cornell U.	Erie Miller	7-4-1	Purdue	Claude Reeck	4-5-0
Cortland State	Roland Eckard	5-3-0	Rochester Tech	Earl Fuller	8-3-1
Dartmouth		1-4-1	Rutgers	Richard Voliva	7-2-0
Davidson	Charlie Parker	3-5-0	St. John's (Minn.)	DeVaughn Nelson	8-4-0
Delaware	Alden Burnham	5-4-0	St. Olaf	H. A. Schutz	4-9-0
Denver	Jim Coleman	5-2-0	San Diego State	Harry Broadbent	7-2-0
Drexel Tech	Dick DiBatista	1-6-0	San Jose State	Hugh Mumby	4-3-0
Dubuque	Kenneth Mercer	7-2-0	South Dakota St.	Lester Glieneart	4-10-0
Duke	Carmen Falcone	4-2-0	Southern Illinois	James Wilkinson	7-1-0
E. Stroudsburg	G. Ockershausen	2-7-0	Springfield	Douglas Parker	5-4-1
Emory	John Miller	6-2-0	Stanford	Wesley Ruff	6-5-0
Frank & Marsh.	W. R. Phillips	7-2-1	Swarthmore	Gomer Davies	4-5-0
Gallaudet	Tom Clayton	5-3-0	Syracuse	Joseph McDaniel	5-4-0
Gettysburg	Eugene Haas	4-4-0	Temple	C. Demetriades	5-6-0
Grinnell	Robert Peterson	3-5-1	Toledo	Joseph Scalzo	6-4-0
Gust. Adolphus	J. D. Slarks	4-6-0	Toronto	Kirk Wipper	4-5-0
Harvard	Lloyd Jordan	4-5-0	Tufts	Samuel Ruggeri	4-2-2
Haverford	Gerald Harter	7-1-0	U.C.L.A.	Briggs Hunt	2-1-0
Hofstra	Walter Stone	7-5-0	Ursinus	Kuhrt Wieneke	6-3-0
Ill. St. Normal	Eugene Hill	4-3-1	Utah State	George Nelson	5-1-0
Illinois Tech	Tony Barbaro	5-3-0	Utah	Marvin Hess	0-5-0
Illinois	B. R. Patterson	7-6-1	Virginia Mil. Inst.	Oscar Gupton	7-4-0
Indiana	Charles McDaniel	8-3-0	Virginia Tech	Frank Teske	7-0-0
Iowa State	Harold Nichols	8-3-0	Virginia	Frank Finger	7-2-0
Iowa St. Tchrs.	Bill Koll	10-0-0	Wartburg	Norm Johansen	3-5-2
Iowa	David McCuskey	6-2-0	Wash. & Lee	Richard Miller	3-5-1
Ithaca	Herbert Broadwell	4-6-0	Washington State	Bill Tomaras	2-4-0
Kansas State	Fritz Knorr	5-4-0	Wesleyan	Nathan Osur	6-2-1
Kent State	Joseph Begala	6-2-1	Western Ill. St.	Harold Ave	4-3-0
Kings Point	Clem Stralka	6-2-0	Western Reserve	Edward Lewis	0-6-0
Knox	Al Partin	7-2-0	West Virginia	Steve Harrick	1-6-1
Lafayette	F. S. Eisenhauet	10-1-0	Wheaton	George Olsson	12-3-0
Lehigh	Gerald Leeman	8-3-0	Wilkes	John Reese	9-1-0
Lincoln	Robert Gardner	2-6-0	Williams	J. E. Bullock	3-4-0
Lock Haven St.	Hubert Jack	8-1-0	Wisconsin	George Martin	4-7-0
L. I. Aggies	R. A. MacArthur	4-2-0	Wyoming	Everett Lantz	5-2-1
Loyola (Md.)	Frank Christ	0-6-0	Yale	John O'Donnell	5-2-2



CENTRAL NEW YORK FINALISTS: Left to right, front row—Plourde (Sauquoit), Williams (Oneida), DiBella (Rome), Zigrino (Rome), Spaller (Rome), Barr (Rome), Seifert (Rome), Williamson (Sauquoit); second row—Schafer (Canastota), Hitchings (VVS), LaBarge (Sauquoit), Burdick (Rome), Fearon (Oneida), James (Oneida), DiVeronica (Canastota), O'Hora (Auburn); back row—Collins (Oneida), Smith (Oneida), Eisenberg (Auburn), Dreitzler (Holland Patent), Franco (Rome), Catalano (Auburn), Maurer (Rome), Hotchkiss (Baldwinsville).



IOWA SCHOOL CHAMPIONS: Left to right, front row—Huff (Waterloo West), Kleper (Cedar Falls), Webster (Cresco), Brainerd (Ft. Dodge), Conway (Britt); back row—O'Kada (Cresco), Blount (Clinton), Bunning (Waterloo West), McDonald (Waterloo East), Hiscocks (Britt), Hain (Davenport).



MICHIGAN'S BEST—YPSILANTI: Left to right, front row—Dapprich, Lett, Wilbanks, (unidentified); second row—Grayson, Mannisto, Harmon, Stout, Manchester; back row—Waterman (coach), Dawson, Marshall, Pitts, Bostrain, Curtis (mgr.).

SCHOLASTIC REVIEWS

Southern California

By **FRANK M. CROSBY**

Kearny and Mira Costa were standouts as they almost made a dual meet of the 30th Annual High School Wrestling Championship Tournament. Kearny finally emerged with a five-point margin to win its first team championship for Coach Lee Bogle.

Five 1955 champions competed in the tournament. Loos of Chino repeated as 95-pound champion and Weber and Zeller of Mira Costa were also repeat champions but in different weights than in 1955.

TEAM SCORING: Kearny 68, Mira Costa 63, San Diego 44, Chino 34, Inglewood 34, California 28, Redlands 27, Morningside 26, Army & Navy 22, Whittier 22, Culver City 12, Leuzinger 8, Hawthorne 4, Beverly Hills 4, Arroyo Grande 0, El Segundo 0, Helix 0, North Torrance 0, Redondo 0, Vista 0.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Loos (C)	Terry (SD)	Garcia (Cal.)	Shurtliff (K)
103-lb.	Swauger (K)	Ritchie (L)	McMuller (M)	.....
112-lb.	Nunez (K)	Johns (MC)	Sproles (I)	Patterson (M)
120-lb.	Weber (MC)	Kinslow (R)	Deutschman (SD)	Boyd (K)
127-lb.	Northrop (MC)	Heikes (A&N)	Stark (C)	Powers (H)
133-lb.	Zeller (MC)	Corcoran (W)	Cordoza (R)	Irvine (BH)
138-lb.	Kock (M)	Osborne (SD)	Akers (K)	Couch (R)
145-lb.	Hopping (W)	Dáiley (K)	Burton (I)	Swallow (MC)
154-lb.	Cota (A&N)	Reynolds (Cal.)	Loy (MC)	Case (SD)
165-lb.	Youngs (K)	Slaven (I)	Livisay (CC)	Hegnett (R)
175-lb.	Carrigan (SD)	Atkins (I)	Schmidt (CC)	Hunt (M)
215-lb.	Alvarez (C)	Mead (Cal.)	Kinder (K)	Heath (MC)

Northern California

By **KEN DUDDRIDGE, Coach, Campbell High School**

The fifth annual Northern California High School Wrestling Tournament drew 123 contestants from 38 schools following regional eliminations. Thirty of the 38 schools had boys entered in this tournament.

Roger Lukehart of Campbell won the Mel Rush Memorial Trophy for the outstanding wrestler. Joe Bermudes of Fremont and G. W. Wingo of Oakdale were the only defending champions.

TEAM SCORING: Roosevelt, Fresno 61, Palo Alto 42, Hayward 39, Campbell 30, Tulare 29, Salinas 24, Santa Cruz 23, Madera 20, San Jose 20, San Mateo 20, Calif. School of the Blind, 20, James Lick 19, Fremont of Sunnyvale 18, Menlo Atherton 17, Oakdale 16, Corcoran 11, Camden 10, Gilroy 10, Hughson 10, San Lorenzo 10, Tracy 9, Sequoia 5, Sonora 2, South City 1, Manteca 1 and Washington 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
103-lb.	Rodriguez (M)	Castro (T)	Gemetti (SJ)	Tsuchimoto (F)
112-lb.	Parnell (R)	Martinez (CO)	Saiz (G)	Harris (H)
120-lb.	Zakar (R)	Bilvado (T)	Lewis (SM)	Richardson (H)
127-lb.	Hernandez (R)	Rodriguez (SL)	Omura (C)	Kraylevich (JL)
133-lb.	Gaston (Ha)	Kotsubo (SJ)	Garza (JL)	Marquez (M)
138-lb.	Bermudez (F)	Sakamoto (SB)	Sills (SC)	Carr (R)
145-lb.	Anderson (PA)	Haas (SC)	Sorenson (Ca)	Machado (H)
154-lb.	Mall (SM)	Martinez (S)	Cureton (C)	Abbott (Ha)
165-lb.	Wingo (O)	Garniza (SB)	Villa (S)	Allen (T)
175-lb.	Castle (PA)	Brown (MA)	Rhorke (S)	Henneuse (SC)
191-lb.	Lukehart (C)	Burge (PA)	Sanders (R)	Zoria (JL)
Hvywt.	Del Rio (Ha)	Anastasia (Tr)	Palacios (R)	Askew (MA)

Colorado

TEAM SCORING: Montrose 64, Brush 30, Pueblo, Centennial 29, West 27, Grand Junction 25, Loveland 24, Fruita 24, Greeley 23, Arvada 22, Olathe 21, Golden 21, Fort Collins 20, Stelling 19, Lamar 17, South 14, Westminster 13, North 13, Colorado Springs 13, Cortez 13, Meeker 11, Englewood 11, Brighton 10, Manuel 8, Boulder 8, LaJunta 7, Palisade 6, Lakewood 5, Hotchkiss 5, Sargent 5, College High 5, Florence 5, Rocky Ford 4, Longmont 3, Central, Pueblo 3, Alameda 3, Durango 2, Fort Morgan 2, East 1, Littleton 1, Steamboat Springs 1, Yuna 1, Monte Vista 1, Fort Lupton 1, Delta 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Hayden (G)	Jamsay (WM)	Ibarra (BRU)	Scharf (MON)
103-lb.	Hunt (BRU)	Marez (FR)	Sanchez (N)	Trujillo (C)
112-lb.	Martinez (MON)	Archuletta (GO)	Chumley (EN)	Romero (BRI)
120-lb.	Jordan (C)	Gallegos (FC)	Knifer (MON)	Binkley (GJ)
127-lb.	Brooks (STER)	Phillips (G)	DeNeui (GO)	Smeaton (AR)
133-lb.	Griffith (GJ)	Franson (W)	Gaskill (FC)	Gimple (P)
138-lb.	Hollingshead (M)	Archuletta (O)	Bostrom (BRU)	Jenkins (MAN)
145-lb.	Davis (SO)	Smith (LAM)	Shiple (MON)	Riter (LO)
154-lb.	Garcia (W)	Harder (O)	Aschenb'r (BO)	Keener (LO)
165-lb.	Thompson (MON)	Currey (CS)	Wunsch (LJ)	Selters (SA)
175-lb.	Lordina (AR)	Schafer (FR)	Brownlee (LO)	Roming (LAK)
Hvywt.	McConnel (COR)	Beres (ME)	Trimmer (CEN)	Acre (STER)

Illinois

By **BILL SMITH, Rock Island High School**

Rock Island won the state title for the first time since 1947, edging out host Proviso High School of Maywood, by two points. Rock Island had two individual champions, Leo Lutz at the 103-pound class and Ron Cole at the 145-pound class.

Al Wheeler of Oswego at the 112-pound class and Chuck Truby of Thornton at the 175-pound class both became state champions for the second straight year.

The Illinois State Wrestling Tournament is getting stronger and more schools are taking up the sport each season. This year approximately 125 schools have wrestling in their sports programs and 97 of those schools were represented in the eight various sectionals throughout the state.

TEAM SCORING: Rock Island 41, Proviso 39, Blue Island 36, Thornton 36, Tilden 32, Palatine 24, Pekin 23, New Trier 23, Lyons 21, Oak Lawn 21, Calumet 19, Waukegan 19, Granite City 18, Oswego 15, Sterling 15, Danville 13, Arlington Heights 9, Hirsch 9, Joliet 9, Glenbrook 8, Peoria Central 8, Niles 7, Dixon 6, Evanston 6, Crane 5, Geneseo 5, Quincy 5, York 5, Bloom 4, Elgin 3, Riverside Brookfield 3, Champaign 2, Leyden 2, Lincolnway 2, Thornton Frac. 2, Moline 2, Wheaton Ac. 2, West Aurora 1, Downers Grove 1, Hinsdale 1, Kelly 1, Lane 1, Lamphier 1, Peoria Wood. 1, Rock Falls 1, Schurz 1, Urbana 1, Zion Benton 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Bell (TIL)	James (NT)	Burnette (PRO)	Meyers (LY)
103-lb.	Lutz (RI)	Finn (OL)	Carlino (AH)	Miller (Q)
112-lb.	Wheeler (OS)	Didonato (PEK)	Rittschof (CAL)	Allums (TIL)
120-lb.	Pineda (ST)	Bledsoe (GC)	Donato (PRO)	McCreery (PAL)
127-lb.	Fatta (PRO)	Juarez (BI)	Shelton (PEK)	Wehner (PAL)
133-lb.	Balsam (TH)	Yost (BI)	Pedigo (OL)	Chepley (GC)
138-lb.	Kilora (WAU)	Hudson (TIL)	Johnson (CAL)	Miresse (NIL)
145-lb.	Cole (RI)	Hudquist (REA)	Reed (GLEN)	Kelly (WAU)
154-lb.	Ferguson (LY)	Benford (RI)	Ayes (Th)	Dold (NT)
165-lb.	Amato (BI)	Anderson (PRO)	Holder (JO)	Lanum (EV)
175-lb.	Truby (TH)	Wolfe (REA)	Waibel (PC)	Daniels (CR)
Hvywt.	Rohde (PAL)	Wright (DAN)	Salvino (HIR)	Melvin (DIX)

Indiana

By **CLIFF MYERS**

Twenty-nine of the 40 high schools entering teams in the four sectional eliminations qualified contestants for the final championship tournament. Jefferson

High School of Lafayette was host to this final tournament. Central of South Bend emerged the team champion, closely challenged by Tech of Indianapolis and host Jefferson.

James Hill, 120-pound champion, was voted the "Coaches Award" as the outstanding wrestler in the tournament.

TEAM SCORING: Central, South Bend 57, Tech (Indpls.) 50, Jefferson, Lafayette 42, Shortridge (Indpls.) 36, Kokomo 26, Bloomington 18, Broad Ripple (Indpls.) 18, Anderson 17, Crawfordsville 16, Washington, East Chicago 14.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Lamb (A)	Hoalt (MAN)	Clarke (B)	Newburn (CSB)
103-lb.	Hill (T)	Phillips (CSB)	Copeland (K)	Kearley (WOOD)
112-lb.	Hawkins (K)	Black (BR)	Norris (A)	Landers (SH)
120-lb.	Hill (SH)	Atherton (CSB)	Pate (B)	Baker (T)
127-lb.	Ward (T)	McKee (K)	Scott (SH)	Hendrickson (DC)
133-lb.	Richardson (J)	Black (BR)	Metz (R)	Fisher (SO)
138-lb.	Cress (P)	Chastain (DC)	Strozewski (CSB)	Elmore (C)
145-lb.	Jennings (J)	Anderson (SH)	Printz (SO)	Spurr (CP)
154-lb.	Beissel (CSB)	Wilmot (WEC)	Bradner (SH)	Vaughn (T)
165-lb.	Blacker (C)	Cunningham (CM)	Verduzco (WEC)	Million (CSB)
175-lb.	Nailon (CSB)	Webb (UN)	Gordon (T)	Cadle (J)
Hvywt.	Swick (J)	Hunter (T)	Hacker (B)	Bumps (WI)

Iowa

By FINN B. ERIKSEN

The 35th Annual Iowa State Wrestling Tournament was held at Iowa Teachers College Gymnasium. The first and second place winners from the eight districts qualified for the state meet.

Davenport High School won the team championship and defending champion Waterloo (West) placed third. Davenport was runner-up last year and won the title two years ago.

TEAM SCORING: Davenport 51, Britt 49, Waterloo (West) 43, Cresco 40, Osage 34, Waterloo (East) 29, Fort Dodge 28, Mason City 24, Clinton 23, Iowa Falls 22, Cedar Falls 18, New Hampton 16, Des Moines (Tech) 10, Teachers High 7, Cedar Rapids (Wilson) 7, Audubon 6, Clarion 5, Traer 4, Eagle Grove 3, Newton 3, Waverly 3, Council Bluffs (Lincoln) 2, Fairfield 2, Leon 2, Oelwein 2, Charles City 2, Bettendorf 1, Cedar Rapids (McKinley) 1, Cedar Rapids (Roosevelt) 1, North Des Moines 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth ACRQ
95-lb.	Huff (WW)	Booth (MC)	Fox (OS)	Sovereign (CR)
103-lb.	Klepfer (CF)	Carey (EW)	Comisky (OS)	Severson (CLAR)
112-lb.	Webster (CR)	Barnhill (D)	Thompson (OS)	Hanks (WW)
120-lb.	Brainerd (FD)	Freeman (D)	Ites (IF)	Rix (CF)
127-lb.	Conway (BR)	Barton (D)	McCrillas (NH)	Zacek (CRW)
133-lb.	Okada (CR)	Stottlemeyer (C)	Jones (DMT)	Jones (T)
138-lb.	Blount (CL)	Hiscocks (BR)	Hartwig (OS)	Haruska (CR)
145-lb.	Bunning (WW)	Riebsamen (BR)	Wall (IF)	Gates (CR)
154-lb.	McDonald (EW)	Landau (WW)	Trotter (TCH)	Cameron (OS)
165-lb.	Hiscocks (BR)	DeVary (MC)	Duvall (NH)	Ruehlow (OS)
Hvywt.	Hain (D)	Cartee (FD)	Schwitters (IF)	Hassman (NH)

Kansas

By FRITZ KNORR

St. Francis won its fifth consecutive wrestling championship with a total of 58 points. Second-place Oberlin pressed the champions all the way finishing with a 54-point total. Oberlin had previously defeated St. Francis in regional competition.

TEAM SCORING: St. Francis 58, Oberlin 54, Wichita West 36, Hoxie 31, Wichita North 29, Colby 28, Douglass 28, Wichita East 28, El Dorado 22, Salina 21, Goodland 19, Topeka 17, Oakley 10, Norton 8, Atwood 2.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Gwith (SA)	Stanley (D)	Beltch (G)	Biggs (C)
103-lb.	Brainard (OB)	Karr (WN)	Kvasnicka (C)	Lewis (H)
112-lb.	Shepard (H)	Selley (OA)	Grant (WW)	Gard (GO)
120-lb.	Blake (ED)	Pickinpaugh (GO)	Wurm (OB)	Carmichael (SF)
127-lb.	Vandike (SF)	Garcia (D)	Derrington (WE)	Young (OB)
133-lb.	Fanning (WW)	Mosier (H)	Brower (D)	Rush (OB)
138-lb.	Zweygardt (SF)	Matthew (WE)	Milligan (ED)	Leiker (H)
145-lb.	Barnes (CO)	Forsythe (SF)	Buckman (T)	Weaver (SA)
154-lb.	Richardson (OB)	Orth (SF)	Patterson (WW)	Bratcher (SA)
165-lb.	Hotchkiss (WE)	Krien (SF)	Shewey (N)	Ketterman (D)
175-lb.	Guinn (OB)	King (WN)	Sowers (C)	Haines (ED)
Hvywt.	Wanamaker (T)	Rogers (WN)	Jones (WW)	Ashworth (WE)

Maryland

By **KENNETH VAN SANT**, Chairman, Maryland Scholastic Association Committee

The annual Maryland Scholastic Association Wrestling Tournament attracted 100 representatives from 12 schools in the Baltimore area. Mervo Tech monopolized the scene piling up 58 points and winning six individual championships.

The Outstanding Wrestler award went to Ramon West, Mervo's 127-pound champion, who pinned top-seeded defending title-holder Merrill Lincoln of Gilman in the final round.

TEAMS: City, Gilman, McDonough, Mervo, Mount St. Joseph's, Patterson, Poly, Severn.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
112-lb.	Woodward (G)	Colonna (MCD)	Beckowitz (C)	Boniface (M)
120-lb.	Hashagen (M)	Boccuti (MCD)	Kerr (P)	Price (C)
127-lb.	West* (M)	Lincoln (G)	Gregg (S)	Schier (MCD)
133-lb.	Doub (G)	Gorecki (M)	Parr (C)	Fink (MSJ)
138-lb.	Matulonis (M)	Dorn (MSJ)	Dugan (G)	Frick (C)
145-lb.	Ruby (M)	Leidner (MSJ)	Crowley (S)	Lazarus (P)
154-lb.	Knoll (C)	Hechter (MCD)	Smith (S)	Burgess (P)
165-lb.	Brunelle (M)	Wichusen (PAT)	Dates (P)	Keelner (MCD)
175-lb.	Baron (M)	Kohlhafer (P)	Egerton (G)	Virgilio (MCD)
Hvywt.	Cook (MSJ)	Dadds (M)	Pappas (PAT)	Royer (MCD)

Michigan

By **BOB BETZIG**

Ypsilanti High School won the state title in 1956, thus ending the reign of Lansing schools. Ypsilanti won on team balance as eleven members of the squad scored points and nine won places.

For the first time it became necessary to have Regional Tournaments in order to determine qualifiers for the state meet.

TEAM SCORING: Ypsilanti 101, Lansing Eastern 92, Lansing Sexton 83, Ann Arbor 48, Jackson 46, Battle Creek 44, Hazel Park 28, Berkley 17, Niles 16, Flint Central 15, Bay City Handy 11, East Lansing 10, Sturgis 9, Ann Arbor St. Thomas 8, Lansing Everett 6, Portage 6, Detroit Thurston 5, Owosso 5, Garden City 3, Allegan 2, Kalamazoo 2, School for Blind 1, Williamston 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Swix (LS)	Sprague (Y)	Richardson (BC)	Cooke (AAS)
103-lb.	Young (LS)	Lett (Y)	McIntyre (J)	Bullock (LE)
112-lb.	Wilbanks (Y)	Hatt (LE)	Mooney (N)	Zaucha (BCH)
120-lb.	Swift (BC)	Hoyles (HP)	Reynolds (LE)	Harmon (Y)
127-lb.	Priestly (BC)	Baver (LS)	Brooks (AA)	Koons (BCH)
133-lb.	Froneczak (LE)	Sheppard (AA)	Moynihn (LE)	Roper (LS)
138-lb.	Ginther (LS)	Sinadinos (LE)	Stout (Y)	Bradfield (P)
145-lb.	Morton (AA)	Williams (FC)	Bastian (Y)	Bordeaux (BC)
154-lb.	Monroe (LS)	Johnson (J)	Heald (AA)	Thompson (HP)

165-lb.....Pitts (Y)	Bunce (ST)	McClelland (J)	Richards (LS)
175-lb.....Erble (LE)	Cheesbro (J)	Marshall (Y)	Walker (T)
Hvywt.....Baum (LE)	Dawson (Y)	Rasmussen (HP)	Meyers (B)

Minnesota

By R. G. MACIAS, *Mankato State Teachers College*

The 19th Annual State Wrestling tournament at Mankato State Teachers College drew a record number of 7,000 spectators. One hundred and sixteen schools started out in regional eliminations and forty-two were represented in the state tournament.

Blue Earth High School won the team championship outright for the first time.

TEAM SCORING: Blue Earth 65, Mound 52, Owatonna 40, Anoka 36, Robbinsdale 23, Redwood Falls 18, Faribault 17, Alexander Ramsey 15, Wayzata 12, Albert Lea 11, Tracy 11, Hibbing 10, New Richland 10, Bemidji 9, Mankato 7, University High 6, White Bear 6, St. James 5, Madelia 5, Morris 5, Hastings 4, Winona 4, Northfield 3, Benson 1, Coleraine 1, Hutchinson 1, St. Cloud 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.....	Schmidt (W)	Sabinske (T)	Mitsch (AR)	Graham (MOR)
103-lb.....	Nott (O)	Rubis (A)	Hooper (BE)	Bahr (BEM)
112-lb.....	Kline (A)	Statts (MOU)	Fuller (BE)	Brockton (N)
120-lb.....	Wilson (A)	Gardiepy (HIB)	DeLeon (BE)	Niccum (MOU)
127-lb.....	Kelley (R)	Kenoyer (MOU)	Youngbauer (F)	Quass (MAD)
133-lb.....	Coffee (MOU)	Wolesky (O)	Breen (BE)	Forsell (BEM)
138-lb.....	Sohn (BE)	Jacsonson (O)	McClain (R)	Henthorne (WIN)
145-lb.....	Reifsteck (BE)	Slezak (O)	Mertens (RF)	Klick (R)
154-lb.....	Kuelbs (RF)	Root (NR)	Ahl (MAN)	Olson (WB)
165-lb.....	Koehn (MOU)	Delgado (AL)	Saunders (SJ)	Hicks (HAS)
Hvywt.....	Russ (BE)	Bennett (AR)	Gurtek (UH)	Osmundson (F)

Missouri

By MORRIS BLITZ, *Coach Normandy High School, St. Louis*

For the ninth consecutive year, Ritenour High School, under the coaching of John Moore, won the 26th Annual State Wrestling Tournament.

There were three outstanding wrestlers in the tournament — Jack Barger, Maplewood-Richmond Heights; Stanley Bergmeier, Normandy; and Charles Hartzell, Ritenour.

TEAM SCORING: Ritenour 87, Ferguson 71, Webster Groves 70, Maplewood-Richmond Heights 62, School for the Blind 52, Kirkwood 50, Normandy 41, Riverview Gardens 29, Missouri Mil. Acad. 21, Lindbergh 19, University City 15, Hazelwood 15, Ladue 13, Kemper Mil. School 9, St. Louis Tech. 3, Wentworth Mil. Acad. 3, Clayton 2.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.....	Holmes (R)	Barnes (N)	Kilmer (F)	Hayes (KM)
103-lb.....	Irvin (R)	Fridley (M)	Tharenos (N)	Thompson (RG)
112-lb.....	Edwards (MSB)	Fey (K)	Henderson (R)	Burke (F)
120-lb.....	Schellenberg (WG)	Klug (F)	Lauer (MSB)	Sharman (R)
127-lb.....	Stewart (WG)	Heffington (F)	Duciaomo (MSB)	Shiple (R)
133-lb.....	Knibbs (F)	Crawford (R)	Parrish (WG)	Renick (M)
138-lb.....	Bergmeier (N)	Lehmann (RG)	Beckham (MM)	Lake (UC)
145-lb.....	Anderson (MSB)	Godi (K)	Bryan (WG)	Bartlett (M)
154-lb.....	Barger (M)	Huddleston (H)	Summa (LI)	Steinberg (F)
165-lb.....	Coombs (RG)	Stemme (LA)	Trask (K)	Mayhall (M)
175-lb.....	Hartzell (R)	Bohara (F)	Moore (K)	Hicks (WG)
Hvywt.....	Auten (WG)	Klaus (M)	Kirkpatrick (R)	Countie (MM)

Montana

By **MAX DAVIDSON**

Billings took the first official high school wrestling tournament in Montana, as the new-to-Montana sport showed steady growth and interest. Thirteen schools and 111 wrestlers were in the 1956 tourney.

Scoring was well spread with six schools boasting individual champions. Ralph Ertz of the Industrial School was again judged the outstanding wrestler.

TEAM SCORING: Billings 115, Missoula 87, Gallatin (Bozeman) 78, Flathead (Kalispell) 40, Columbia Falls 37, Custer (Miles City) 34, Great Falls 23, Industrial School (Miles City) 19, Helena 18, Butte Central 8.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.....	Bousliman (CF)	Kirkland (M)	Broderson (B)	.....
103-lb.....	Sandifer (C)	Pasha (G)	Yates (M)	Morin (M)
112-lb.....	Foust (M)	Michaelson (H)	Sanders (F)	Rehard (B)
120-lb.....	Wiman (G)	Redfield (F)	Carter (CF)	G. Bousliman (CF)
127-lb.....	McQueen (B)	Felde (M)	Stoecker (G)	Blee (B)
133-lb.....	L. Leckie (B)	Little (F)	Venn (C)	Rogers (G)
138-lb.....	Lucey (M)	Williams (B)	Hart (G)	Sullivan (BC)
145-lb.....	Ertz (IS)	R. Leckie (B)	Russell (M)	Barnes (H)
154-lb.....	Nickey (G)	LeCount (B)	Matte (M)	Dennis (F)
165-lb.....	Matthew (B)	Bethke (M)	Dusenberry (G)	Fredericks (B)
177-lb.....	Byrd (CF)	Merlo (GF)	Watson (G)	Whitmer (B)
Hvywt.....	Dashen (B)	Castle (GF)	O'Connor (C)	Daniels (M)

Nebraska

By **VERNON EK FELT, Coach, Omaha North High School**

Omaha South High School won the state tournament held at Omaha Central by scoring 93 points.

The North High School Invitational Tournament, in its ninth season, has gained so much in popularity and magnitude that it deserves some recognition. This tournament, which opens the season for teams in this area, was also won by Omaha South to make its season an all-victorious one.

TEAM SCORING: Omaha South 93, Omaha Central 70, Boys Town 54, Bellevue 49, Omaha North 45, Lincoln Central 30, Lincoln Northeast 6, Fremont 4, Nebr. School for the Blind 2, Lincoln Southeast 1.

Class	Champion	Class	Champion
95-lb.....	Bauer (B)	138-lb.....	Petersen (ON)
103-lb.....	Akins (BT)	145-lb.....	Stoysich (OS)
112-lb.....	Miloni (OC)	154-lb.....	Chiburis (OS)
120-lb.....	Hudgins (OC)	165-lb.....	Reimers (LC)
127-lb.....	Brown (OS)	Hvywt.....	Goermar (OC)
133-lb.....	Girouard (BT)		

New England

By **DAVID E. COE, Tournament Chairman, St. Mark's School**

Twenty-five schools entered 144 competitors in the ninth annual New England Interscholastic Wrestling Association Tournament. Phillips Exeter Academy won the team trophy with 72 points.

Wade Williams of Noble and Greenough School was awarded the Cy Carlson Trophy given annually to the outstanding wrestler.

TEAM SCORING: Phillips Exeter 72, East Providence 55, Browne & Nichols 33, Milton Acad. 22, Loomis Acad. 20, Choate 19, Gov. Dummer 18, Noble & Greenough 18, Roxbury Latin 17, Moses Brown 16, Mt. Pleasant 14, Needham 14, Wellesley 12, Phillips Andover 7, Central Senior 7, Lawrence Acad. 7, Tabor Acad. 7, Cranston 5, Prov. Country Day 4, St. Mark's School 2, Hope 1.



TARHEEL STATE RULERS—GREENSBORO: Left to right, front row—Bright, Doktor, McKee, Levy, Witty, Meade; back row—Thompson (mgr.), Wilder, Whedbee, Carter, Jones, Glenn (coach).

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
115-lb.....	Ramos (EP)	Perrine (PE)	Campana (W)	Giblin (B&N)
123-lb.....	McCann (PE)	Calise (EP)	Raybold (MP)	Agar (T)
130-lb.....	Parker (CS)	Watkins (B&N)	Abramovitz (PE)	Marciano (MP)
137-lb.....	Williams (N&G)	Watkins (PE)	Shippe (CSH)	Gorriaran (PCD)
147-lb.....	Castagnetti (N)	Bouley (GD)	Salem (LA)	Labadini (WH)
157-lb.....	Spiegel (PE)	MacDonald (RL)	Guyette (EP)	Angell (CH)
167-lb.....	Graves (B&N)	George (EP)	Baker (MB)	Freeman (RL)
177-lb.....	Thrall (LS)	Pizar (EP)	Soderberg (PE)	Boldt (PA)
Hvywt.....	Robbins (MA)	Dretler (MB)	Davis (PE)	Tyler (GD)

New Jersey

By T. RALPH WILLIAMS, Roselle Park High School

The 1956 season ended with the state championship finals at Rahway High School. The winning team was Union High. Runner-up was Springfield Regional and third place was a tie between Plainfield and Washington. The winner of the Donald Ringer award for outstanding wrestler went to Richard Besnier of Springfield Regional. No school had more than two individual champions, which is a sign of the healthy condition of wrestling in the Garden State.

Class	Champion	Runner-up
106-lb.....	Jerry Sachsel (Springfield)	Robert Hart (Phillipsburg)
115-lb.....	Ben Mallow (Union)	Robert Mizerek (Bound)
123-lb.....	Tom Grifa (Plainfield)	Charles Becker (Somerville)
130-lb.....	Mike Vieira (Union)	Richard Van Auken (Newton)
136-lb.....	Lou Turi (Plainfield)	Art Karadontes (Leonia)
141-lb.....	Steve Novaks (Bound Brook)	Dave Rastall (Union)
148-lb.....	Richard Besnier (Springfield)	Ray Reichert (Fair Lawn)
157-lb.....	Charles Sherwood (Haddonfield)	Richard Liebl (Teaneck)
168-lb.....	Arthur Marinelli (Washington)	Ernest Rouhlac (Union)
Hvywt.....	Stanley Howard (Paulsboro)	Johnstone Oberly (Washington)

Central New York

By BILL FARIEL

The third annual Central New York Wrestling League Tournament was held at Chittenango, with Rome Free Academy taking team honors.

The tournament attracted 110 entries from the 12 competing schools.

TEAM SCORING: Rome 48, Sauquoit 44, Oneida 36, Auburn 20, Canastota 20, Vernon-Verona-Sherill 18, Whitesboro 16, Baldwinsville 11, Holland Patent 10, Chittenango 8, Van Hornesville 5, Richfield Springs 2.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Runner-up</i>
95-lb.....	DiBella (Rome)	Catalano (Auburn)
103-lb.....	Williamson (Sauquoit)	Hotchkiss (Baldwinsville)
112-lb.....	Plourde (Sauquoit)	France (Rome)
120-lb.....	DiVeronica (Canastota)	O'Hara (Auburn)
127-lb.....	Williams (Oneida)	Maurer (Rome)
133-lb.....	James (Oneida)	Dreizler (Holland Patent)
138-lb.....	Fearon (Oneida)	Zigrino (Rome)
145-lb.....	Seifert (Rome)	Schafer (Canastota)
154-lb.....	Barr (Rome)	Collins (Oneida)
165-lb.....	Hitchings (V.V.S.)	Spaller (Rome)
175-lb.....	Burdick (Rome)	Smith (Oneida)
Hvywt.....	LaBarge (Sauquoit)	Eisenberg (Auburn)

New York — Section III

By ED WEED

The annual Sectional Wrestling Tournament was held at Rome, with Norwich taking team honors.

Kane 138-pound champion from Norwich, was awarded the outstanding wrestler's trophy. The tournament attracted 210 entries from 26 competing schools.

TEAM SCORING: Norwich 51, Sauquoit 37, Watertown 32, Rome 28, Auburn 21, Baldwinsville 18, Brownsville and Lowville 17, Oneida and Ilion 15, VVS 12, Little Falls 11, Canastota 10, Whitesboro and Adams Center 8, Holland Patent 7, Camden and Richfield Springs 6, Van Hornesville and Chittenango 5, Mohawk 4, Oneonta and Herkimer 3, Carthage 2, Adams High 1, and North Syracuse 0.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Runner-up</i>
95-lb.....	DiBella (Rome)	Catalano (Auburn)
103-lb.....	Williamson (Sauquoit)	Franklin (Norwich)
112-lb.....	Plourde (Sauquoit)	Jeffers (Watertown)
120-lb.....	Cammione (Watertown)	DiVeronica (Canastota)
127-lb.....	Lewis (Watertown)	Williams (Oneida)
133-lb.....	Manley (Norwich)	Schneider (Auburn)
138-lb.....	Kane (Norwich)	Huveltd (Baldwinsville)
145-lb.....	Anessi (Norwich)	Seifert (Rome)
154-lb.....	Barr (Rome)	Sjver (Brownsville)
165-lb.....	Kalk (Brownsville)	Davies (Little Falls)
175-lb.....	Matuszcak (Lowville)	Burdick (Rome)
Hvywt.....	LaBarge (Sauquoit)	Eisenberg (Auburn)

North Carolina

By LODY GLENN, Coach, Greensboro High School

The North Carolina State High School Wrestling Tournament honors went to Greensboro, when it outlasted a fine Appalachian squad by winning the last three matches on the program to score a 103-102 victory.

TEAM SCORING: Greensboro 103, Appalachian 102, Goldsboro 88, Salisbury 52, High Point 27, Asheboro 26, Statesville 23, Cramerton 20, Burlington 14, Morgantown 12, Greenville 7.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
95-lb.....	H. Critcher (AP)	Bunn (GO)	Motley (HP)	Arthur (GR)
103-lb.....	S. Critcher (AP)	Hodge (SA)	Bowden (AP)	Stout (HP)
112-lb.....	Hales (GO)	Hayes (AP)	Levy (GR)	Hall (SA)
120-lb.....	McKee (GR)	Reynolds (AP)	Howard (GO)	Thornburg (AP)

127-lb.....	Denise (GO)	W. Critcher (AP)	Cavan (GR)	Young (M)
133-lb.....	Barber (GO)	Klutz (SA)	Greer (AP)	Bruner (HP)
138-lb.....	Welborn (AP)	Witty (GR)	Farmer (GO)	Hollifield (B)
145-lb.....	VanDyke (AP)	Carter (GR)	Strickland (GO)	Mowery (SA)
154-lb.....	Speaks (ST)	Daktor (GR)	J. Green (AP)	D. Green (HP)
165-lb.....	Whedbee (GR)	Hulin (AP)	Wallace (C)	Plummer (SA)
175-lb.....	Bright (GR)	Harrell (GO)	Hurley (SA)	Williams (B)
Hvywt.....	Wilder (GR)	Cook (C)	Tucker (SA)	Johnson (M)

Ohio

By ALFRED D. CARROLL

Maple Heights won the Second Annual State tournament, dethroning Bedford High School, the defending champions. The champions, who haven't been defeated in dual meet competition in the last 19 encounters over a two-year period, won three individual titles and two thirds.

The tournament was represented by 172 competitors from 35 schools, the greatest in tournament history.

TEAM SCORING: Maple Heights 64, Bedford 54, Bridgeport 40, Cleveland West 32, Benedictine 28, John Adams 27, Euclid 26, East Liverpool 25, Garfield Heights 25, Kent State 18, Sylvania 18, West Tech 16, South 16, Mayfield Heights 15, Toledo Whitmer 15, Barnesville 11, Cuyohoga Falls 11, Shaker Heights 11, John Marshall 10, Cleveland Heights 8, Fremont 7, Akron East 5, Lakewood 5, Ohio School for the Blind 5, Barberton 4, Crestwood 3, Collinwood 2, Fostoria 1, Lima 1, Worthington 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
103-lb.....	Stagg (TW)	Ferrari (CW)	Eckert (E)	Zukie (JM)
112-lb.....	Zwick (BE)	Hoppel (EL)	Wagner (BA)	Ogren (SY)
120-lb.....	Gibson (GH)	Foldesy (CW)	Guiccardo (MH)	Falzini (BE)
127-lb.....	Lattocha (BR)	Natale (CW)	Codner (BE)	Halliwill (CF)
133-lb.....	Oden (MH)	Hildebrandt (SY)	Arslanian (CH)	Murphy (E)
138-lb.....	Janoch (BEN)	Macaluso (BE)	Hoppel (EL)	P. Lauten'ger(AE)
145-lb.....	Polz (MH)	Low (BE)	Taylor (BR)	Kraft (EL)
154-lb.....	Menges (MH)	Evans (BR)	Farrar (GH)	Freund (SH)
165-lb.....	Mantarro (SO)	Martinez (JA)	Dianiska (WT)	Chapman (CF)
175-lb.....	Kestner (BEN)	Hall (JA)	Prebel (MH)	Setta (WT)
Hvywt.....	Hall (KS)	Nolowski (MH)	Marion (E)	Kebl (WT)

Oklahoma

By OTIS WILE, Athletic Publicity Director, Oklahoma A&M College

Climaxing a season of growing interest in Oklahoma high school wrestling, Blackwell High School's all-victorious Maroons won the state championship.

Blackwell was unbeaten in 10 dual matches and captured two other tournaments during the season.

TEAM SCORING: Blackwell 60, Tulsa Will Rogers 41, Tulsa Central 40, Perry 40, Ponca City 33, Stillwater 32, Edmond 13, Classen 12, Harding 9, Sapulpa 8, Tulsa Webster 5, Sallisaw 4, Putnam City 2.

Class	Champion	Runner-up
106-lb.....	Max Hawkins (BL)	Eddie Truman (TWR)
115-lb.....	Ted Pierce (BL)	David Marshall (TWR)
123-lb.....	Jerry McGaugh (BR)	Wesley Kime (P)
130-lb.....	Bob Taylor (TC)	Tony Macias (P)
136-lb.....	Jim Pike (ST)	Lawrence Gregory (PC)
141-lb.....	Fred Williams (TC)	Wayne Thurman (BR)
148-lb.....	Sid Terry (E)	Chuck White (H)
157-lb.....	Wilton Conine (PC)	Ronnie Clinton (BL)
168-lb.....	Don Baetz (P)	Jeff Cookson (PC)
Hvywt.....	Jack Noftsger (NC)	Ted Ellis (BL)

Oregon

By **JOHN H. EGGERS**, *Athletic Publicity Director, Oregon State College*

Canby won its second consecutive championship at the state meet on the Oregon State College campus. Over 200 prep athletes competed in the 1956 affair, with Portland schools entering for the first time.

TEAM SCORING: Canby 68, Redmond 51, Klamath Falls 38, Newberg 37, North Salem 28, Lebanon 28, Roseburg 27, Sweet Home 26, Oregon City 25, Sutherlin 23, Yamhill 23, Prineville 20, Milwaukie 19, Grants Pass 18, Molalla 16, Park Rose 16, Springfield 16, Scappoose 15, Hillsboro 14, Sandy 12, Vale 12, Marshfield 10, Dallas 8, Eugene 8, Beaverton 7, David Douglas (Portland) 7, Gresham 6, Bend 5, Albany 4, Illinois Valley 3, McMinnville 3, Medford 3, Forest Grove 2, Jefferson (Portland) 2, South Salem 2, Benson (Portland) 1, Central (Independence) 1, Corvallis 1, Estacada 1, Franklin (Portland) 1.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Runner-up</i>
98-lb.....	Ken Stanton (RED)	Howard Jackson (NEW)
106-lb.....	Jerry Perez (SU)	Jack Carlson (RED)
115-lb.....	Mitsi Tamura (OC)	Keith Schrock (NEW)
123-lb.....	Paul Roth (C)	Dennis McCloud (Y)
130-lb.....	Scott Donisthorpe (PR)	Dave Linden (S)
136-lb.....	Lyle Seal (R)	Carl Bellow (V)
141-lb.....	Larry Sommers (SH)	Jim Jones (NS)
148-lb.....	Richard Berg (RF)	Dale Tewalt (L)
157-lb.....	Jerry Allen (C)	Jack Berger (NS)
168-lb.....	Jerry Miles (C)	Ernie Baxter (SH)
178-lb.....	Lee Evans (L)	Mel Thomas (ROS)
191-lb.....	Ernie Johnson (SC)	Don Conway (NEW)
Hvywt.....	Ron Thomas (Y)	Al Wright (OC)

Pennsylvania

By **MARK N. FUNK**

The Pennsylvania Interscholastic Athletic Association had 161 high school teams engaged in interscholastic wrestling competition during the 1955-56 school year. This was twenty more than in the previous year. Ten districts conducted tournaments. The number of schools sponsoring wrestling is becoming so great that two districts now hold qualifying tournaments for entry into the district tournament. From these district tournaments, boys were selected to enter regional tournaments. Four regional tournaments were held from which one entry from each region in each weight class was sent to the state championship tournament. Over 5,000 spectators attended the four regional tournaments and 2,500 spectators were present at the annual state championship meet.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Champion</i>	<i>Runner-up</i>
95-lb.....	Aungst (Lock Haven)	Grimes (Trinity)
103-lb.....	Myers (Phillipsburg)	Gibble (Manheim Central)
112-lb.....	Lauchle (Muncy)	Cassel (Hershey)
120-lb.....	Johnston (Clearfield)	Rohrbach (Allentown)
127-lb.....	Littleberry (Trinity)	Meyers (Northampton)
133-lb.....	Barclay (Waynesburg)	Noll (Bellefonte)
138-lb.....	Clark (Clearfield)	Sinibaldi (S. Williamsport)
145-lb.....	Long (Trinity)	DeLorenzo (Easton)
154-lb.....	Triponney (Clearfield)	Hauser (Latrobe)
165-lb.....	Baker (Erie Academy)	Eckley (Munhall)
185-lb.....	Maltoney (Burggettstown)	Vuocolo (Lock Haven)

Rhode Island

By **RALPH G. ANDERTON**, *Coach, Brown University*

Sparked by four individual titlists, East Providence outscored Mt. Pleasant, 81 to 80, before a crowd of over 3,000 enthusiastic spectators. Trailing the



VIRGINIA'S BEST: Left to right, front row—Johnson (Granby), Simons (Granby), Smith (Granby), Jackson (South Norfolk), Glover (Granby), Piercy (Granby); back row—Deming (Maury), Gunst (Granby), Corby (Granby), Tugwell (Norview), Rust (Norview), Harrison (Granby).

leaders were Moses Brown with 38, Hope 37, Central 32, Providence Country Day 27, Cranston 23, La Salle and St. George 5 each and Classical 4. David Angell, a junior at Cranston was voted the outstanding wrestler.

Class	Champion	Second	Third
112-lb.	Ramos (EP)	Cohen (H)	Di Polo (MP)
120-lb.	Calise (EP)	Miriam (H)	Satterthwait (MB)
127-lb.	Connors (EP)	Rabold (MP)	Hankinson (Cen)
133-lb.	Marciano (MP)	Patton (H)	Anderton (MB)
138-lb.	Grriaran (PCD)	Shippee (Cen)	Whitford (EP)
145-lb.	Zartarian (Cen)	Lombardi (MP)	Caristen (Cran)
155-lb.	Angell (Cran)	Guyett (EP)	Di Nitto (MP)
165-lb.	George (EP)	Baker (MB)	Flynn (Cen)
175-lb.	Di Muccio (MP)	Pizar (EP)	Draper (SG)
Hvywt.	Dretler (MB)	Caito (MP)	Gamino (PCD)

Utah

By HORACE A. ROSE

Weber High School captured its seventh straight "A" Division championship, while Delta repeated as "B" Division champions.

DIVISION A TEAMS: Weber, Olympus, Ogden East, Davis, Jordan, South Cache, Murray North Cache, Provo, Ben Lomond, Box Elder, Cyprus, Bear River, Carbon, Granite.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.	Hale (E)	McBride (OLY)	Talbot (NC)	Pilkington (WEB)
103-lb.	Robertson (MUR)	Edmonds (E)	Schoefield (DAV)	Jacques (BL)
112-lb.	Nelson (OLY)	Fuhriman (WEB)	Barton (DAV)	Tooley (OGD)
120-lb.	Christensen (Ogd)	Huggins (BE)	Osborne (MUR)	Murray (NC)
127-lb.	Lloyd (WES)	Morris (SC)	Bingham (WEB)	Brockbank (E)
133-lb.	Gr'nhaugh (OGD)	Miller (NC)	Dewey (PRO)	Barker (WEB)
138-lb.	Burrell (OLY)	King (SC)	Nuzman (MUR)	Staker (WEB)
145-lb.	Smith (E)	Campbell (JOR)	Cardon (WEB)	Gregory (NC)
154-lb.	Langenfelt (WES)	Godfrey (OLY)	Slater (WEB)	Evans (DAV)
165-lb.	Anderson (JOR)	Taylor (WEB)	Maughan (SC)	Payne (CYP)
175-lb.	Page (DAV)	Whitman (WES)	Johnson (OGD)	Lyons (OLY)
Hvywt.	Johnson (PRO)	Rhode (BL)	Knowles (OGD)	Mangun (JOR)

Virginia

By **WILLIAM P. MARTIN, Granby High School**

A record of 152 contestants competed in the State High School championship at Norview High School in Norfolk. Granby of Norfolk won the team championship.

Twenty-five high schools in Virginia have wrestling teams and more teams are expected to enter into competition next year.

TEAM SCORING: Granby 119, Warwick 78, Norview 62, Princess Anne 33, Wash. & Lee (Arlington) 25, Wakefield (Alexandria) 24, Oscar Smith (So. Norfolk) 22, Maury (Norfolk) 22, Jefferson Sr. (Roanoke) 21, Wm. Fleming (Roanoke) 20, Geo. Washington (Danville) 19, Virginia School For Deaf and Blind (Staunton) 14, Wilson (Portsmouth) 10, Virginia Beach 1, John Marshall (Richmond) 1, William Freeman (Richmond) 0.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
98-lb.....	Johnson (G)	R. Tr'sdell (WAR)	Edw'ds (SMITH)	Medlin (PA)
106-lb.....	Simons (G)	Pultz (WAR)	Ruddo (FLEM)	Williams (WL)
115-lb.....	Smith (G)	Gr'ndst'f (NORV)	Roundy (WAR)	Bowman (FLEM)
123-lb.....	Jackson (SMITH)	Charles (WAR)	Fry (NORV)	Abel (VSDB)
130-lb.....	Glover (G)	Trousdell (WAR)	Crunkilton (WAK)	Satterfield (GW)
136-lb.....	Piercy (G)	Heineman (WAK)	Grews (WAR)	V'dev'der (VSDB)
141-lb.....	Deming (M)	Shelton (GW)	Meredith (NORV)	Cox (VSDB)
148-lb.....	Gunst (G)	James (WL)	Wilder (WIL)	Brenner (JEFF)
157-lb.....	Corby (G)	Whitley (JEFF)	Weller (PA)	Averson (FLEM)
168-lb.....	Tugwell (NORV)	Hedley (PA)	Gilbert (WL)	Matney (GW)
178-lb.....	Rust (NORV)	Bryan (PA)	Moore (M)	Beale (GW)
Hvywt.....	Harrison (G)	Vaught (WAR)	Turner (JEFF)	Houghton (WAK)

Washington

By **BILL TOMARAS, Coach, Washington State College**

High school wrestling made its greatest gains this year in Washington. The total number of schools competing jumped to well over thirty and four district tournaments were established to qualify for the annual state tournament. More and better wrestling was observed at the state tournament as a well balanced team from Sedro-Woolley walked off with team honors.

Bill Berry, 138-pound champion from Pullman, received the award as the outstanding wrestler in the meet.

TEAM SCORING: Sedro-Woolley 75, Burlington-Edison 59, Fife 52, Lake Washington 49, Moses Lake 41, Mt. Vernon 39, Lincoln (Tacoma) 35, Pullman 30, Puyallup 21, Everett 13, Fort Vancouver 13, Stadium (Tacoma) 13, Hudson's Bay (Vancouver) 12, Longview 9, Anacortes 8, Richland 3, Ephrata 2, Kelso 1, Olympia 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
103-lb.....	Gross (MV)	Wildman (LW)	Turner (A)	Fladebo (S-W)
112-lb.....	Parker (S-W)	Howard (B-E)	Harding (L)	Crawford (ML)
120-lb.....	Sandifer (S-W)	Ballou (PUY)	Dorstead (LW)	Lefebvre (LONG)
127-lb.....	Lightburn (F)	West (Ft.V)	Ensley (S-W)	Hood (PULL)
133-lb.....	Duranceau (MV)	Madden (S-W)	Price (S)	Haddox (ML)
138-lb.....	Berry (PULL)	Reynolds (HB)	Bailey (S-W)	Moceri (F)
145-lb.....	Kleinsasser (L)	West (B-E)	Jackson (LW)	Johnson (S-W)
154-lb.....	Smith (B-E)	Knapp (ML)	Isakson (PUY)	Cabe (EV)
165-lb.....	Harper (LW)	Knutzen (B-E)	Leary (EV)	Humphrey (ML)
175-lb.....	Wyrick (ML)	Bout (MV)	Rader (F)	Pruett (L)
Hvywt.....	Crawford (S-W)	Rivanness (F)	Enslow (LW)	Cibis (B-E)

Wisconsin

By **GEORGE MARTIN**

Forty-five high schools in Wisconsin sponsored wrestling during the 1955-56 season, a substantial increase. Kenosha captured the team title with 20 points.

Thirty-seven schools qualified one or more boys for the finals.

TEAM SCORING: Kenosha 20, Janesville 15, Wisconsin of Madison 14, Milwaukee Pulaski 12, Marshfield and Milwaukee Boys Tech 11, Madison West and Stevens Point 9, Madison East and Milwaukee Rufas King 8, Milwaukee South and Milwaukee West 7, Racine Horlick and Sevastopol 6.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
103-lb.....	Anderson (K)	Hamel (WH)	Felber (MBT)	Sears (LM)
112-lb.....	Haen (S)	Jansen (MBT)	Heironimus (WH)	Wirz (A)
120-lb.....	Hamel (WH)	Seguin (ME)	Foth (MW)	Zynski (MS)
128-lb.....	Kingsley (K)	Borchardt (ME)	Mack (WM)	Hubbard (ML)
136-lb.....	Borchardt (SP)	Balian (RH)	Innis (ME)	Pagenkopf (MP)
145-lb.....	Polakowski (MS)	Hambre (MW)	Bartalek (MP)	Rowe (MRK)
155-lb.....	Keeker (MP)	Verbick (WM)	Br'ghtigam (RH)	Hickey (SP)
165-lb.....	Wilke (J)	Sk'dzel'ski (MBT)	Dahl (M)	Ott (MRK)
180-lb.....	Mitchell (K)	Haessly (M)	Garvin (J)	Teesch (V)
Hvywt.....	Huxhold (MRK)	Herrington (J)	Holzwarth (MW)	Stoekigt (V)

Wyoming

By WILES HALLOCK, *Athletic Publicist, Wyoming University*

Laramie was the winner of the Tenth Annual Wyoming High School Wrestling Tournament held at Laramie. Cheyenne and Rock Springs were tied for runner-up position. Twenty-one teams competed.

TEAM SCORING: Laramie 91, Cheyenne and Rock Springs 66, Powell 56, Cody 55.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
95-lb.....	Maki (SAR)	Cook (POW)	Fujikawa (WO)	Lester (RIV)
103-lb.....	Cordova (RS)	Madrid (LAR)	Wilson (CO)	Argento (POW)
112-lb.....	Sanchez (CH)	Eden (POW)	Martinez (RS)	Downing (CO)
120-lb.....	French (LAR)	York (CO)	Lavin (WOR)	Nelson (TH)
127-lb.....	Scott (LAR)	Bertagnoli (RS)	Malliot (POW)	Johnson (SAR)
133-lb.....	Frude (LAR)	Kappes (RS)	Tafoya (CH)	Samuelson (CAS)
138-lb.....	Perue (SAR)	Dotson (LAR)	Minter (NEW)	Sweets (RS)
145-lb.....	Ballinger (C)	Robbins (LAR)	Pruett (TH)	Strange (CH)
154-lb.....	Snyder (WOR)	Jereb (RS)	Troyer (CH)	Wright (CAS)
165-lb.....	Benson (CH)	Althoff (POW)	Starr (WH)	Hockley (CO)
Hvywt.....	Adams (CH)	Benson (TH)	Colling (LAR)	Allen (RS)

Academy School Tournament

By FREDERICK R. KUHN, *Coach, Mercersburg Academy*

The Hill School again won the Academy School Tournament. Ninety-three candidates representing 14 schools wrestled a total of 118 bouts.

The Coaches' Trophy for the outstanding wrestler was awarded to William J. Leeman of Mercersburg.

TEAM SCORING: Hill School 95, Milton Hershey 67, Polytechnic 41, Mercersburg 36, Kiski 32, Bryn Athyn 29, N.Y. Military 21, Wyoming Seminary 18, St. Paul's 12, Perkiomen 11, Peekskill M. A. 6, Trinity 5, Albany Acad. 3, Montclair 1.

Class	Champion	Second	Third	Fourth
106-lb.....	Dyer (H)	Wright (M)	Norris (MH)	McClarren (BA)
115-lb.....	Mersereau (H)	Stroh (NYMA)	Ayre (WS)	Vogelson (T)
123-lb.....	Matissek (MH)	Smith (SP)	Mather (WS)	Sharp (PP)
130-lb.....	Ballict (MH)	Schoenemann (PP)	Damas (H)	Frazier (K)
136-lb.....	Leeman (M)	Pendleton (BA)	Detrixhe (H)	Chiarello (PP)
141-lb.....	Welles (PP)	Corriere (H)	Abrams (K)	Shrager (NYMA)
148-lb.....	Johnson F (MH)	Harrison (H)	Heinrichs (BA)	Kane (PMA)
157-lb.....	Feroe (H)	Spangler (M)	Keller (K)	Johnson G (PP)
168-lb.....	Roberts (MH)	Pinkerton (K)	Damuth (H)	Stahl (WS)
Hvywt.....	Wynne (H)	Chidester (P)	Jorgenson (BA)	Ducker (PP)

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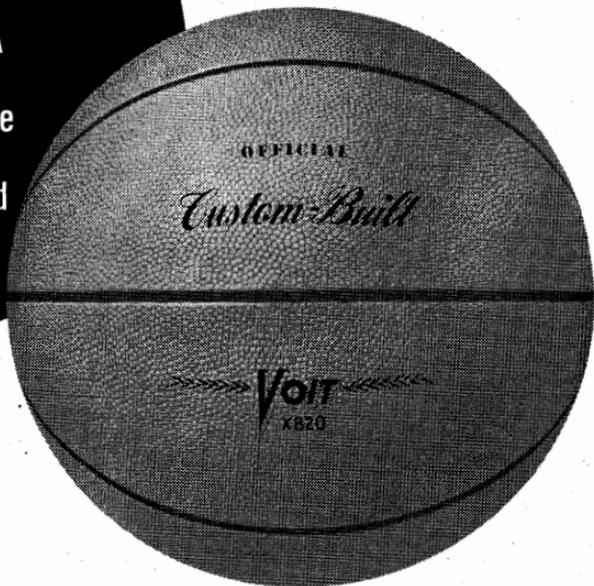
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OFFICIAL NCAA WRESTLING GUIDE

OFFICIAL WRESTLING RULES

OF THE

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE
ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

B. R. PATTERSON, EDITOR

Major Rules Changes

Rule 2, Sec. 5. Entry in each weight class should be identified when team registers at tournament.

Rule 3, Sec. 1. When a circle is used for the mat area, a diameter of at least 30 feet is recommended. However, a circle with a diameter of 28 feet is a legal wrestling area.

Rule 5, Sec. 2b. One pound weight allowance is provided each day over limit of previous day for tournaments.

Rule 5, Sec. 3. Failure to make weight on second or subsequent day eliminates from tournament and provides a bye for opponent.

Rule 6, Sec. 5. Seeding positions are indicated with their respective quarter brackets on the graphic illustration.

Rule 8, Sec. 1. Defensive wrestler should place his hands in the center of the mat at start of referee's position on the mat.

Rule 8, Sec. 2, Note. Control is defined as a position in which a contestant exercises and maintains restraining power over his adversary.

Rule 8, Sec. 7. Further criteria for stalemate is that neither wrestler tries to improve his position.

Rule 8, Sec. 14. Two two-minute overtime periods are prescribed in case of tie match in tournaments.

Rule 9, Sec. 1b. A statement has been added to clarify that no advancement or fall points are awarded for a bye.

Rule 10, Sec. 1. Two additional illegal holds are prescribed: (1) Bending, twisting, or forcing the *head* beyond its normal limits of movements, and (2) locking the hands in a *double arm bar* from a neutral position.

Rule 10, Sec. 7b. The phrase *for the purpose of stalling* has been added to the holding legs statement to clarify this violation.

Rule 10, Sec. 7h. The last sentence of this section on stalling concerning keeping at a distance and using delaying tactics was considered superfluous enough to be deleted.

Rule 10, Sec. 7h (2) and Note. Revised to clarify stalling and reduce to 15 seconds the time to determine intent to stall for second and subsequent penalties.

Rule 10, Sec. 7i. Grasping clothing to prevent a takedown is included in this technical violation.

Rule 12, Sec. 1. Referee shall stop match immediately for all injuries.

Rule 12, Sec. 3. The term "illegal action" is used in place of "illegal hold."

High School Rules, 4B. There shall be two one-minute overtime periods if a tournament match results in a tie score.

NOTE: Sideline coaching has not been a violation for three years and was not reinstated this year, because enforcement is not practical. It is suggested that each conference work out an honor system to prevent the abuse of this practice.

Official NCAA Wrestling Rules

RULE I—ELIGIBILITY

SECTION 1. Each contestant must be an Amateur as defined in the rules of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and be eligible according to the rules and regulations of the college or university which he represents. Participants in the National Collegiate Wrestling Championships must represent institutions which are active members of the NCAA in good standing and must conform to the rules of eligibility adopted by the NCAA (see page 86), to apply to all annual championship meets conducted by this Association.

Note—See Rule 5, Section 4.

SECTION 2. All colleges, universities and institutions of learning in the United States with acceptable scholastic and athletic standards may be elected to membership in the NCAA. To comply with "acceptable *scholastic standards*" the institution must be on the approved list of the accepted accrediting agency of the district in which the institution is located.

SECTION 3. An institution is considered as having "satisfactory *athletic standards*" on approval of its standards by a two-thirds majority of the active members of the NCAA in the Association District in which the institution is located. Further information regarding application for membership may be obtained from the Executive Director of the NCAA, Walter Byers, 209 Fairfax Building, Kansas City 5, Mo. At least thirty (30) days should be allowed for the above procedure.

RULE II—REPRESENTATION

SECTION 1. An institution shall be represented by only one contestant in each weight class.

SECTION 2. No contestant shall be allowed to represent his institution in more than one class in each meet.

SECTION 3. A representative may not accept a forfeit in one weight class and compete in another class.

SECTION 4. A contestant who weighs-in for one weight class may be shifted to a higher weight class.

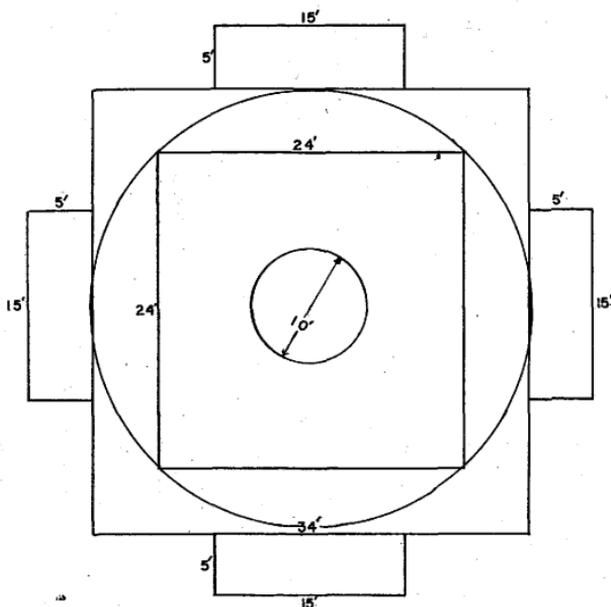
National Collegiate Championships

SECTION 5. All entries to the National Collegiate Wrestling Championships which are received after the deadline date shall be charged a double entry fee. The deadline shall be nine days in advance of the first tournament session. When the team registers at the National Championships the institutional representative shall indicate the entry in each weight class in so far as it is possible before the weighing-in.

RULE III—MATS, COSTUMES AND EQUIPMENT

Mats

SECTION 1. The wrestling area of the mat shall not be less than a square 24 feet by 24 feet. There shall be a mat area at least 5 feet in width which extends entirely around the wrestling area. The entire mat area shall be the same thickness which shall not be more than 4 inches



RECOMMENDED MAT SIZES

When a circle is used as the mat area it is recommended that it have a diameter of at least 30 feet, although a circle whose diameter is 28 feet has an area greater than a square 24' x 24' and is a legal wrestling area.

nor less than the thickness of a mat which has the shock absorbing qualities of a 2-inch thick hair felt mat.

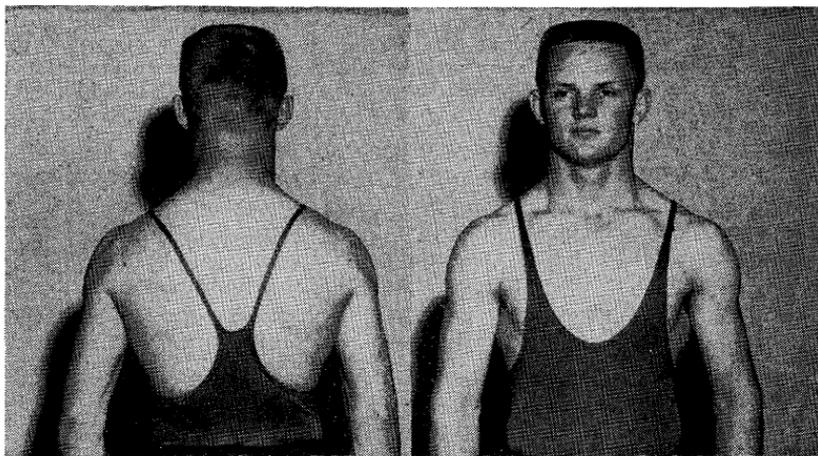
It is recommended that a moleskin, canton flannel, rubber, or plastic mat cover be provided sufficiently large to cover the mat proper and all supplementary mats. This cover should be stretched tightly and be held in place by ropes, or tape fastening the mat cover to the under side of the supplementary mats, or by lacing the cover underneath the mats. The wrestling area should be marked on the mat cover by painted lines two inches in width. At the center of the mat proper there shall be similarly painted a circle ten feet in diameter. Whenever the match is started or resumed, the contestants shall be within this circle and throughout the match contestants are expected to wrestle within this circle so far as possible. There shall be placed at the center of the cover a design, at least twelve inches long, placed perpendicular to and pointing away from the timer's table. This design designates the place where matches are to start and the direction wrestlers are to face when starting the wrestling from the referee's position on the mat.

Costume

SECTION 2. The costume shall consist of:

a. Full length tights and close fitting outside short trunks. Trunks may be worn without the tights if they are fitted so as to prevent unseemly exposure.

b. Light heelless gymnasium shoes reaching above the ankle and laced by means of eyelets.



Nos. 1 and 2—FRONT AND REAR VIEW OF SHIRT

This shows the front and rear view of the official shirt.

c. Shirts, if required by the home management. The shirt shall be sleeveless without fasteners at the shoulder and fastened down at the crotch. They shall not be cut away in excess of the shirt illustrated in Figures 1 and 2 (picture of legal shirt, back and front view). The visiting team must be notified in sufficient time to be able to comply with the home team's request.

d. It happens occasionally that two contestants look so much alike and are dressed so similarly that it is very difficult for the Referee and spectators to distinguish them. In all dual meets or tournaments, the home management shall have immediately available some provisions for clearly identifying the contestants. Such provisions may be by means of colored anklets, numbers or any other plan which will accomplish the purpose.

Headgears SECTION 3. The Wrestling Rules Committee strongly recommends that protective headgear be used in all practice and competition.

Special Equipment SECTION 4. Any mechanical device which does not allow normal movement of the joints and prevents one's opponent from applying normal holds shall be barred. Any legal device which is hard and abrasive must be covered and padded. Loose pads are prohibited.

Enforcement SECTION 5. The legality of all equipment (mats, costumes, helmets, devices, pads, etc.) shall be decided by the referee.

RULE IV—WEIGHT CLASSIFICATIONS

SECTION 1. Competition shall be divided into eight weight classes as follows:

123 lbs.	137 lbs.	157 lbs.	177 lbs.
130 lbs.	147 lbs.	167 lbs.	Unlimited

The 115-lb. and/or 191-lb. classes may be officially included in the weight classification provided either or both are adopted by individual conferences. Interconference meets shall be contested in the original (8) weights.

For the National Collegiate Wrestling Championships the 115 and 191-lb. classes will be included. These weights will count in the scoring of the team championship.

RULE V—WEIGHING-IN AND DESIGNATION OF CONTESTANTS

Time SECTION 1. *a. Tournaments.* Each day of the tournament contestants will weigh-in a maximum of five hours and a minimum of four hours before the meet is scheduled to begin.

b. The contestant who is to represent his institution must be named before the drawings are made.

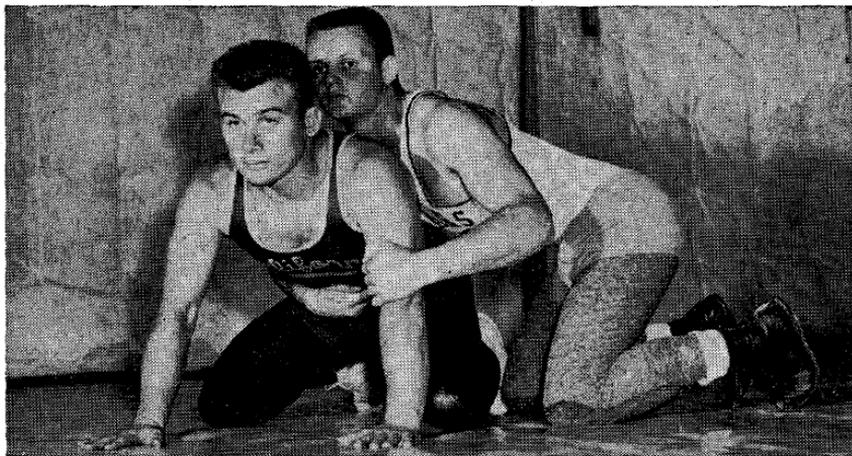
c. Dual Meets. Contestants may weigh-in a maximum of five hours and a minimum of one-half hour before the meet is scheduled to begin. The exact maximum time shall be decided by mutual agreement of the competing teams. The home team's representative shall be sent onto the mat first, and he cannot be withdrawn or replaced.

d. Supervision. The Referee or other authorized person shall supervise the weighing-in of contestants.

e. Teams may weigh-in on home scales by mutual agreement of coaches and shall furnish the weight list with actual weights listed.

Weight Allowance SECTION 2. *a. Dual Meets.* In all dual meets, net weights shall be required. No overweight is permitted nor should it be requested.

b. Tournaments. In tournaments a one pound allowance shall be given each day over the weight limit of the previous day.



No. 3—LEGAL "REFEREE'S POSITION ON MAT"

This position is shown as required in Rule 8, Section 1, a and b. Note particularly that offensive wrestler's leg is outside of defensive wrestler's leg.

**Failure to
Make Weight**

SECTION 3. Any contestant failing to make weight at the minimum time shall be rejected. If a contestant fails to weigh-in on a second or subsequent day he is no longer in the tournament and a bye shall be awarded any contestant he is scheduled to meet.

**Medical
Examinations**

SECTION 4. At the time of the weighing-in on the opening day of the annual National Collegiate Championships, a physician or physicians shall be present to examine all contestants for communicable diseases and shall disqualify any contestant who, in their judgment, will endanger other participants. In other meets it is recommended that a medical examination of all contestants be made at the time of the weighing-in, and the presence of a communicable disease or any other condition, which in the opinion of the examining physician makes the participation of that individual inadvisable, should be considered full and sufficient reason for disqualification.

SECTION 5. No substitution is allowed in dual meets or tournaments for injured contestants.

SECTION 6. Defeat due to injury in a tournament does not eliminate a man for third place competition.

RULE VI—CONDUCT OF TOURNAMENTS**Places Scored**

SECTION 1. In all tournaments four places shall be awarded as follows: The loser in the final first place match shall automatically take second place; the winner of the final consolation match shall be awarded third place and the loser fourth place.

Drawings

SECTION 2. Immediately after the expiration of the minimum weighing-in time, drawings shall be made. Drawings shall be made in accordance with the graphic illustrations as provided in Sections 5, 6 and 7 of this rule.

Seeding

SECTION 3. Whenever there are two outstanding contestants in any class, the name of one of these contestants shall be placed in the upper half of the drawing bracket and the name of the other in the lower half. In case several seeded men are of equal ability, their seeded positions shall be determined by drawing.

If there is one outstanding wrestler in any class and also two others who are distinctly superior to the remainder in that class, those wrestlers should be seeded in different quarter brackets of the opposite half bracket from the outstanding wrestler. A seeded contestant shall have the same opportunity to draw for the bye as other contestants in his bracket.

In the annual National Collegiate Championships, whenever possible, contestants from the same geographical location or conference who have previously met during the season shall be drawn so as to prevent them from meeting in the first round.

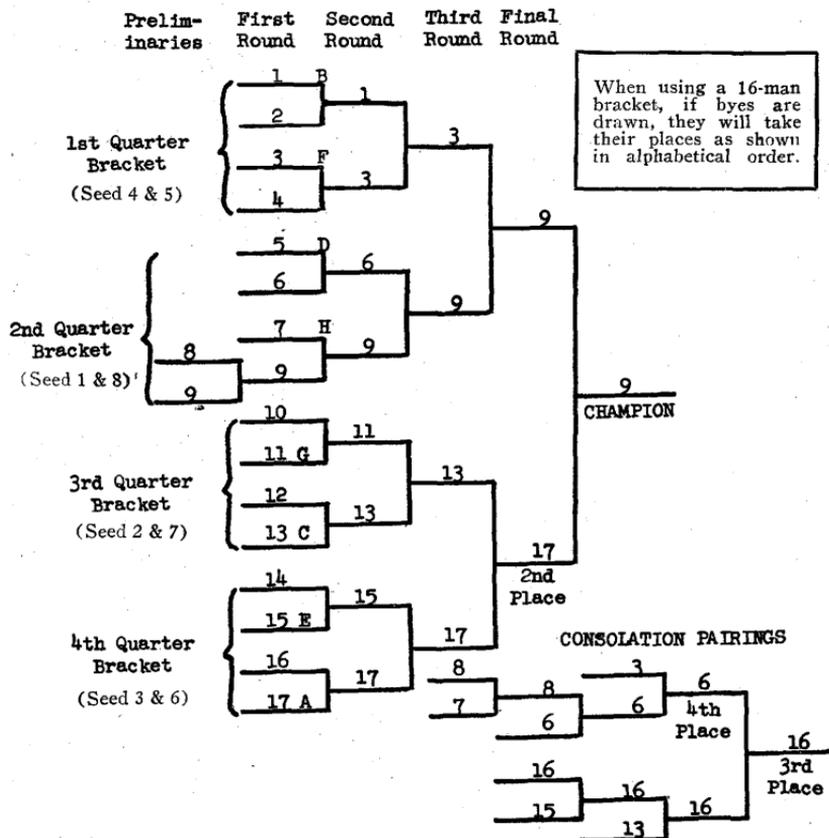
Byes

SECTION 4. When the number of competitors is not a power of two (that is, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64) there shall be "byes" in the first round. The number of pairs which meet in the first round shall be equal to the difference between the number of competitors and the next lower power of two. There will be no byes after the first round and no further drawing is necessary for the first place or consolation rounds. The byes, if even

in number, shall be equally divided between top and bottom. If the number of byes be uneven, there shall be one more bye at the bottom than at the top, as shown in Section 5 of this rule.

Any conference or other tournament may be conducted under any bracketing that is agreed upon by the participating schools.

SECTION 5. Graphic Illustration of Drawings and Seeding.



Number 1 seeded man draws for possible positions 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, in 2nd Quarter Bracket.

Number 2 seeded man draws for possible positions 10, 11, 12, 13, in 3rd Quarter Bracket.

Number 3 seeded man draws for possible positions 14, 15, 16, 17, in 4th Quarter Bracket.

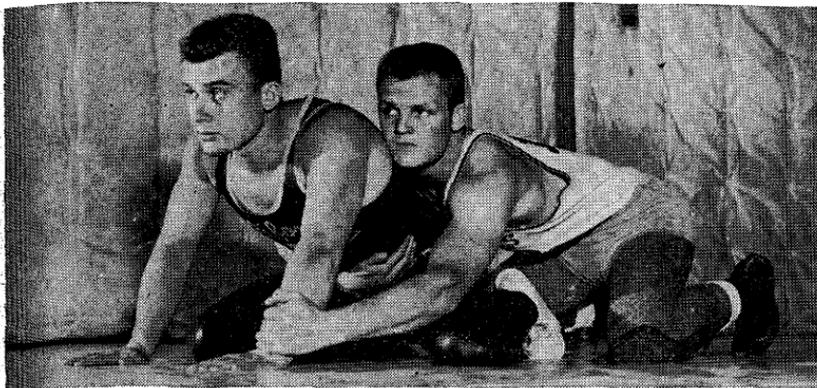
Number 4 seeded man draws for possible positions 1, 2, 3, 4, in 1st Quarter Bracket.

Number 5 seeded man draws for position in opposite half of Quarter Bracket #1.

Number 6 seeded man draws for position in opposite half of Quarter Bracket #4.

Number 7 seeded man draws for position in opposite half of Quarter Bracket #3.

Number 8 seeded man draws for position in opposite half of Quarter Bracket #2.



No. 4—ILLEGAL "REFEREE'S POSITION ON MAT"

This position is illegal for several reasons: Offensive wrestler's right knee is inside of defensive wrestler's left leg, his head is not on the midline, his right arm encircles his opponent's waist with his hand past the midline, and his left hand is on the wrist instead of the elbow. The defensive wrestler's knees are spread beyond the limits set by the rules.

Contestants Eligible for Third Place Matches

SECTION 6. a. Immediately after completion of the first semi-final match in each weight the third place consolation rounds shall start between all contestants defeated by the winner of this semi-final match. (See b following.)

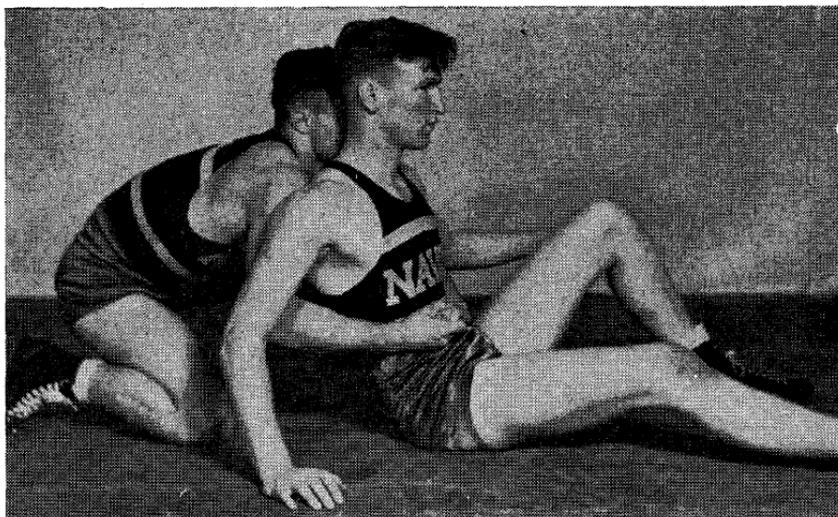
After completion of the second semi-final match in this same weight the same plan shall be followed as indicated in the preceding paragraph. The winners of the third place consolation rounds in each of the two half-brackets in each weight class, meet in the final consolation match to determine the third and fourth place winner.

b. When only two contestants have been defeated by the winner of any semi-final match the two defeated contestants shall compete and the winner of the match shall meet the corresponding winner from the other half-bracket to decide the third and fourth place awards. When more than two contestants have been defeated by the winner of any semi-final match, preliminary third place matches will be necessary and *should be conducted in accordance with the original first round drawings*; therefore, those eligible for the third place consolations should be matched in the order in which they were defeated by the finalists in this half-bracket. The eligible contestants are designated in Section 6a of this Rule.

Example

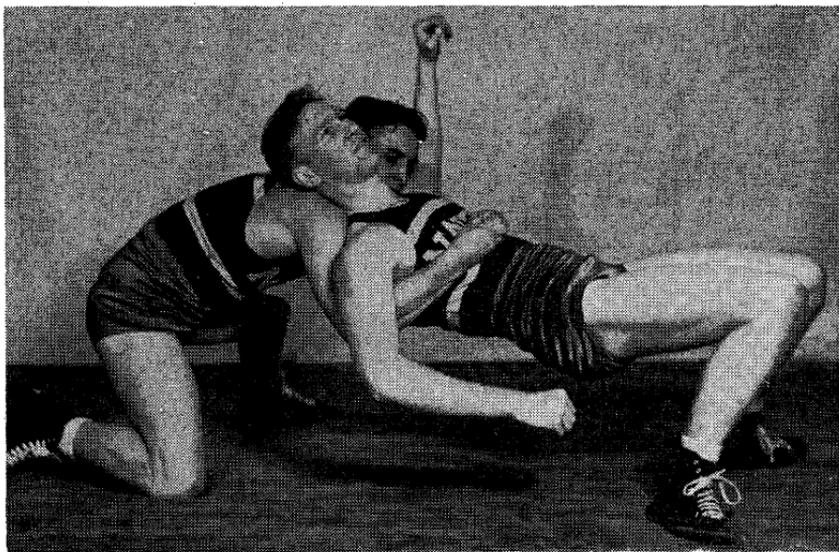
SECTION 7. Referring to the Graphic Illustration under Section 5, those eligible for the third place rounds in the upper half-bracket 8, 7, 6, 3, we will assume that 8 wins from 7 and then 6 wins from 8 and 6 defeats 3.

In the lower half-bracket three contestants 16, 15 and 13 have been defeated by the finalist 17 and therefore, only two matches are necessary. We will assume 16 defeats 15 and later defeats 13. He meets 6 in the final consolation match in this weight. The winner 16 is awarded third place and the loser 6 fourth place. All third place matches shall be run off prior to the first place finals matches.



No. 5—ILLEGAL USE OF HANDS IN BODYLOCK

Offensive wrestler is not allowed to lock hands, wrists or arms around body while defensive wrestler is supported by parts other than his feet.



No. 6—LEGAL USE OF THE HANDS IN WAISTLOCK

This shows the legal use of the hands of the top man. The defensive contestant's supporting parts except feet are clearly off the mat.

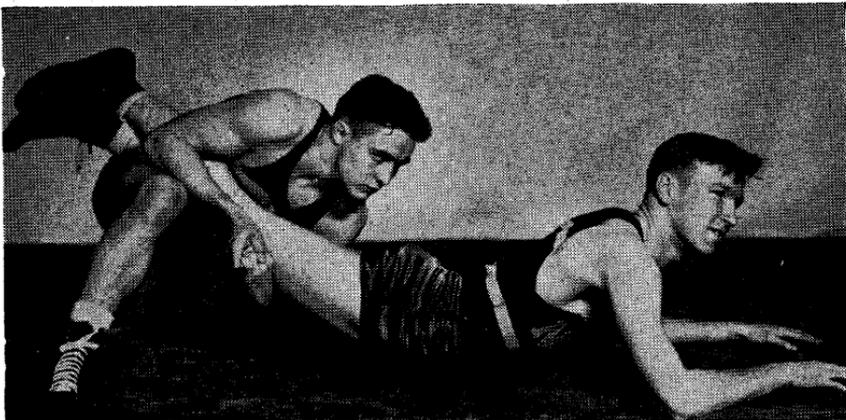
SECTION 8. The Wrestling Rules Committee recommends that medals and team trophies be formally presented in a ceremony made as impressive as possible.

RULE VII—CONDUCT OF MATCHES

SECTION 1. All regular matches shall consist of three three-minute periods. The first period will start with both contestants standing opposite each other at the edge of the circle. The wrestlers will come forward, shake hands with the right hand, pass each other, turn to the left at the edge of the circle and, when the Referee blows his whistle, begin wrestling. **A fall during this or either subsequent period terminates the match.** If neither contestant secures a fall in this first period, the Referee shall recess the match and place the wrestlers in the Referee's position (Rule 8, Section 1) with the appropriate contestant in the position of advantage (Rule 7, Section 4). The second three-minute period shall be started immediately by the Referee's whistle. If no fall occurs during this second period, upon its expiration the Referee shall again recess the match, place the contestant who started the second period in the position of advantage underneath and start the third period as before. If no fall occurs during this final period, upon termination of the match the Referee shall award the contest as provided (Rule 8, Section 14).

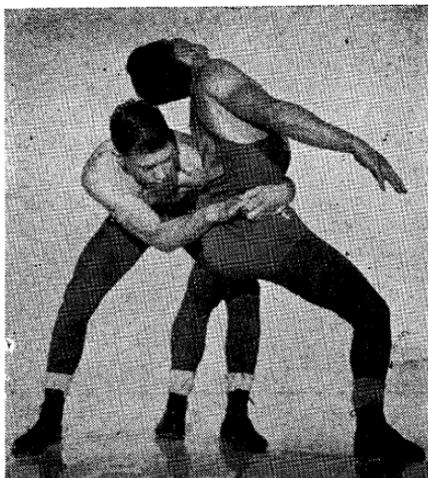
Intermission SECTION 2. Each recess between the periods of any match shall be only such time as is required by the Referee to bring the contestants into the proper position for the next period. No rest shall be permitted except for injury. (See Rule 12, Section 1.)

Consolation Matches SECTION 3. Consolation matches shall consist of three two-minute periods conducted in the same manner as regular matches in tournaments.



No. 7—ILLEGAL USE OF THE HANDS IN LEGLOCK ON MAT

The position is illegal because of Rule 10, Section 7, which forbids interlocking of fingers, hands or arms around body or legs while contestants are on mat.



No. 8—LEGAL USE OF HANDS IN BODYLOCK

This complete bodylock is legal because defensive wrestler is in a standing position. This hold would be illegal if defensive wrestler had both knees on mat. (See Rule 10, Section 7.)

Choice of Position

SECTION 4. a. Dual Meets. Immediately before the contest starts the Referee shall call the captains to the center of the mat and decide by the toss of a coin which team has the choice of position at the start of the second period in each weight class. The winner of a toss may choose the odd or even weight class. A choice of odd or even matches in dual meets is not altered in case of a fall, default or forfeit.

b. Tournament. Immediately following the end of the first period the Referee shall determine which wrestler has the choice of position at the start of the second period, by the toss of a coin.

RULE VIII—DEFINITIONS

Referee's Position on the Mat

SECTION 1. a. Defensive Wrestler. A position in which the defensive wrestler is on his knees facing in the direction indicated by the arrow or design with his hands in the center of the mat. He must keep both knees on the mat and they shall not be spread more than the width of the shoulders. The legs must be parallel, with the toes neither turned out or under in an exaggerated position. The heels of both hands must be on the mat not less than 12 inches in front of the knees.

b. Offensive Wrestler. The offensive wrestler shall be on his knees at the side of his opponent with his head along the mid line of his opponent's back. The palm of his right (or left) hand shall be placed loosely against the defensive man's navel at the waist line and his left (or right) hand shall be placed loosely on opponent's left (or right) elbow. Both of his knees shall be on the mat outside of defensive wrestler's near leg. His knee shall not touch the near leg of his opponent and shall be even with or ahead of the defensive man's foot.

Time Advantage

SECTION 2. The offensive wrestler who has control in an advantage position over his opponent is gaining time-

advantage. A timekeeper assigned to each wrestler records his accumulated time-advantage throughout the match or a mechanical timer may be permitted to record the time-advantage. At the end of the match the Referee subtracts the lesser time advantage from the greater. If the contestant with the greater time-advantage has less than one minute of net time-advantage, no point is awarded. If he has one full minute or more of net time-advantage, he is awarded *one* point by the Referee. No contestant can be awarded more than *one point* for time-advantage in any one match. The contestant with the lesser time-advantage receives no points even though he accumulates several minutes of time in the advantage position.

Note—Control is a situation in which a contestant exercises and maintains restraining power over his adversary.

Position of Advantage SECTION 3. A position in which a contestant is in control of his opponent. Control is the determining factor. The failure of the offensive wrestler to get his head out from the defensive wrestler's arm does not necessarily prevent the offensive wrestler from having control. The offensive wrestler is entitled to this advantage until such time as his opponent gains a neutral position or a reversal. (See Rule 8, Sections 5, 8, 9 and 10.)

Take Down SECTION 4. Whenever a contestant brings his opponent to the mat and gains control while the supporting points of either wrestler are within the wrestling area he has gained a take-down.

Note—The supporting points of either wrestler are the parts of the body touching the mat that bear the weight of the wrestler's body other than the parts with which he is holding his opponent. When down on the mat the usual points of support are the knees, the side of the thigh and the buttocks. In a standing position the feet are the main points of support.

Out-of-Bounds SECTION 5. Contestants are "out-of-bounds" when any supporting part of either wrestler touches or goes beyond the boundary line with the following exceptions:

a. When a take-down is imminent, wrestling shall continue as long as the supporting points of either wrestler remain within the boundary lines of the wrestling area.

b. When a fall is imminent, wrestling shall continue as long as the head and both shoulders of the defensive wrestler are on the mat proper within the boundary lines.

c. When one wrestler has the advantage position the match shall continue as long as the main supporting parts of either wrestler remain within the wrestling area. If however the referee anticipates a difficult situation at the edge of the mat he may in accordance with Rule 13, Section 11, stop the match and resume the wrestling in the center of the mat.

Resumption of Wrestling After Out-of-Bounds SECTION 6. The position to be assumed by the contestants at the resumption of a match shall be neutral or the Referee's position on the mat as determined by the position held upon going out-of-bounds, except when a penalty involves a change of position. If neither wrestler has control the match shall be resumed with both wrestlers standing facing each other within the circle. If one wrestler has the advantage position he will take the offensive position on top of his opponent in the Referee's position in the center of the mat.

Stalemate SECTION 7. When the contestants are interlocked in a situation other than a pinning combination in which neither wrestler can improve his position nor tries to improve his position, the Referee shall stop the match and wrestling shall be resumed as for out-of-bounds.

Neutral Position SECTION 8. A position in which neither wrestler has control.

Escape SECTION 9. An escape occurs when the defensive wrestler gains a neutral position while the supporting points of either wrestler are within the wrestling area.

Reversal SECTION 10. A reversal occurs when the defensive wrestler comes from underneath and gains control of his opponent either on the mat or in a rear standing position while the supporting points of either wrestler are within the wrestling area.

Fall SECTION 11. Any part of both shoulders or area of both scapula held in contact with the mat for two seconds constitutes a fall. The two-second count (one-thousand-and-one, one-thousand-and-two) shall be a silent count by the Referee and shall start only after the Referee is in such position that he knows positively that a fall is evident, after which the shoulders or scapula area must be held in continuous contact with the mat for two seconds before a fall shall be awarded.

a. A fall shall not be awarded when one or both shoulders or head of the defensive contestant are out-of-bounds. (See Rule 8, Section 5b.)

b. If the defensive wrestler is handicapped by having any portion of his body off the wrestling area, no fall shall be awarded and out-of-bounds shall be declared.

c. When the match is stopped for out-of-bounds in a fall situation, the match shall be resumed in the Referee's position on the mat. (See Rule 8, Sections 1 and 6.)

Near-Fall SECTION 12. A near-fall is a situation in which the offensive wrestler *has control of his opponent in a pinning combination* with both shoulders or the scapula area held continuously within two inches (three finger widths) of the mat for two full seconds. When these provisions are complied with *two points* shall be awarded for a near-fall. In situations where the above provisions are complied with, and both shoulders or the scapula area are held in continuous contact with the mat for one full second, *three points* shall be awarded for the near-fall.

Predicament SECTION 13. A predicament is a situation in which the offensive wrestler *has control of his opponent in a pinning combination* and a fall or near-fall is imminent.

a. When both shoulders of the defensive wrestler are held in contact with the mat for too short a time to award a near-fall, a predicament shall be scored.

b. When both shoulders of the defensive wrestler are held continuously within approximately four inches off the mat, or less, but not sufficiently close to award a near-fall, for two full seconds or more, a predicament shall be scored.

c. When one shoulder of the defensive wrestler is touching the mat, and

the other shoulder is held within an angle of 45 degrees or less with the mat, but not sufficiently close to award a near-fall, for two seconds or more, a predicament shall be scored.

Note 1—A near-fall or predicament is ended when the defensive wrestler gets out of the pinning position and into a position in which a fall is no longer imminent.

Note 2—Regardless of the length of time a defensive wrestler may be held in a pinning combination, no predicament or near-fall may be awarded except as provided in Rule 8, Sections 12 and 13 above.

Note 3—Only a wrestler with the advantage who has his opponent in a pinning hold may score a near-fall or predicament. Bridgebacks in body scissors or bridgeovers with a wristlock are not considered near-fall or predicament situations although a fall may be scored.

Note 4—When the defensive wrestler places himself in a precarious situation during an attempted escape or reversal, a near-fall or predicament shall not be scored unless the offensive wrestler has a pinning hold.

Decisions SECTION 14. If no fall has resulted after expiration of the three regular periods of any match as provided in Rule 7, Section 1, the Referee shall award the match to the contestant who has scored the greater number of points as provided by the point system in Rule 9, Section 2. If there is a tie in the number of points scored, the Referee shall declare the match a draw in dual meets.

Overtimes. In tournament competition when there is a tie in points the contestants shall wrestle two extra periods of two minutes each starting from the referee's position as in the second and third periods of the regular match. The choice of position shall be determined by the toss of a coin. There shall be one-minute rest between the regular match and the first overtime period and no rest between the first and second overtime periods. The points and time advantage are not cumulative throughout the match and overtime periods and only the points and time advantage scored in the overtime period shall be counted in determining the winner. A jury of two judges and the referee shall observe the overtime periods. When there is a tie in points at the end of the overtime periods the jury shall select the winner by ballot without any consultation and the match shall be awarded to the contestant who has shown superior wrestling ability in the overtime periods. The criteria for determining superior wrestling ability are attempts to secure falls, take-downs, reversals, and escapes along with the maintenance of control.

Forfeit SECTION 15. A forfeit is received by a wrestler when his opponent for any reason fails to appear for the match.

Default SECTION 16. A default is awarded in a match when one of the wrestlers is unable to continue wrestling due to an injury, a disqualification or for some other cause.

RULE IX—SCORING

Team Score SECTION 1. *a. Dual Meet.*

(1) *Fall.* Five points shall be scored toward the team total for each contestant who wins by a fall, default or forfeit.

(2) *Decision.* The decision shall count three points on the team score.

(3) *Draw.* In case of a tie two points shall be scored for each team.

b. Tournaments. In tournaments, first place in each weight class shall count 10 points, second place 7 points, third place 4 points and fourth place 2 points. One additional point shall be scored for each match won by a fall, default or forfeit throughout the tournament. In addition one point shall be scored for each match won in both the championship and consolation eliminations except for the final first and third place matches. No points are awarded for a bye.

**Match Point
Score System**

SECTION 2. In all matches the contestants are awarded points by the Referee in accordance with the following system:

Take-Down (Rule 8, Sec. 4)	2 points
Escape (Rule 8, Sec. 9)	1 point
Reversal (Rule 8, Sec. 10)	2 points
* Near-Fall (Rule 8, Sec. 12)	2 or 3 points
* Predicament (Rule 8, Sec. 13)	1 point
Time Advantage (Rule 8, Sec. 2)	1 point for one full minute or more of net accumulated time in the advantage position. One point is the maximum to be awarded for the match.
Penalties (Rule 11, Penalty Chart)	

* The Referee must not signal for score for a near-fall or a predicament until the situation is ended. (See Rule 8, Sec. 13, Note 1.) Only one near-fall or one predicament shall be scored in each pinning situation regardless of the number of times the offensive wrestler places the defensive wrestler in a near-fall or predicament position during the situation.

SUMMARY OF SCORING

<i>Individual Match Points</i>	<i>Dual Meet Points</i>	<i>Tournament Points</i>
Take-Down . . . 2 pts.	Fall 5 pts.	1st Place 10 pts.
Escape 1 pt.	Forfeit 5 pts.	2nd Place 7 pts.
Reversal 2 pts.	Default 5 pts.	3rd Place 4 pts.
Near-Fall . . . 2 or 3 pts.	Decision 3 pts.	4th Place 2 pts.
Predicament 1 pt.	Draw 2 pts.	Fall 1 pt.
Time Advantage 1 Pt. (maximum for one or more minutes)	no point	Default 1 pt.
		Forfeit 1 pt.
		* Advancement . . 1 pt.

* See Rule 9, Sec. 1b

RULE X—INFRACTIONS

Illegal Holds

SECTION 1. Any hold shall be allowed except the hammer lock above the right angle; the twisting hammer lock; front headlock; the straight head scissors (even though the arm is included); over-scissors; flying mare with the palm up; full (double) nelson; strangle holds; all body slams; toe holds; twisting knee lock; the bending, twisting or forcing of

the head or any limb beyond its normal limits of movement; locking the hands in a double arm bar from a neutral position; and any hold used for punishment alone.

Note 1—Contestants may grasp all four fingers in an effort to break a hold, but pulling back the thumb, or one, two or three fingers is illegal.

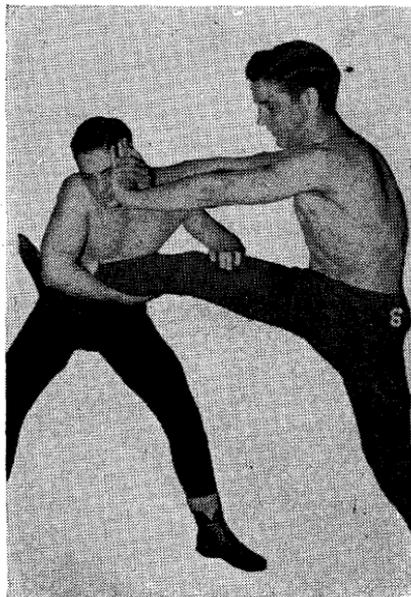
Note 2—All slams are illegal. The term "slam" is interpreted as lifting and bringing an opponent to the mat with *unnecessary roughness*. This infraction may be committed by a contestant in either the top or bottom position on the mat as well as on a take-down. A contestant who lifts his opponent clear of the mat is responsible for the safe return of that opponent to the mat. A forceful trip is not interpreted as an illegal slam providing the defensive wrestler is not lifted completely off the mat.

Note 3—A leg hooked over the top toe of an opponent's straight body scissors is interpreted as an over-scissor and therefore illegal.

Note 4—A wrestler applying a legal hold should not be penalized when his opponent turns the legal hold into an illegal hold. The Referee shall cause the hold to be released if there is danger of injury. However, the match need not be stopped unless the Referee finds it necessary to do so in order to correct the situation.

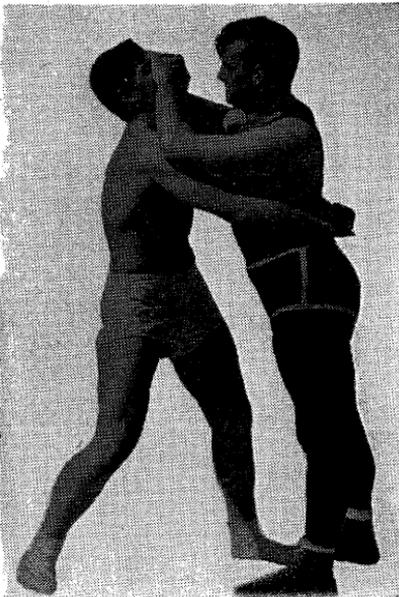
Unnecessary Roughness

SECTION 2. Intentional striking, gouging, kicking, hair pulling, butting, elbowing or any intentional act that endangers life or limb shall be grounds for disqualification on first penalty if the referee considers such act as flagrant misconduct. The referee shall follow the penalty chart for the penalties in the case of less flagrant unnecessary roughness. (See Penalty Chart on Page 70.)



No. 10—LEGAL BLOCKING ON FACE (ON CHIN)

Blocking on chin or forehead is legal but is not legal over face proper; that is, over mouth, nose or eyes.



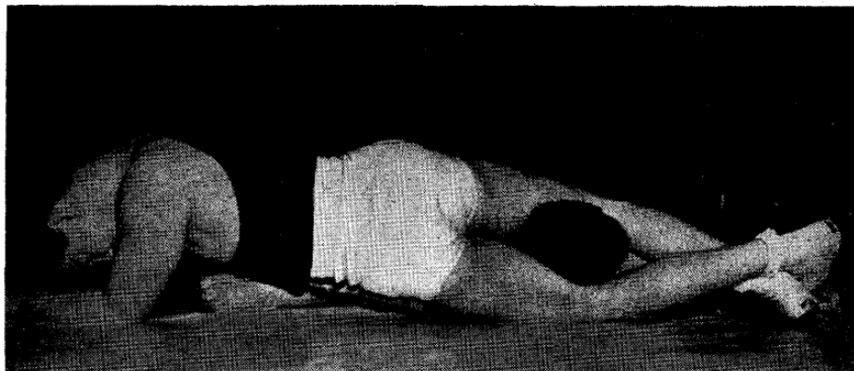
No. 11—ILLEGAL BLOCKING ON FACE (ON FACE PROPER)

This form of blocking is illegal because it is over mouth, nose and eyes, in contrast to position in No. 10.



No. 12—ILLEGAL FACE HOLD

Shows a hold commonly used but which is contrary to both the letter and spirit of amateur wrestling rules. It is frequently used momentarily in order to prevent defensive wrestler from coming out from underneath or to bring defensive wrestler back into position for a fall. Referee should see that offensive wrestler does not secure unfair advantage by means of this illegal action.



No. 13—ILLEGAL HEAD-SCISSORS

This hold is illegal. All straight scissors on the head are illegal.

Foreign Substance on Skin SECTION 3. The use of oil or greasy substances which cannot be completely removed shall be grounds for disqualification at the discretion of the Referee. Time out for the removal of such foreign substance shall be cumulative with the time out for injuries throughout the match. The total time out shall not exceed three minutes. (See Rule 12, Section 1.)

Objectional Pads and Braces SECTION 4. (See Rule 3, Section 4 and the Penalty Chart.)

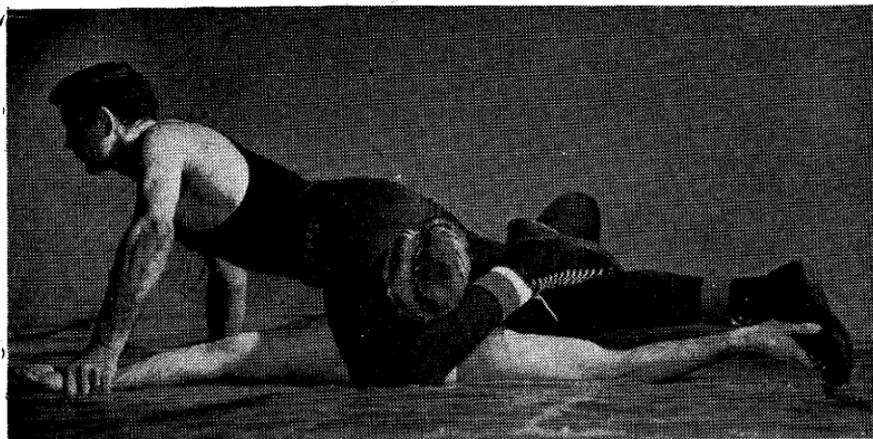
Abusive Conduct SECTION 5. Conduct of a coach, contestant, or spectator that becomes abusive or interferes with the orderly progress of a match shall be grounds for removal from the premises. The home management shall be responsible for the removal of the violators at the request of the Referee.

Potentially Dangerous Holds SECTION 6. The double wristlock, chicken wing, key lock, overhead double bar lock and other holds may cause injury when used legally, and are potentially dangerous holds. Contestants should know the dangers of these holds and the blocks for them. The Referee should anticipate danger of injury from these holds and be in position to block them before they reach the danger point. Furthermore, all Referees, coaches and contestants should understand that any and all holds used in such a way as to endanger life or limb are illegal and all Referees should verbally caution contestants against forcing a potentially dangerous hold into an illegal position. The double wristlock and chicken wing become illegal when forced into a twisting hammer lock position as in the case of applying the force parallel instead of perpendicular to the long axis of the body.

It should be understood that no contestant should ever be put in a position where he must forfeit a neutral position, a position of advantage or a fall because of an injury or danger to life or limb, and the Referee should promptly stop any and all holds which in his opinion may so result. If a legitimate hold is forced to such an extent as to endanger a contestant or if it becomes a punishing hold, the Referee shall stop the match and require the hold to be broken. The match shall be resumed in the neutral or Referee's position as determined by the position held at the time the match was stopped unless a penalty involves a change of position.

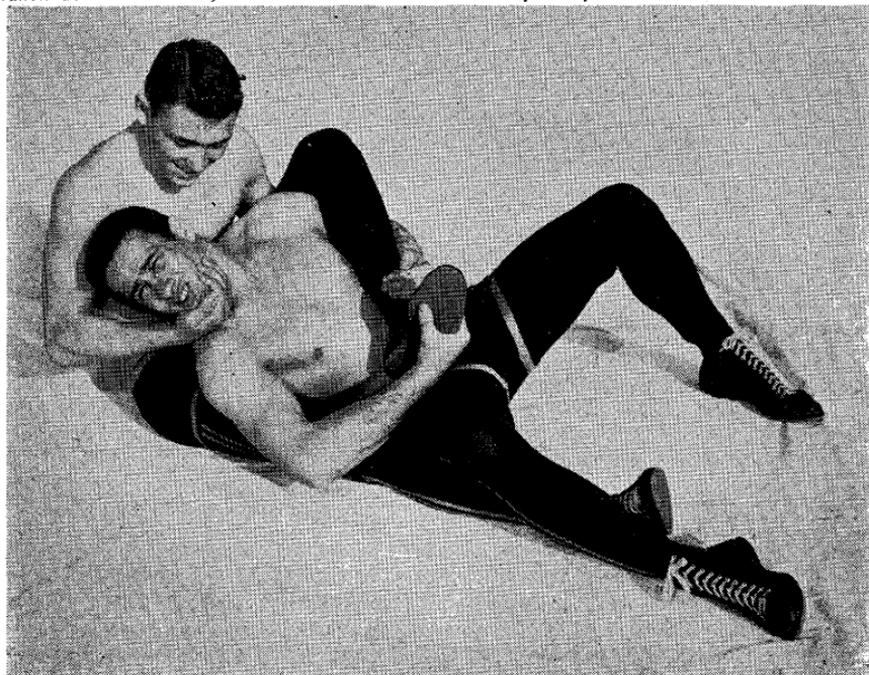
a. Any holds over the mouth, nose, eye or front of throat shall not be permitted. Pressure from the side of the hand, forearm or wrist is considered a hold and therefore barred when used on the mouth, nose, eyes or front of throat. Forcing such a hold may be considered unnecessary roughness depending on the intent of the act as determined by the Referee and shall be penalized accordingly.

Technical Violations SECTION 7. *a. Interlocking Hands.* Interlocking of fingers, hands or arms, around the body or both legs by the offensive contestant while on the mat is a technical violation. This has reference only to the wrestler in the position of advantage on the mat and does not apply when the defensive man has gained his feet or when the lock is used as a pin hold. Interlocking of fingers, hand or arms is permitted when the defensive man is standing. The mere touching of the defensive man's hands to the mat is not considered a change in this position unless the hands



No. 14—LEGAL HEAD-SCISSORS (FIGURE 4 HEAD-SCISSOR)

The straight head-scissor is illegal. The figure 4 Head-Scissor is considered legal when taken as shown above, with the hold on either side of the face.



No. 15—LEGAL FOOT (INSTEP) HOLD

The defensive wrestler is allowed to grasp instep, heel or ankle to break such holds as body-scissors, leg-ride, etc., provided the foot is not drawn up to the point where, in the opinion of the Referee, it endangers knee or hip-joint.

are used as supporting parts, in which case, the offensive contestant is allowed reaction time to release the lock. It is unsportsmanlike for the defensive contestant to touch his hands to the mat in order to release the offensive wrestler's lock and the Referee shall not call a violation if the lock is held in such cases.

Note—The Referee shall not call this violation when the defensive man is in the process of a reversal. The defensive man is allowed to complete the reversal provided he does so in one continuous maneuver. If the defensive man fails to complete the reversal after an opportunity to do so then the Referee will stop the match and award the penalty. (See Penalty Chart.)

b. Holding Legs. It is a technical violation for the wrestler in the advantage position on the mat to grasp the defensive wrestler's leg or legs with both hands or arms unless such action is designed to break his adversary down and go into a pinning combination or to prevent an escape or reversal. Repeatedly grasping and holding the leg or legs with both hands or arms merely to break the defensive wrestler down or to keep him under control for the purpose of stalling is a violation under this rule. When the defensive wrestler has gained his feet the wrestler in the advantage position is allowed reaction time to begin his break down when he is holding a leg or legs with both hands or arms.

c. Leaving Mat Without Permission. It is a technical violation to leave the mat without first receiving permission to do so from the Referee.

d. Delaying Match. Delaying the match such as straggling back from out-of-bounds, unnecessary changing and adjusting equipment, repeatedly assuming incorrect referee's position and repeatedly making false starts from the referee's position are technical violations.

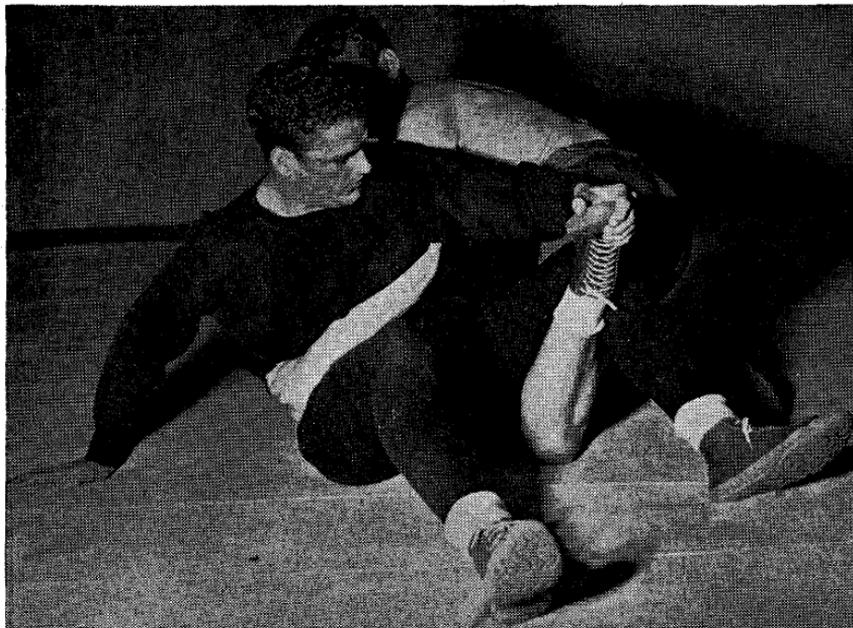
e. Intentional Forcing Opponent Off Mat. Intentional forcing opponent off the mat to prevent a take-down, reversal or an escape is a technical violation. If the contestant pushes his opponent off the mat to keep him from getting clear or from going behind, the Referee shall bring both men to their feet at the center of the mat if he believes this action has simply prevented the defensive wrestler from gaining a neutral position, but if he believes the defensive wrestler would have gone behind his opponent had the violation not occurred, he shall give the defensive wrestler the offensive position in the Referee's position on the mat. Points are awarded according to the position given.

f. Intentional Going Off Mat. Intentionally going off the mat to prevent a take-down, reversal or escape is a technical violation. If in the opinion of the Referee, a contestant intentionally runs, slides, crawls or rolls off the mat to prevent his opponent from going behind him, the Referee shall immediately give his opponent the advantage in the referee's position on the mat. If the violation prevented an escape or reversal, the Referee shall immediately give his opponent the escape or reversal and award points according to the change of position.

g. Defensive Wrestler Intentionally Going Off Mat. It is a technical violation if the defensive wrestler intentionally walks, crawls, rolls or bridges off the mat. No penalty is provided if a near-fall or predicament is awarded during this violation.

Note—It is considered a violation if the contestant in a figure-four body scissors intentionally goes off the mat to get the hold released.

h. Stalling. It is the responsibility of both contestants to maintain action



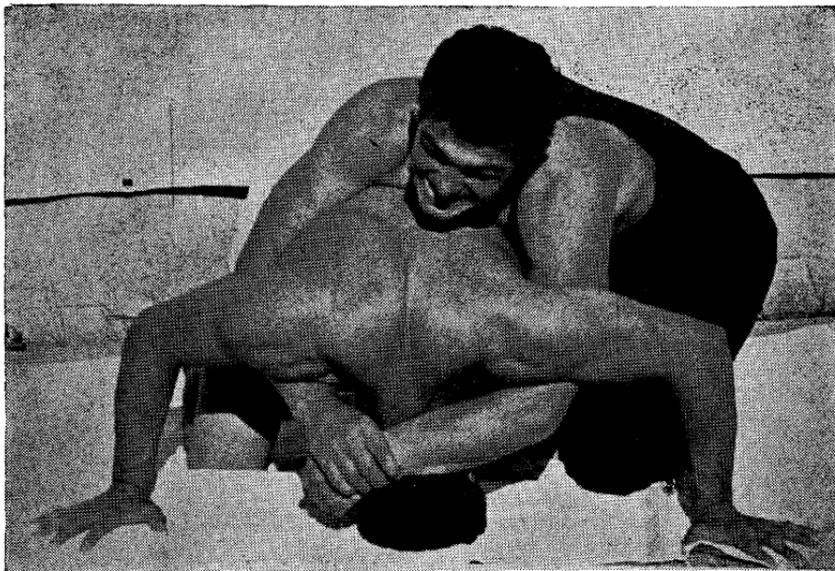
No. 16—ILLEGAL TOEHOLD (ALSO TWISTING KNEELOCK WHICH IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN TOEHOLDS)

All toeholds, regardless of the degree to which the leg is twisted are illegal under these rules. Any pressure against the knee joint as shown by the above illustration constitutes an illegal hold.



No. 17—OVER-SCISSORS (AN ILLEGAL HOLD)

The over-scissors is barred entirely under these rules because it is only a punishing hold and is of no value unless defensive contestant who uses it is allowed to force the hold, which thereby endangers the ankle and knee of his opponent.



No. 18—FULL NELSON

This hold needs no explanation. Most of the difficulty has arisen when the three-quarter is confused with the full nelson. In the full nelson the aggressor places both arms under his opponent's arms and clasps his hands or wrists on the back of his opponent's head. This is dangerous and is barred.

throughout the match by making an honest attempt to stay in the circle and wrestle aggressively whether in the top, bottom or neutral positions.

(1) *Neutral Position.* Each wrestler must make an honest attempt to stay in the circle and secure a take-down regardless of the time or score of the match. A contestant who continually avoids contact with his opponent by moving out of the circle is stalling. A contestant may leave the circle to maneuver for position provided he continues his attempt to gain an advantage and makes an effort to work back into the circle. Taking a position near the edge of the mat for the purpose of going off the mat, or allowing his opponent to push him off when the opponent makes an effort to go behind, is stalling.

(2) *Advantage Position.* The contestant in the advantage position on the mat shall make an honest attempt to wrestle aggressively. A period of thirty seconds should be sufficient time for the Referee to decide whether or not a contestant retaining a stalling hold has made an attempt to improve his position. For the second and subsequent penalties a period of fifteen seconds should be sufficient time to determine the intent to stall.

Note—Any legal hold is not to be construed as a stalling hold if in the opinion of the Referee the offensive wrestler has a fair chance to pin his opponent and is making a real effort to do so.

(3) *Defensive Position.* Lying on the stomach and refusing to wrestle is stalling in the defensive position and shall be penalized as a technical violation (See penalty chart.)

PENALTY CHART

Infractions	Position of Offender	Penalty First	Penalty Second	Penalty Third	Rule 10 Sections
ILLEGAL HOLD AND/OR UNNECESSARY ROUGHNESS (3 PENALTIES DISQUALIFY) (See Rule 11, Sec. 3A)	Neutral	2 pts. N.C.	2 pts. T.D. <u>Final Warning</u>	Disqualify	1
	Advantage	2 pts. N.C.	2 pts. R. <u>Final Warning</u>	Disqualify	2
	Defensive	2 pts. N.C.	2 pts. N.C.	Disqualify	
FLAGRANT MISCONDUCT	.....	Disqualification on first penalty			2
ABUSIVE CONDUCT	.....	Warning	Removal from premises by home management		5
GRASPING CLOTHING, MAT OR MAT COVER		<u>Any advantage shall be nullified</u>			7i
	Advantage	2 R or 1 N	2 R. 1 N.	2 R. or 1 N.	
Neutral	2 pts. T.D.	2 pts. T.D.	2 pts. T.D.		
GREASY SUBSTANCE ON SKIN AND/OR OBJECTIONAL PADS AND BRACES	.....	Disqualify if it cannot be removed			3 4
TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS:					
<u>Interlocking of hands around body, holding leg or legs with two hands or arms.</u>	Advantage	1 pt. N.	1 pt. N.	1 pt. N.	7a 7d
<u>Leaving mat without permission or delaying match.</u> (First penalty is not a stalling warning.)	.....	Warning	1 pt. N.C.	1 pt. N.C.	7c 7d
<u>Stalling (only one warning regardless of position.</u> See Rule 11, Sec. 3B)	Neutral	(1 Warning only for match)	2 pts. T.D.	2 pts. T.D.	7h1
	Advantage		1 pt. N.	1 pt. N.	7h2
	Defensive		1 pt. N.C.	<u>Disqualify</u>	7h3
<u>Intentional running, crawling or sliding off the mat; or pushing, pulling or carrying an opponent off mat to prevent a change in position.</u>	Neutral	2 pts. T.D.	2 pts. T.D.	2 pts. T.D.	7e
	Advantage	2 pts. R.	2 pts. R.	2 pts. R.	7f
<u>Intentional going off mat (not given if near-fall or predicament points awarded).</u>	Defensive	1 pt. N.C.	1 pt. N.C.	1 pt. N.C.	7g

Key: T.D.—takedown, R—reverse, N—neutral, N.C.—no change.
It is suggested that this chart be incorporated in your dual meet program.

i. Grasping Clothing, etc. No grasping of clothing, mat or mat cover by a contestant is permitted and any advantage gained thereby shall be nullified. Grasping clothing to prevent an escape, reversal or takedown is a technical violation.

RULE XI—PENALTIES

SECTION 1. The infractions of the rules are penalized in accordance with the penalties as listed on the Penalty Chart. (Page 70.)

SECTION 2. In calling each penalty the Referee shall stop the match, give the hand signal for the points or warning (page 80) and announce the penalty so that the contestants, scorers, coaches and spectators are aware of it.

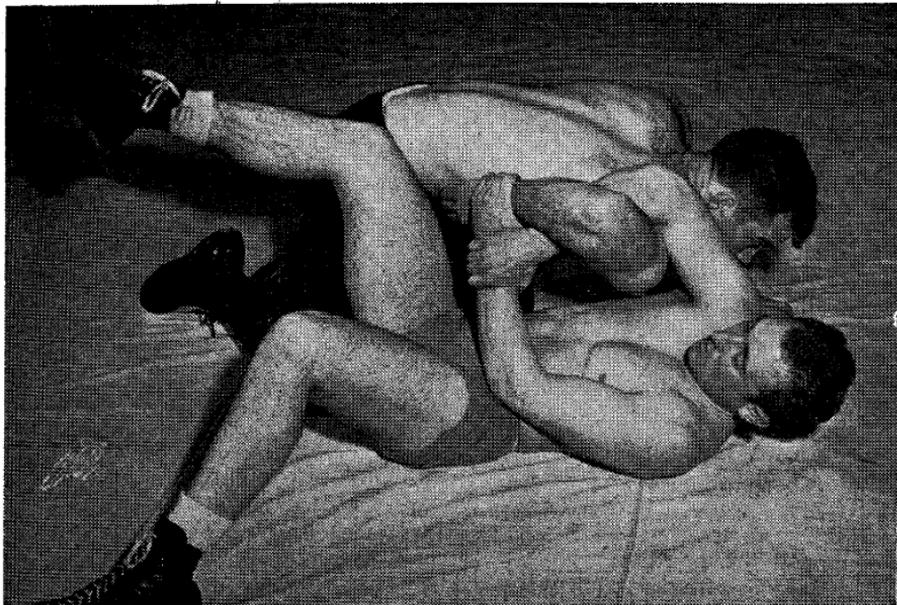
Sequence of Penalties

SECTION 3. *a. Illegal Holds or Unnecessary Roughness.* Each contestant has only one First Penalty, Second Penalty and Third Penalty for illegal action regardless of whether he is in the neutral, advantage or defensive position. He does not get two penalties from



No. 19—ILLEGAL HAMMERLOCK (ABOVE RIGHT ANGLE)

The hammerlock is a legal hold, provided the arm is not bent above the right angle (i.e., provided that the arm is not carried above the small of the back); and provided, further, that the hand is not forced out away from the body, making it a twisting hammerlock. In this illustration the arm is carried distinctly above the right angle and is dangerous.



No. 20—LEGAL DOUBLE WRISTLOCK ON THE MAT

The double wristlock on the mat is legal if the direction of the force is perpendicular to the long axis of the body.

each position before disqualification. The penalties are cumulative regardless of position and the offender shall be disqualified on the third penalty when he has a series of three illegal infractions.

b. Penalty for Stalling. Each contestant has only one First Penalty warning for stalling regardless of whether he is in the neutral, advantage or defensive position. He does not get a warning in each position. The stalling penalties are cumulative throughout the match regardless of the position in which they occur and the second and third infractions shall be penalized as indicated on the Penalty Chart.

c. Third and Subsequent Penalties. Third and subsequent penalties for technical violations other than defensive stalling are the same as the second penalty in each case.

RULE XII—INJURIES AND DEFAULTS

SECTION 1. If a contestant is injured, the Referee shall stop the match immediately and allow a maximum time out of three minutes. Nose bleed shall not be interpreted as an injury and the number and length of time-out periods for nose bleed is left to the discretion of the Referee. There shall be no limit to the number of time-out periods which may be taken in any match, but the total time-out shall not exceed three minutes. If, at the expiration of the time-out, he is able to continue wrestling, the match shall be resumed as if the contestants had gone out-of-bounds.

oil
Substant
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If a contestant is rendered unconscious he shall not be permitted to continue the match without the approval of a physician. If the injured contestant is unable to continue wrestling, the match shall be awarded in accordance with Sections 2 and 3 of this Rule.

Accidental Injury SECTION 2. If a contestant is accidentally injured and is unable to continue the match, his opponent shall be awarded the match by fall. 3 points

Injury from Illegal Action SECTION 3. If a contestant is so injured by any illegal action that he is unable to continue, the match shall be defaulted to the injured contestant and shall be scored as a fall. In case of an intentional attempt to injure an opponent, the offender shall be disqualified. (See Rule 10, Section 2 and Penalty Chart for "Unnecessary Roughness.")

If a contestant fails to compete in a round he shall be disqualified for the remainder of the tournament.

In other cases of disqualification, the loser may continue in the consolation rounds if eligible.

Attendants During Time-Out SECTION 4. No more than two attendants and a physician shall be permitted on the mat with a wrestler during time-out.

RULE XIII—OFFICIALS

Referee's Duties SECTION 1. The Referee shall have full control of the meet and his decisions shall be final and without appeal on matters of judgment. On matters of a technical nature, the current NCAA Rules shall be the final authority.

SECTION 2. Before the contestants come to the mat the Referee shall:

- Inspect contestants for presence of oils or greasy substances, rosin, objectionable pads, improper clothing, finger rings, long finger nails, etc.
- Clarify the rules with coaches and contestants.
- Advise contestants to report to edge of the circle at the center of the mat opposite each other ready to wrestle.

SECTION 3. The referee is responsible for the seating arrangement at the officials table in accordance with the diagram which follows:

Home Team Assistant Timekeeper	Visiting Team Assistant Timekeeper	Match Timekeeper	Visiting Team Scorer	Home Team Scorer
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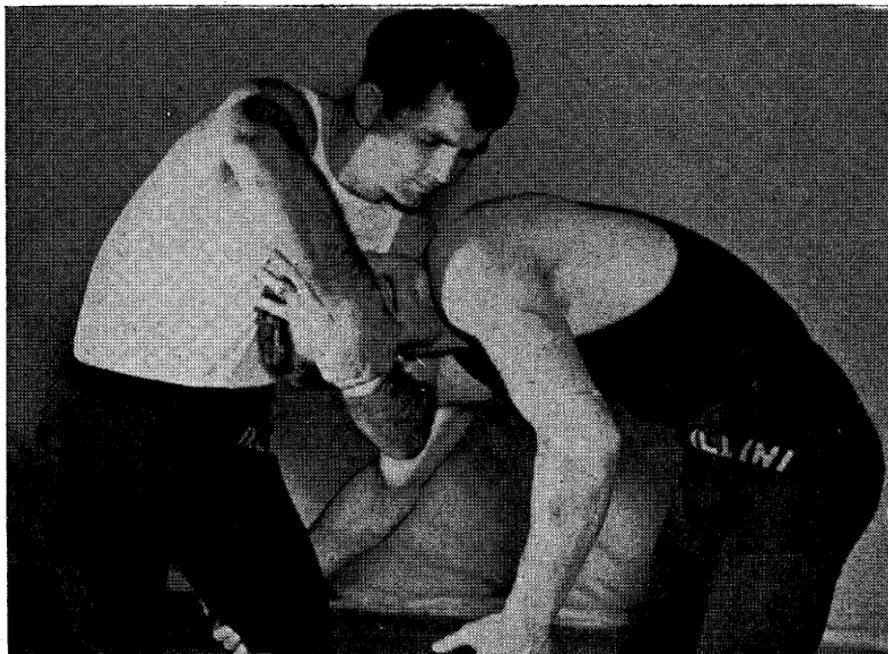
SECTION 4. Instruct the match timekeeper that he is:

- In charge of assistant timekeepers, and scorers, and should be constantly checking their activities at all times.
- Responsible for keeping the over-all time of the match.
- Responsible for recording accumulated time-outs for injury.



No. 21—ILLEGAL DOUBLE WRISTLOCK ON THE MAT

This cut shows double wristlock turned into a typical twisting hammerlock that will injure opponent's shoulder if the arms are forced upward, unless opponent turns with the pressure, which often he is unable to do promptly enough to prevent injury to the shoulder.



No. 22—ILLEGAL FRONT HEAD LOCK

This cut shows how the front head lock is used to counter a leg pickup. This hold is dangerous and is illegal. Leverage as applied on the neck is illegal.

d. Responsible for recording which contestant has the position of advantage at the start of the second period.

e. Responsible for informing the Referee, only after an imminent situation has passed, whenever there is disagreement by the official scorers and/or timekeepers.

f. Responsible for assisting the Referee in determining whether a situation occurred before or after the termination of a period.

g. Responsible for calling the minutes to the Referee, contestants, and spectators in each match. The last minute shall be reported at fifteen second intervals.

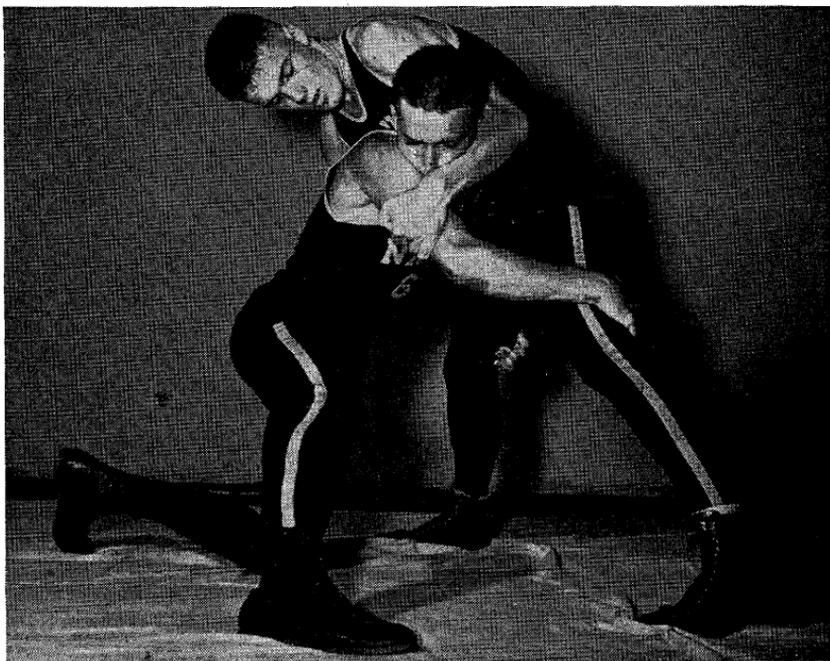
Note—The Home Institution shall provide each timekeeper with an accumulative time clock for recording the time during the match. The match timekeeper shall be provided with two extra accumulative time clocks for recording time out in case of injury to the contestants. The match timekeeper shall also be provided with a gong, horn, or bell.

SECTION 5. Instruct the assistant timekeepers that they are responsible for:

a. Recording the accumulative time advantage of the contestants, to whom they have been assigned when indicated by the Referee.

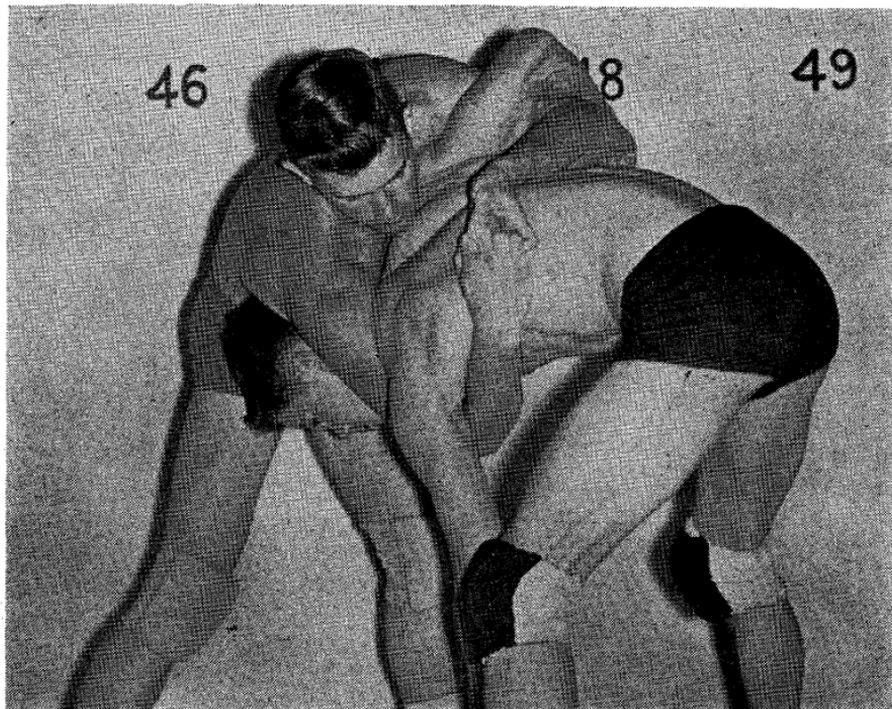
b. Constantly checking each other's time advantage recording.

c. Constantly checking the match timekeeper's time recording.



No. 23—A LEGAL CROSS FACE

It is an effective and legal block for the double leg pickup by the opponent of No. 6.



No. 24—ILLEGAL DOUBLE ARM BAR

Locking hands in a double arm bar from a neutral position.

d. Showing the Referee the stop clock recording of the time advantage each contestant has accumulated at the end of the match.

SECTION 6. Instruct the scorers that they are responsible for:

a. Recording points scored by both contestants when signaled by the referee.

b. Constantly checking each other's score reading.

c. Immediately advising the match timekeeper when they are in disagreement regarding the score.

d. Keeping the score board operator continually advised of the official score during each match.

e. Showing the Referee the scorecard at the end of each match.

SECTION 7. Before the dual meet starts call the team captain to the center of the mat for the toss of the coin to determine the choice of position at the start of the second period. (Rule 7, Section 4.)

SECTION 8. The Referee will use the Wrestling Officials Signals.

SECTION 9. The Referee shall notify the timekeepers as follows:

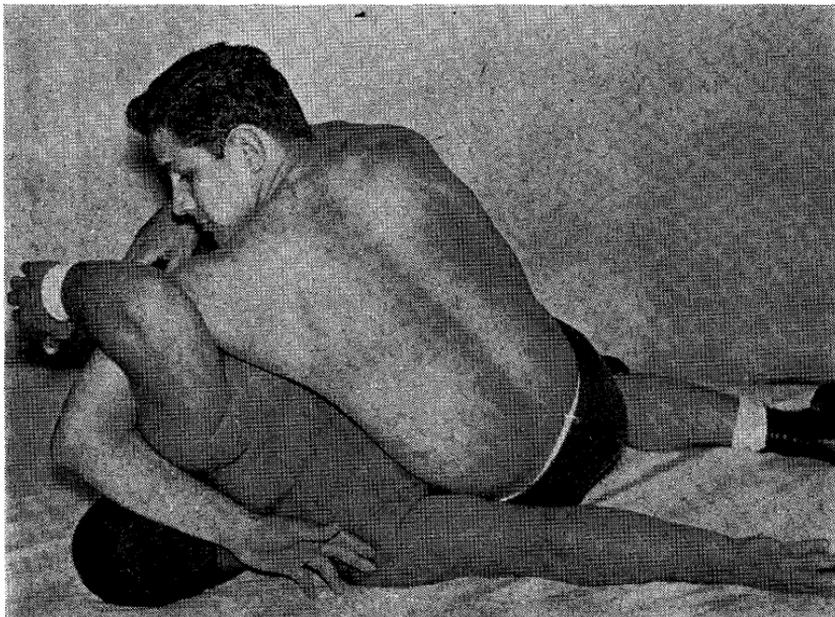
- a. When the match starts.
- b. When the match is stopped for any reason.
- c. When the match is resumed.
- d. When time advantage begins for a contestant.
- e. When time advantage stops for a contestant.
- f. Whenever time is involved in any situation occurring in the match.

SECTION 10. The Referee shall notify the scorer, when warnings or points are awarded to either contestant. (See Signals for Referees.)

SECTION 11. The Referee should anticipate difficult positions on the edge of the mat and prevent them by stopping the match, and resume wrestling at the center of the mat, as in the case of an off-mat decision.

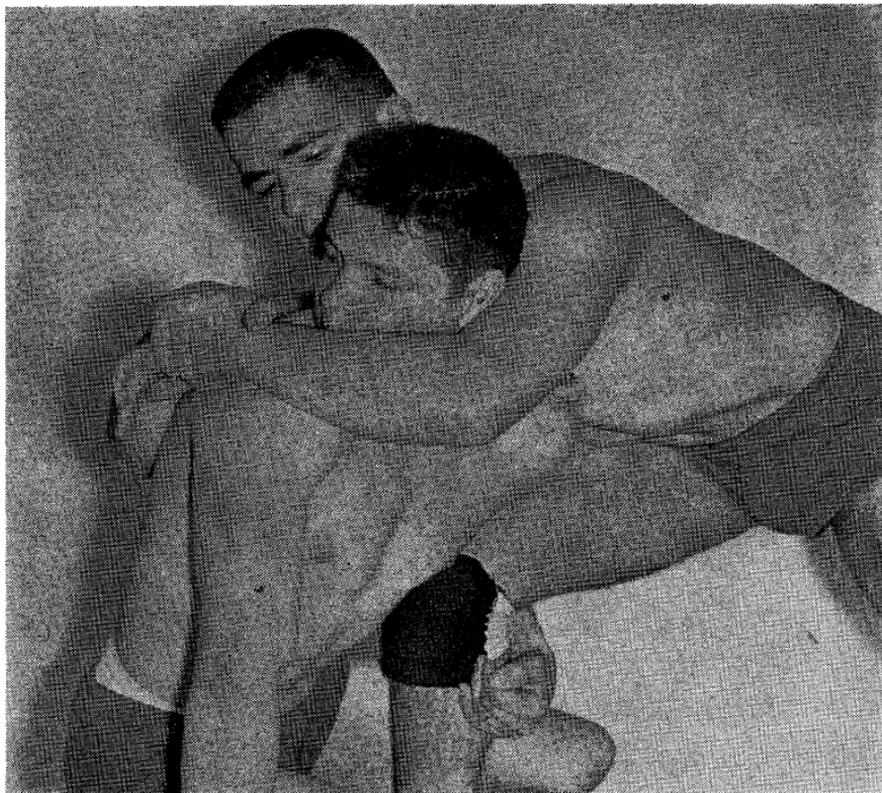
SECTION 12. The Referee shall be firm in enforcing the letter and spirit of the rules and penalize consistently any repeated infractions. He must enforce vigorously and promptly the penalties for the infractions as provided in Rules 10 and 11. On each penalty the referee shall stop the match and announce the penalty in the prescribed manner so that the contestants, scorers, coaches and spectators are aware of it. (See Signals for Referees.)

SECTION 13. The Referee shall caution the user of a potentially dangerous or illegal hold in order to prevent possible injury. Such holds should be



No. 25—ILLEGAL ACTION ON GUILLOTINE

Twisting arm beyond normal limits.



No. 26—ILLEGAL ACTION ON CROSS FACE

Twisting head beyond normal limits.

stopped by the Referee, if possible, before the hold reaches the dangerous stage.

SECTION 14. The Referee is instructed *not* to put his hand "under the shoulders" of a contestant unless *absolutely necessary* to determine a fall.

SECTION 15. The Referee should meet promptly, in a spirit of good sportsmanship, any situation developing unexpectedly.

SECTION 16. If the conduct of a coach, contestant, or a spectator interferes with the orderly progress of the match, the home management shall be responsible, at the request of the Referee, for the removal of the offender from the premises.

SECTION 17. At the end of a match the referee shall order the contestants to shake hands and raise the right hand of the winner. If there is a doubt as to the winner the Referee shall order the contestants to stay on the mat while he checks the time advantage and the scorer's records to decide

the winner. The time advantage, if any, shall be recorded on the score board and the referee shall declare the winner in accordance with the instructions in the first sentence of this section. In dual meets, if the match is a draw the referee will raise the right hand of both wrestlers.

Note 1—If in the opinion of the Referee there is an error in the recordings of the timekeepers and/or scorers, the Referee shall correct the error and render his decision accordingly.

Note 2—In championship matches two of the Referees shall act as judges and their vote together with the vote of the Referee shall determine the winner when the point scores are even.

Note 3—In tournaments when two officials are taking turns working on the same mat, one may act as a consultant in case of a tie match.

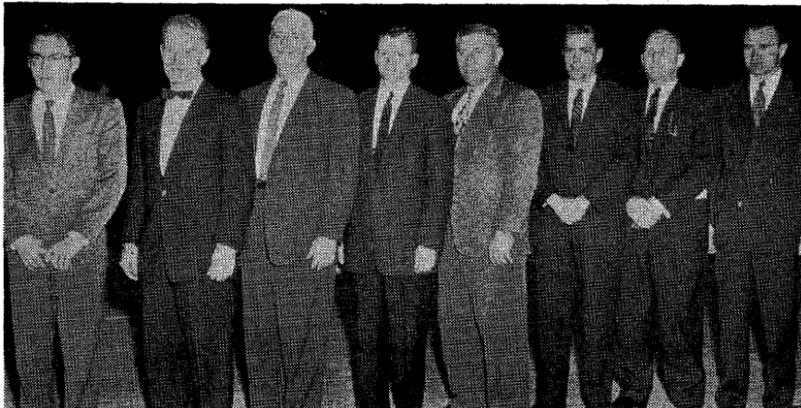
RULE XIV—NOTIFICATION AND AGREEMENT OF MEETS

Equal Rights for Visiting Teams SECTION 1. All modifications of rules of competition, "ground rules," etc., proposed by the home manager, must be submitted to the manager of the visiting team, or teams, a sufficient length of time before date of meet for agreement to be reached on same, and no such action is binding unless approved by the visiting team or teams.

SECTION 2. In dual meets the selection of a Referee and the maximum weighing-in time shall be mutually agreed upon at least ten days prior to date of meet.

Note—In case the Coaches concerned are unable to agree on a shorter maximum weighing-in time than the five hours specified as the maximum in these rules, it is understood that the maximum amount of time as specified in the rules shall hold.

SECTION 3. The home management shall notify visiting teams at least ten days prior to date of meet the exact time and place of match.



NCAA WRESTLING RULES COMMITTEE: Left to right—Joe McDaniel (Syracuse), Ray Sparks (Springfield), Art Griffith, Chairman (Oklahoma A&M), Wm. Morris, NFSHSAA (Cleveland, O.), Claude Reeck (Purdue), Chris Parker (Davidson), Willard Hamer (Oregon), Everett Lantz (Wyoming).

Wrestling Officials' Signals

RULE 15

THE USE OF THE WHISTLE.

The majority of the officials wind the string attached to the whistle around their hand and hold the whistle with the thumb and index finger. Others loop the string around the neck and carry the whistle in their mouth at all times.

TIMER'S TABLE

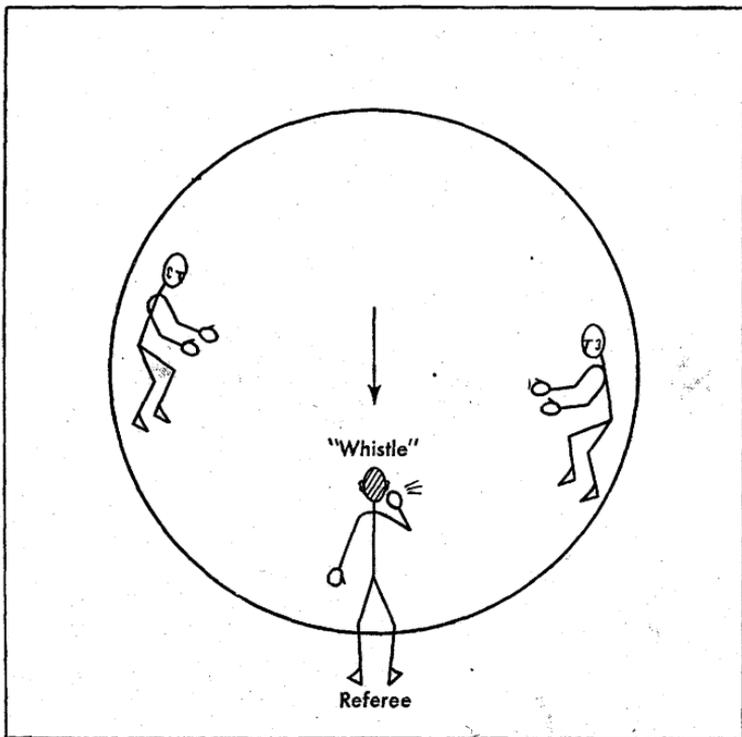


Fig. 1. STARTING OR RESUMING A MATCH STANDING.

A match shall be started by the Referee's whistle. Whenever the match is started or resumed with contestants in neutral position on their feet, the contestants shall be within the edge of the ten-foot circle. The Referee shall face the timer's table and blow the whistle.

TIMER'S TABLE

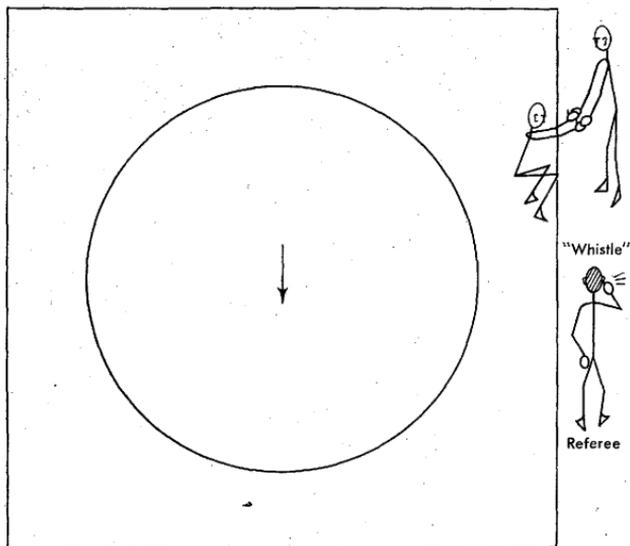


Fig 2. STOPPING AND RESTARTING THE MATCH.

When contestants are "off the mat" the Referee shall stop the match by sounding the whistle, bring the contestants to the center of the mat and restart the match.

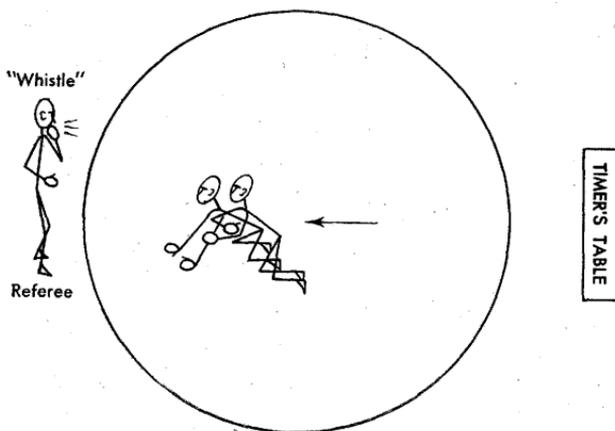


Fig. 3. BEGIN WRESTLING ON MAT.

The Referee should be eight to ten feet in front of wrestlers, facing timer's table. When the wrestlers are in the proper position the Referee blows the whistle.

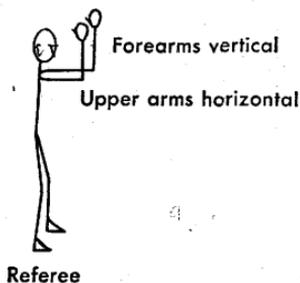


Fig. 4. NEUTRAL POSITION (STANDING).

Upper arms front, horizontal; both forearms vertical, hands extended.

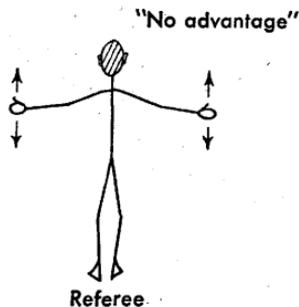


Fig. 5. NEUTRAL POSITION (NO ADVANTAGE).

On mat—Both arms extended sideward slightly below the horizontal, palms down; move hands back and forth and at the same instant verbally announce "No Advantage."

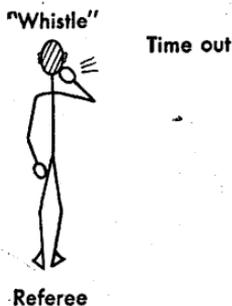


Fig. 6. "TIME OUT."

Blow whistle to stop wrestlers, then announce "Time Out." Next explain to timers the reason for taking time out.

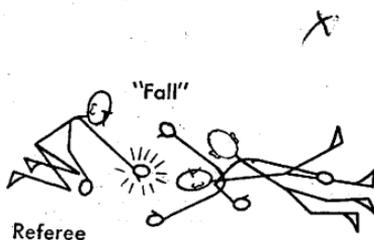


Fig. 7. FALL CALLED.

Quickly strike mat with palm of one hand and at the same instance verbally announce, "Fall." Do not slap wrestler on back. The Referee is not to put his hand under shoulders of a contestant unless absolutely necessary to determine a fall.

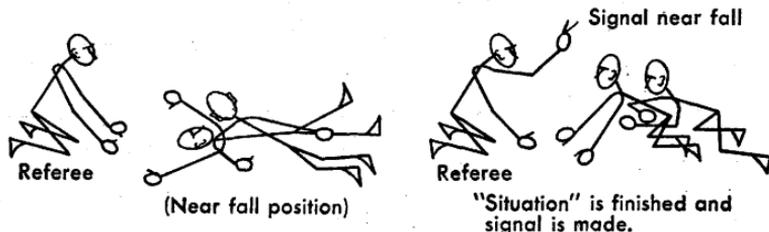


Fig. 8. DECLARING NEAR FALLS AND PREDICAMENTS.

After the "situation" is finished extend one arm vertically indicating with fingers the number of points awarded.

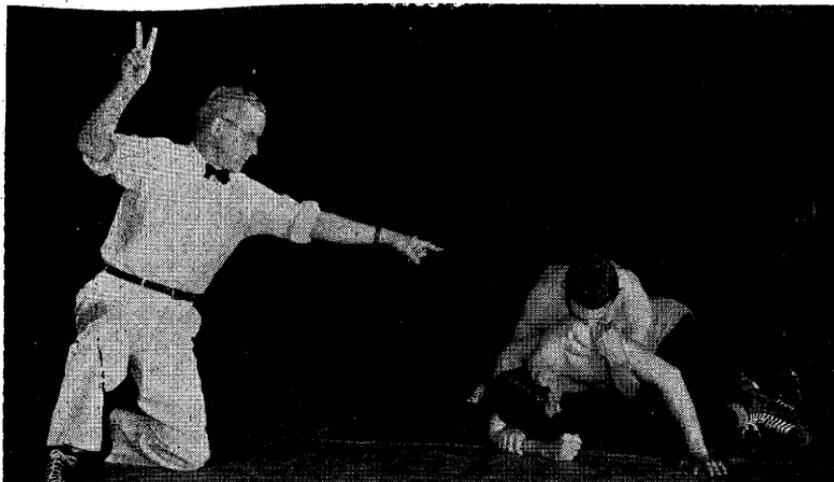


Fig. 9. POSITION OF ADVANTAGE.

One arm and index finger pointing to wrestler receiving advantage. At the same time verbally announce "Advantage" and name the institution which offense represents. Raise the opposite hand to or near vertical position indicating with fingers the number of points awarded.

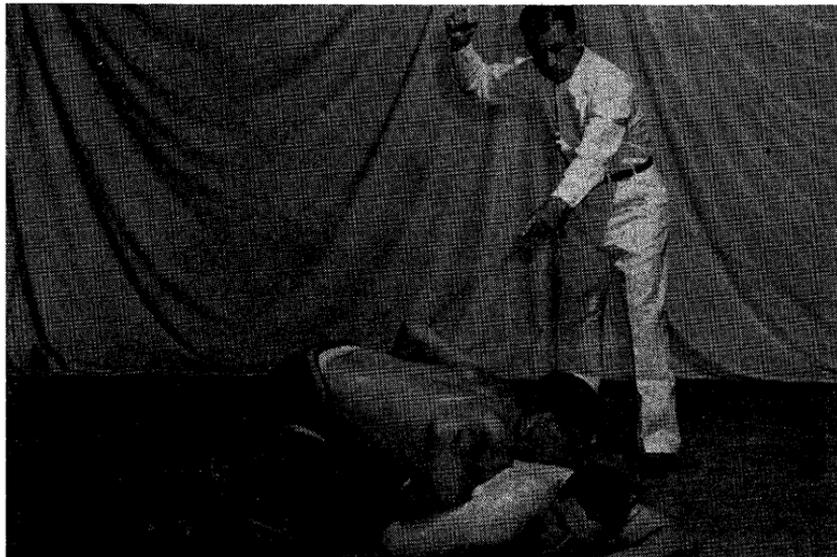


Fig. 10. WARNING FOR STALLING.

The right hand is raised and the fist doubled with the index finger of the left hand pointing toward the offender. The referee shall stop the match and announce the penalty. Rule 13, Section 12.

High School Wrestling Rules

The NCAA Rules shall apply with the following exceptions:

1. **Eligibility.** Contestants shall be eligible under the rules of the High School Athletic Association of the State in which their school is located.

2. **Weight Classification.** Competition shall be divided into weight classes as follows:

103 lbs.	138 lbs.
112 lb.	145 lbs.
120 lbs.	154 lbs.
127 lbs.	165 lbs.
133 lbs.	Unlimited.

Beginning January 1st and continuing until February 1st, two additional pounds will be allowed in each weight class. Beginning February 1st and continuing for the remainder of the season, one additional pound shall be allowed in each weight class. This will make a net increase of three pounds beginning the 1st of February.

Additional weight classes may be officially included in the weight classification provided they are adopted by the individual state athletic associations. Interstate dual meets shall be contested in the original 10 weights.

3. Weighing In of Contestants.

A. **DUAL MEETS.** Contestants may weigh in a maximum of one hour and a minimum of one half-hour before time the meet is scheduled to begin. (By mutual consent of the competing schools the college regulations may be followed.)

B. **TOURNAMENTS.** Each day of the tournament, contestants may weigh in a maximum of five hours and a minimum of one hour before the meet is to begin, with one pound allowance to be given each day over the weight limit of the previous day.

Note. Changes in weighing in time may be made by the individual state associations.

4. Length of Matches.

A. **DUAL MEETS.** These matches shall be six minutes in length divided into three periods of two minutes. No rest is allowed. These matches shall be conducted in the same manner as dual meets under college rules. College Rule 8, Section 14 and College Rule 7.

B. **TOURNAMENT.** These matches shall consist of three periods of two minutes each, conducted in the same manner as third-place matches under college rules. Rule 7, Sec. 3. If a match results in a tie, it shall be decided in accordance with College Rule 8, Sec. 14 except the overtime shall consist of two one-minute periods.

C. No contestant shall be required to wrestle two matches in any tournament with less than a one (1) hour rest between such matches.

5. **Illegal Holds.** Illegal holds shall be the same as the holds barred in College Rule 10.

Penalties. See Penalty Chart.

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Eligibility Rules for National Championships

(The following eligibility rules are taken from Article IV of the NCAA By-Laws, as amended by the 50th annual Convention, January 9-11, 1956. Check your athletic director for possible changes in these rules made at the 51st annual Convention, January, 1957 at St. Louis, Mo.)

Section 1. Any participant in an athletic contest under the auspices of the Association must meet all of the following requirements for eligibility:

(a) He must be eligible under the rules of the intercollegiate athletic conference of which his institution is a member, or, if his institution is not a member of any conference, then he must be eligible under the rules of his own institution.

(b) He must be a matriculated student at the certifying institution. That is, he must have been admitted under the published admission rules of that institution as a regular student in a curriculum leading to a degree or comparable objective.

(c) He must, at the time of competition, be registered for at least a minimum fulltime program of studies as defined by his institution, or if the competition takes place between terms, he must have been so registered in the term immediately preceding the date of competition.

(d) He must have completed a full freshman year of two full semesters or three full quarters and one calendar year must have elapsed from his first registration at the member institution or a junior college, or he must have completed one full year of two full semesters or three full quarters and one calendar year must have elapsed from his first registration at the certifying institution after transfer from an institution offering more than two years of college work. (NOTE: The NCAA Council, in accordance with authority granted to it by Section 2 of this Article, waived the provisions of paragraphs (d) and (e) to permit freshmen to compete in the 1956 National Collegiate Boxing Championships. This action provided that freshmen who engaged in varsity boxing competition during the 1956 season be entitled to three additional seasons of varsity competition insofar as eligibility for the National Collegiate Boxing Tournament is concerned. The Council's waiver applies only to the Boxing Tournament.)

(e) He must not previously have engaged in three seasons of varsity competition in the sport involved, provided that participation by a freshman on a varsity team if a junior college or of an institution with an undergraduate male enrollment of less than 750 shall not be counted as a season of varsity competition for purposes of this rule; however, no freshmen are eligible for participation in NCAA-sponsored athletic contests by the provisions of paragraph (d).

(Competition by a freshman on a varsity team must be charged as a season of varsity competition and must be counted as one of the three seasons of varsity competition referred to in paragraph (e), unless enjoyed at a junior college or at an institution with an undergraduate male enrollment of less than 750.)

Official Interpretation:

The term "junior college" as used in the preceding paragraphs refers to American junior colleges and is not descriptive or applicable to the educational institutions of other nations.

(f) He must not have received or satisfied the requirements for a baccalaureate or equivalent degree, except that a student who is eligible during the term in which he completes the work for the degree remains eligible until the opening of the next regular academic semester or quarter.

(g) He must be an amateur as defined in Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of the Association. (A student who signs a contract to play in professional athletics, whether for a money consideration or not, is not an amateur.)

(h) He must, if competing in the Boxing Tournament, comply with all the requirements of the special boxing rules set forth in the Boxing Guide of the Association as the Official Boxing Rules, and as the same may be, from time to time, established by the Boxing Rules Committee.

Section 2. There shall be no waiver by the Association of any of the provisions of Section 1 in the case of any individual student or students, except that the Eligibility Committee may waive any of the provisions of Section 1 in the case of any participant in the Olympic Games who may, by reason of such participation, lose the right to compete in any National Collegiate Championship event; further, in times of national emergency and during Olympic Game years, the Council may waive any of said provisions.

Section 3. The Eligibility Committee shall not, prior to the conclusion of any tournament or meet under the auspices of this Association, rule on any protest received during the progress of such tournament or meet or within a period of twenty-four hours immediately preceding the same if the student protested has been duly certified by his institution as eligible for competition in that tournament or meet.

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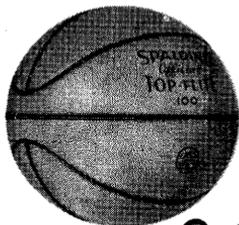
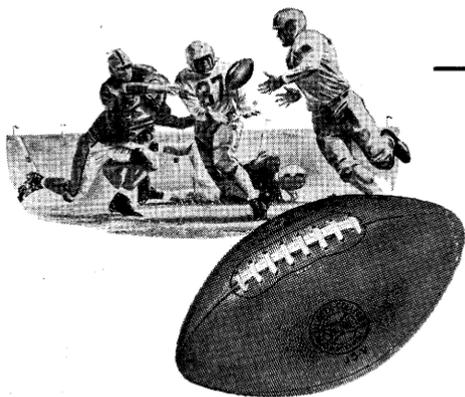
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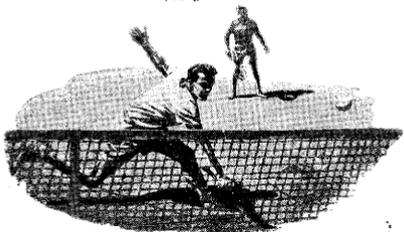


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